

migrant

1. ['maɪgrənt] *n*
 1. переселенец
 2. сезонный рабочий (*мж.* migrant worker)
 3. перелётная птица; мигрирующие животные и растения
2. ['maɪgrənt] *a*
 1. кочующий
migrant workers - сезонные рабочие
migrant labour - сезонный труд
 2. перелётный (*о птицах*)
 3. мигрирующий (*о животных и растениях*)

migrant

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

mi·grant **AW** [migrant migrants] **BrE** ['maɪgrənt] ^ɹ **NAmE** ['maɪgrənt] ^ɹ **noun**

1. a person who moves from one place to another, especially in order to find work
 - migrant workers
 - The country has a large seasonal migrant population, who work on the coffee and cotton plantations for part of the year.
- compare** ↑emigrant, ↑immigrant
see also ↑economic migrant
2. a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another according to the season

Collocations:**Race and immigration***Prejudice and racism*

experience /encounter racism/discrimination/prejudice/anti-semitism
face/suffer persecution/discrimination
fear/escape from/flee racial/political/religious persecution
constitute/be a form of racial/race discrimination
reflect/reveal /show/have a racial/cultural bias
be biased/be prejudiced against (*especially BrE*) black people/(*both especially NAmE*) people of color/African Americans/Asians/Africans/Indians, etc.
discriminate against minority groups/minorities
perpetuate /conform to/fit/defy a common/popular/traditional/negative stereotype
overcome/be blinded by deep-seated/racial/(*especially NAmE*) race prejudice
entrench/perpetuate racist attitudes
hurl/shout (*especially BrE*) racist abuse; (*especially NAmE*) a racist/racial/ethnic slur
challenge /confront racism/discrimination/prejudice
combat/fight (against)/tackle blatant/overt/covert/subtle/institutional/systemic racism

Race and society

damage /improve (*especially BrE*) race relations
practise/ (*especially US*) **practice** (racial/religious) tolerance/segregation
bridge/break down/transcend cultural/racial barriers
encourage /promote social integration
outlaw/end discrimination/slavery/segregation
promote/embrace /celebrate cultural diversity
conform to/challenge /violate (accepted/established/prevaling/dominant) social/cultural norms
live in a multicultural society
attack/criticize multiculturalism
fight for/struggle for/promote racial equality
perpetuate /reinforce economic and social inequality
introduce/be for/be against (*BrE*) positive discrimination/(*especially NAmE*) affirmative action
support/be active in/play a leading role in the civil rights movement

Immigration

control/restrict/limit/encourage immigration
attract/draw a wave of immigrants
assist/welcome refugees
house/shelter refugees and asylum seekers
smuggle illegal immigrants into the UK
deport/repatriate illegal immigrants/failed asylum seekers
assimilate/integrate new immigrants
employ/hire migrant workers
exploit/rely on (cheap/illegal) immigrant labour/(*especially US*) labor
apply for/gain/obtain/be granted/be denied (full) citizenship
have/hold dual citizenship

Example Bank:

- They entered the country as migrant workers.

- migrants from rural areas
- It is estimated that seasonal migrants make up 70% of the labour force.
- They claimed they were political refugees and not economic migrants.

migrant

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

migrant AC /ˈmaɪɡrənt/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ noun [countable]

[Word Family: noun: ↑migration, ↑migrant; verb: ↑migrate; adjective: ↑migratory]

1. someone who goes to live in another area or country, especially in order to find work ⇒ **emigrant**, **immigrant**

migrant worker/labourer

▪ A lot of factory work is done by migrant workers.

economic migrant (=someone who goes to live in another country because they are likely to find a better job there)

2. a bird or animal that travels regularly from one part of the world to another

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COLLOCATIONS

■ migrant + NOUN

- **a migrant worker** The strawberries are picked by migrant workers.
- **migrant labourer** *British English*, **migrant laborer** *American English* The centre houses 50 migrant labourers.
- **migrant labour** *British English*, **migrant labor** *American English* (=work done by migrants) Many farms rely on migrant labour.
- **a migrant population** (=the migrants who live in a particular place) The town has a large migrant population.
- **the flow of migrants** (=the movement of people to or from a place) the increasing flow of migrants into California
- **an influx of migrants** (=the arrival of people in a particular place) The growth of towns was due to an influx of migrants from the villages.

■ adjectives

- **an illegal migrant** Thousands of illegal migrants were caught trying to cross the sea to England.
- **an economic migrant** (=someone who goes to another country to find a better job) They are economic migrants, escaping terrible poverty in their home country.
- **a rural migrant** (=someone who moves from a country area to a city) Rural migrants end up in the slums of Brasilia.
- **a new/recent migrant** Some of the recent migrants have returned to their homes as the fighting finished.

■ verbs

- **a migrant comes from/to a place** A majority of the migrants had come from this region.
- **attract migrants** (=make migrants want to come to a place) The settlement attracted new migrants and it expanded quickly.

migrant

Freakuency Pack

12500 **8602**^{MCW}

15000 **3882**^{COCA}

RANGE: **7k** **MIGRANT** ⁵¹⁸⁷

migrant ²¹⁹²

migrants ²⁹⁹⁵

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

832 **12709**²¹⁹² *nn1*