

original**1. [ə'ɹɪdʒɪn(ə)] n**

1. оригинал, подлинник; подлинное произведение
to take a copy from the original - снять копию с подлинника /с оригинала/
2. язык оригинала; язык, на котором создано произведение
to read Homer in the original - читать Гомера в подлиннике
to study Don Quixote in the original - изучать «Дон Кихота» на испанском языке
3. первоисточник
4. прототип оригинал (*художественного произведения*)
5. 1) незаурядный, необыкновенный человек
- 2) чудака, оригинал
the man is a real original - этот человек - настоящий оригинал
he was looked upon as an original - его считали чудаком
6. почтовая марка из первого издания
7. редк. происхождение; начало
8. редк. автор, создатель
9. pl редк. первые жители или поселенцы

2. [ə'ɹɪdʒɪn(ə)] a

1. первый, первоначальный; исконный
the original edition - первое издание
original home - родина
original sin /fault/ - *рел.* первородный грех
the original laws of a country - первые законы страны
the original inhabitants of a country - исконные жители страны
the original price - исходная цена
original rock - *горн.* коренная порода
original scheme - первоначальный вариант
2. оригинальный, подлинный
the original picture - подлинник /оригинал/ картины
the original document [text] - подлинный документ [текст]
3. 1) оригинальный, незаимствованный
original plan [invention, idea] - оригинальный план [-ое изобретение -ая мысль]
- 2) новый, свежий
original thought - свежая мысль
original remark - оригинальное замечание
an original point of view - иная точка зрения
4. творческий, незаурядный, самобытный
original writer [composer] - незаурядный писатель [композитор]
original mind - самобытный ум
an original thinker - оригинальный мыслитель
5. редк. врождённый; наследственный
original disposition - наследственная склонность (*к чему-л.*)
6. странный, своеобразный; чудаковатый
an original man - странный человек; чудака, оригинал
original behaviour - необычное поведение

original

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ori-gin-al [original originals] adjective, noun BrE [ə'ɹɪdʒən] ¹¹ NAmE [ə'ɹɪdʒən]

adjective

1. **only before noun** existing at the beginning of a particular period, process or activity
 - The room still has many of its original features.
 - I think you should go back to your original plan.
 - At the end of the lease, the land will be returned to the original owner.
 - The original intention was to record about 80 speakers, divided equally between males and females.
2. **new and interesting** in a way that is different from anything that has existed before; able to produce new and interesting ideas
 - an original idea
 - That's not a very original suggestion.
 - an original thinker
 - the product of a highly original mind
3. **usually before noun** painted, written, etc. by the artist rather than copied
 - an original painting by local artist Graham Tovey
 - The original manuscript has been lost.
 - Only original documents (= not photocopies) will be accepted as proof of status.

Word Origin:

Middle English (the earliest use being in the phrase original sin): from Old French, or from Latin *originalis*, from *origin-*, from *oriri* 'to rise'.

Thesaurus:

original *adj.*

1. only before noun

- The land was returned to its original owner.

first • **initial** • **earliest** • **preliminary** • *formal technical primary* •

Opp: final

the original/first/initial/preliminary **estimate/draft/version**

original/first/initial/preliminary **remarks**

the original/initial/preliminary **study/findings**

2. (usually approving)

- It's an original and challenging film.

imaginative • **inventive** • **innovative** • **novel** • **ingenious** • **creative** •

Opp: conventional, **Opp:** unimaginative

a/an original/imaginative/inventive/innovative/novel/ingenious/creative **idea /design/solution**

original/imaginative/innovative/creative **thinking**

a/an original/innovative/creative **thinker**

Which word? **Original**, **imaginative** and **inventive** are often used in artistic contexts; **innovative** is used more in business or practical contexts. **Original/imaginative ideas** are interesting whether they work in practice or not; things that are **ingenious** are clever and must work, but may not be as big or important as things that are **innovative** or **original**.

Example Bank:

- They are tackling the problem in a completely original way.
- a startlingly original idea
- The film is challenging and highly original.
- This work is the product of a highly original mind.
- The clock was restored to its original condition.
- The original document has been lost or destroyed.
- The original findings conflict with more recent findings.
- There have been many new findings since the original report.

Idiom: ↑in the original

noun

1. a document, work of art, etc. produced for the first time, from which copies are later made

- This painting is a copy; the original is in Madrid.
- Send out the photocopies and keep the original.
- At that price, you could have bought an original!

2. (formal) a person who thinks, behaves, dresses, etc. in an unusual way

Word Origin:

Middle English (the earliest use being in the phrase original sin): from Old French, or from Latin **originalis**, from **origin-**, from **oriri** 'to rise'.

Example Bank:

- He copied paintings of famous artists and passed them off as originals.
- to read Tolstoy in the original

original

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **original** ¹ **S1 W1** /ə'ɹɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒənəl/ *BrE* ² *AmE* ³ *adjective*

[**Word Family:** **noun:** ↑origin, ↑original, ↑originality, ↑originator; **verb:** ↑originate; **adverb:** ↑originally; **adjective:** ↑original ≠ **UNORIGINAL**]

1. [only before noun] existing or happening first, before other people or things:

- The land was returned to its original owner.
- The kitchen still has many original features (=parts that were there when the house was first built).
- the original meaning of the word
- The original plan was to fly out to New York.

2. completely new and different from anything that anyone has thought of before:

- I don't think George is capable of having original ideas!
- That's not a very original suggestion.
- a highly original design
- His work is truly original.

3. [only before noun] an original work of art is the one that was made by the artist and is not a copy:

- The original painting is now in the National Gallery in London.
- an original Holbein drawing

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THESAURUS

- **new:** a new sports centre | a new edition of the book | an entirely new theory of time and space
- **brand new** completely new: a brand new car | The house looks brand new.
- **recent** made, produced etc a short time ago: recent research into brain chemistry

- **the latest** [only before noun] the most recent: Have you seen his latest film? | the latest fashions from Paris
- **modern** different from earlier things of the same kind because of using new methods, equipment, or designs: modern technology | modern farming methods | a modern kitchen
- **original** new and completely different from what other people have done or thought of before, especially in a way that seems interesting: The play is highly original. | His style is completely original.
- **fresh** fresh ideas, evidence, or ways of doing things are new and different, and are used instead of previous ones: We need a fresh approach to the problem. | They want young people with fresh ideas. | Police think they may have found some fresh evidence that links him to the murder.
- **novel** new and different in a surprising and unusual way – used especially about a suggestion, experience, or way of doing something: The club have come up with a novel way of raising cash. | The King was passionately in love, which was a novel experience for him.
- **innovative** completely new and showing a lot of imagination – used especially about a design or way of doing something: an attractive website with an innovative design | They came up with an innovative approach to the problem.
- **revolutionary** completely new in a way that has a very big effect – used especially about an idea, method, or invention: a revolutionary treatment for breast cancer | His theories were considered to be revolutionary at the time.
- **new-fangled** [only before noun] used about something that is new and modern but which you disapprove of: My grandfather hated all this new-fangled technology.

II. **original**² *BrE* ² *AmE* ² *noun* [countable]

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑origin, ↑original, ↑originality, ↑originator; **verb**: ↑originate; **adverb**: ↑originally; **adjective**: ↑original ≠ UNORIGINAL]

1. a work of art or a document that is not a copy, but is the one produced by the writer or artist:
 - The colours are much more striking in the original.
 - I'll keep a copy of the contract, and give you the original.
2. **in the original** in the language that a book, play etc was first written in, before it was translated:
 - I'd prefer to read it in the original.
3. **informal** someone whose behaviour, clothing etc is unusual and amusing

original

Freakuency Pack

12500 **895**^{MCW}
 15000 **940**^{COCA}
 RANGE: **1k ORIGINAL** 50135
 original 36665
 originally 11512
 originality 1094
 unoriginal 84
 originals 780
 COCA 500k Unlemmatized
 22145 **1152**³⁶⁰⁸⁵ *jj*
 490 **29776**⁵⁶³ *nn1*
 12 **233697**¹² *nnu*
 3 **408789**⁵ *np1*