# determine

### 1. 1) определять, устанавливать

to determine smb.'s duties - очертить круг чьих-л. обязанностей demand determines prices - спрос обусловливает уровень цен to determine the meaning of a word - установить значение слова to determine the cause of death - установить причину смерти

### 2) измерять, вычислять

to determine the saltness of sea-water - найти /определить, измерить/ солёность морской воды

### 2. обусловливать, детерминировать

to determine the choice - обусловить /определиты выбор

3. побуждать, заставлять; толкать, подталкивать

to determine smb. to smth. - побуждать кого-л. к чему-л.

this determined him to act at once - это заставило его действовать без промедления

### 4. 1) разрешать, решать

to determine smb.'s fate - решить чью-л. судьбу /участь/ to determine the case - *офиц*. решить дело, вынести решение по делу

### 2) решаться, принимать решение; делать выбор

to determine (up)on /to be determined on/ a course of action - определить линию поведения he determined to go at once - он решил ехать немедленно

we were determined to sell the car - мы решили /были настроены/ продать машину

### 5. 1) оканчивать, заканчивать

to determine the crisis - положить конец кризису

2) юр. истекать (о сроке действия)

6. лог. ограничивать (понятие)

7. ист. участвовать в схоластическом диспуте (о соискателе степени бакалавра искусств в средневековом университете)

### determine

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

- de ter mine [determine determines determined determining] BrE [dɪ'tɜ m ]n
  - NAmE [dɪ'tɜ rm ]n verb (formal)

## 1. transitive to discover the facts about sth; to calculate sth exactly

### Syn: <sup>†</sup>establish

- ~ sth An inquiry was set up to determine the cause of the accident.
- ~ what, whether, etc... We set out to determine exactly what happened that night.
- it is determined that... It was determined that she had died of natural causes.
- 2. transitive ~ sth | ~ what, whether, etc... to make sth happen in a particular way or be of a particular type
- Age and experience will be determining factors in our choice of candidate.
- Upbringing plays an important part in determining a person's character.
- 3. transitive to officially decide and/or arrange sth
- ~ sth A date for the meeting has yet to be determined.
- ~ (that)... The court determined (that) the defendant should pay the legal costs .
- 4. transitive, intransitive ~ to do sth | ~ (that)... | ~ on sth to decide definitely to do sth
- They determined to start early.

#### Verb forms: verb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	determine
	BrE /dr 'tə:mm/
	NAmE /d1 'ta:rmin/
he / she /it	determines
	BrE /dr 'to:mmz/
	NAmE /d1 'ta:rmsnz/
past simple, past participle	determined
	BrE /d1 'tə:m1nd/
	NAmE /d1'ts:rmsnd/
-ing form	determining
	BrE /dɪˈtəːmɪnɪŋ/
	NAmE /d1 'ts:rmmmy/

### Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French determiner, from Latin determinare 'limit, fix', from de- 'completely' + terminare 'terminate'.

# Thesaurus:

# determine verb

1. T (formal)

• An inquiry was set up to determine the cause of the accident. discover • • find • • establish • • identify • |formal ascertain •

determine/establish/identify/ascertain what/how/when/where/why/whether... determine/discover/find/establish/identify/ascertain the cause determine/discover/find/establish/identify the correlation

## 2. T, often passive (formal)

• Female employment was determined by economic factors.

decide • dictate • govern • shape • form • often disapprovingrule •
determine/decide/dictate/govern/shape how...
determine/decide/dictate/shape the outcome/result (of sth)
determine/dictate/shape the course/direction/future (of sth)

## Example Bank:

- · Computer models help to determine whether a particular area is likely to flood.
- It is difficult to determine the exact cause of the illness.
- It should be possible to determine the extent of the problem.
- Reproductive success is directly determined by attractiveness to the female.
- · We need a detailed investigation to determine exactly why these cancers are occurring.
- · a decision which would ultimately determine the fate of the project
- the debate about whether such attitudes are biologically or culturally determined
- An enquiry was set up to determine the cause of the accident.
- As she walked home, she determined to speak to her boss the next day.
- At seven years old I determined to be a great footballer.
- · Female employment was determined by economic and social factors.
- From that moment, I determined that it should not happen again.
- He suggested that alcoholism may be genetically determined.
- It is not for the police to determine what information should be disclosed.
- The court determined that the defendant should pay the legal costs.
- The government determined on a change of policy.
- The physical capabilities of a plant determine where it can and cannot live.
- The success of these plans will be determined largely by the number of members who take part.
- Their responses to these questions could determine the level, quality and variety of care they received.
- Upbringing plays an important part in determining a person's character.

## determine

## de ter mine W2 /dɪ'tɜ məndɪ'tɜ m \$ -3 /- BrE AmE verb [transitive]

[Word Family: adjective: <sup>†</sup>determined, <sup>†</sup>indeterminate, <sup>†</sup>predetermined; noun: <sup>†</sup>determination, <sup>†</sup>determiner; verb <sup>†</sup>determine; adverb determinedly]

[Date: 1300-1400, Language: Old French; Origin: determiner, from Latin terminus 'edge, limit']

- 1. to find out the facts about something SYN establish:
- Investigators are still trying to determine the cause of the fire.

## determine how/what/who etc

The aim of the inquiry was to determine what had caused the accident.

## determine that

- Experts have determined that the signature was forged.
- 2. if something determines something else, it directly influences or decides it:
  - The amount of available water determines the number of houses that can be built.
    - The age of a wine is a <u>determining factor</u> as to how it tastes.

## determine how/whether/what etc

How hard the swimmers work now will determine how they perform in the Olympics.

## 3. to officially decide something:

- The date of the court case has not yet been determined.
- determine how/what/who etc

The tests will help the doctors determine what treatment to use.

## 4. determine to do something formal to decide to do something:

We determined to leave at once.

# THESAURUS

decide to make a choice to do something: We decided to send our son to a boarding school. | I decided to go home early.
make up your mind to decide something, especially after thinking about it for a long time. Make up your mind is less formal than decide and is mainly used in spoken English: Have you made up your mind about where you'll go on holiday?

choose to do something to decide to do something – especially when this is different from what people expect or tell you to do: She chose to ignore my advice. | More young couples are choosing not to marry.

• make a decision to decide after thinking carefully about something, especially about something that is very important: They made a decision not to have children.

• **resolve** *formal* to decide that you will definitely do something, especially because you think it will be better for you, or because of your past experiences: She resolved to work hard at school.

- determine formal to officially decide what something shall be: Each hospital can determine its own pay rates.

• come down in favour of something *British English*, come down in favor of something *American English* to decide to support a particular plan, argument etc – used especially about groups of people: Eight of the ten committee members came down in favour of the changes.

• come to/reach a decision to officially decide about something important after discussing and carefully considering it - used especially about groups of people: After two hours of discussion, the comittee had still not come to a decision on any of the proposals.

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

## determine

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