

## vault

I

1. [vɔ:lt] *n*
- 1) *архит.* свод  
cloister vault - монастырский свод  
vault head - замок /ключ, шельга/ свода
  - 2) *поэт.* небосвод (*мж.* the vault of heaven)  
the blue vault - голубой купол
  - 3) *анат.* свод  
cranial vault - свод черепа
2. подвал, погреб (*винный и т. п.*)
3. склеп (*мж.* sepulchral vault)  
family vault - фамильный склеп, усыпальница
4. 1) хранилище; (стальная) камера; сейф  
safety vault - хранилище (ценностей) (*в банке и т. п.*)  
cash in vault - наличность кассы; денежная наличность (*в кассе банка*)
- 2) фильмохранилище
5. пещера
2. [vɔ:lt] *v*
- 1) *архит.* покрывать сводом; возводить свод (*над чем-л.*)
  - 2) выситься сводом (*над чем-л.*); накрывать (как) куполом (*мж.* vault over)  
the sky vaulted over the sea - купол неба над морем
2. изгибаться  
to vault like the rainbow - изгибаться сводом /радугой/

II

1. [vɔ:lt] *n*
- 1) прыжок, скачок (*особ.* через препятствие)  
vault over a gate [from the saddle, upon a horse] - прыжок /скачок/ через ворота [с седла, на коня]
  - 2) *спорт.* опорный прыжок  
free vault - свободный прыжок  
rear vault - прыжок углом  
double-rear vault - опорный прыжок углом с поворотом на 180°  
flank /side/ vault - опорный прыжок боком  
horse vault - прыжок через коня (*одна нога сбоку прямая, другая согнута*)  
straddle vault - прыжок ноги врозь
2. [vɔ:lt] *v*
1. перепрыгивать, перескакивать; прыгать  
to vault (over) a fence - перескочить через забор  
to vault into the saddle - вскочить на коня /в седло/  
to vault a river - *воен.* форсировать реку
  - 1) прыгать с опорой обо что-л. (*гимнастика*)
  - 2) вольтижировать (*конный спорт*)

## vault

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

vault [vault vaults vaulted vaulting] noun, verb BrE [vɔʊt] <sup>m</sup> NAmE [vɔʊt] <sup>m</sup>

noun

1. a room with thick walls and a strong door, especially in a bank, used for keeping valuable things safe
    - Most of her jewellery is stored in bank vaults.
  2. a room under a church or in a <sup>↑</sup>cemetery, used for burying people
    - She is to be buried in the family vault.
  3. a roof or ceiling in the form of an <sup>↑</sup>arch or a series of arches
  4. a jump made by <sup>↑</sup>vaulting
- see also** <sup>↑</sup>pole vault

Word Origin:n. Middle English Old French *voute* Latin *volvere* 'to roll'v. mid 16th cent. Old French *volter* 'to turn (a horse), gambol' Latin *volvere* 'to roll'Example Bank:

- The jewels were kept in a bank vault.

verb intransitive, transitive

to jump over an object in a single movement, using your hands or a pole to push you

- ~ **over sth** She vaulted over the gate and ran up the path.
- ~ **sth** to vault a fence

**see also** <sup>↑</sup>pole vault

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	vault
	BrE /vɔːlt/
	NAme /vɔːlt/
he / she / it	vaults
	BrE /vɔːltz/
	NAme /vɔːltz/
past simple, past participle	vaulted
	BrE /vɔːltɪd/
	NAme /vɔːltɪd/
-ing form	vaulting
	BrE /vɔːltɪŋ/
	NAme /vɔːltɪŋ/

Word Origin:

- n. Middle English Old French *voute* Latin *volvere* 'to roll'
- v. mid 16th cent. Old French *volter* 'to turn (a horse), gambol' Latin *volvere* 'to roll'

Example Bank:

- There's no way he could have vaulted the fence with that injury.

**vault**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **vault**<sup>1</sup> /vɔːlt/ *noun* [countable]

[Sense 1-2, 4: Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: *voute*, from Vulgar Latin *volvita* 'turn, vault', probably from *volvitare* ⇒ *vault*<sup>2</sup>]

[Sense 3: Date: 1500-1600; Origin: ⇒ *vault*<sup>2</sup>]

1. a room with thick walls and a strong door where money, jewels etc are kept to prevent them from being stolen or damaged
2. a room where people from the same family are buried, often under the floor of a church
3. a jump over something
4. a roof or ceiling that consists of several *arches* that are joined together, especially in a church

II. **vault**<sup>2</sup> BrE *verb*

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Old French; Origin: *volter*, from Vulgar Latin *volvitare* 'to turn, jump', from Latin *volvere* 'to roll']

1. [transitive] (also **vault over**) to jump over something in one movement, using your hands or a pole to help you:

The robber vaulted over the counter and took \$200 in cash.

2. [intransitive] to move quickly from a lower rank or level to a higher one **SYN leap**

**vault from/to**

On Sunday Michigan vaulted from No. 4 to the nation's top team.

**THESAURUS**

- **jump verb** [intransitive and transitive] to push yourself up into the air, over something etc, using your legs: The cat jumped up onto the table. | He jumped over the stream. | His horse jumped the fence successfully.
- **skip verb** [intransitive] to move forwards with little jumps between your steps, especially because you are feeling happy: The little girl was skipping down the street.
- **hop verb** [intransitive] to jump or move around on one leg: He was hopping around because he'd injured his foot.
- **leap verb** [intransitive and transitive] *especially written* to suddenly jump up high or a long way: The deer leapt over the fence. | Tina leapt onto the boat as it was moving away. | Fish were leaping out of the water.
- **bounce verb** [intransitive] to jump up and down several times, especially on something that has springs in it: Children love bouncing on beds.
- **dive verb** [intransitive] to jump into water with your head and arms first: Zoë dived into the swimming pool.
- **vault** /vɔːlt/ *verb* [intransitive and transitive] *especially written* to jump over something in one movement, using your hands or a pole to help you: He vaulted the ticket barrier and ran for the exit. | Ben tried to vault over the bar.

**vault**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **8956**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **4731**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **10k VAULT** 3511

vault 2010

vaults 547

vaulter 64

vaulting 186

vaultings 0

vaulted 704

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

860 **14816**<sup>1731</sup> *nn1*

102 **59201**<sup>162</sup> *vv0*

109 **72440**<sup>109</sup> *vvi*

6 **300572**<sup>8</sup> *nnu*