

nap

I

1. [næp] *n*

короткий сон днём

after-dinner nap - послеобеденный сон

to take a nap - вздремнуть

to steal a nap - вздремнуть украдкой

2. [næp] *v*

вздремнуть; дремать

◇ to be caught nap ring - быть застигнутым врасплох

II

1. [næp] *n*1. *тeкст.*

1) ворс; начёс

2) ворсовая, ворсованная ткань; ткань, с начёсом

2. пушок (*на персике и т. п.*); пушистая поверхность3. *сл.* шляпа◇ to bring /to get/ up smb.'s nap - *амер.* разозлить кого-л.; ≅ погладить кого-л. против шерсти2. [næp] *v текст.*

ворсить, ворсовать

II

[næp] *n*наполеон (*карточная игра*)to go nap - поставить всё на карту, идти на большой риск (*обыкн. перен.*)

IV

[næp] *сл.* = *nab*²

V

1. [næp] *n разг.*намёк, совет, сведения, полученные частным образом (*особ.* на бегах)2. [næp] *v*давать частную информацию (*особ.* указывать возможного победителя на бегах)

VI

[næp] *v*поливать соусом; заправлять (*готовое блюдо*)

nap

nap [næp naps napped napping] *noun, verb BrE [næp] " NAmE [næp] "*

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

*noun*1. **countable** a short sleep, especially during the day**Syn:** ↑snooze• to **take/have a nap****compare** ↑siesta**see also** ↑catnap, ↑power nap2. **singular** the short fine threads on the surface of some types of cloth, usually lying in the same direction3. **countable** (BrE) advice given by an expert on which horse is most likely to win a raceWord Origin:*n. sense 1* and *v.* Old English hnappian Germanic*n. sense 2* late Middle English noppe Middle Dutch Middle Low German noppe 'nap' noppen 'trim the nap from'*n. sense 3* early 19th cent. napoleonSynonyms:**sleep**

doze • nap • snooze

These words all mean to rest with your eyes closed and your mind and body not active.

sleep • to rest with your eyes shut and your mind and body not active: ▫ Did you sleep well? ◇ ▫ I couldn't sleep last night.It is more usual to say that sb is **asleep** than that they are **sleeping**; but if you use an adverb to say how they are sleeping, use**sleeping**: ▫ 'What's Ashley doing?' 'Sh! She's asleep.' ◇ ▫ The baby was sleeping peacefully. ◇ The baby was asleep peacefully.**doze** • to sleep lightly, waking up easily, often when you are not in bed: ▫ He was dozing in front of the TV.**nap** • to sleep for a short time, especially during the day.**snooze** • (*informal*) to sleep lightly for a short time, especially during the day and usually not in bed: ▫ My brother was snoozing on the sofa.to sleep/doze **lightly/fitfully**to doze/snooze **gently**Example Bank:

• I had a short nap after lunch.

• to have/take a nap

verb (-pp-) intransitive

to sleep for a short time, especially during the day

- I tried to nap on the plane.

see catch sb napping at ↑catch v.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	nap
	BrE /næp/
	NAme /næp/
he / she / it	naps
	BrE /næps/
	NAme /næps/
past simple, past participle	napped
	BrE /næpt/
	NAme /næpt/
-ing form	napping
	BrE /næpɪŋ/
	NAme /næpɪŋ/

Word Origin:

n. sense 1 and v. Old English hnappian Germanic

n. sense 2 late Middle English noppe Middle Dutch Middle Low German noppe ‘nap’ noppen ‘trim the nap from’

n. sense 3 early 19th cent. napoleon

Example Bank:

- During the flight you are advised to nap if possible.
- Studies show that napping at work can help keep you alert and refreshed.
- Try not to nap during the day.

nap

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **nap**¹ /næp/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ noun

[Sense 1: Date: 1300-1400; Origin: ⇨ ↑nap²]

[Sense 2: Date: 1400-1500; Language: Middle Dutch; Origin: noppe]



1. [countable] a short sleep, especially during the day

have/take a nap

“ I usually take a nap after lunch.

“ an afternoon nap

2. [singular] the soft surface on some cloth and leather, made by brushing the short fine threads or hairs in one direction ⇨ ↑pile¹(7)

• • •

COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **have/take a nap** I took a nap after lunch.

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + nap

- **a short/little nap** A short nap may make you feel better.
- **a quick/brief nap** I like to have a brief nap in the afternoon.
- **an afternoon/morning nap** She has her afternoon nap at about two.
- **a two-hour/twenty minute etc nap** At age four, she was still having a two-hour nap every day.
- **a power nap** (=a short sleep at work, that gives you more energy and concentration) Try taking a power nap before the meeting.
- **a catnap** (=a very short sleep) I envied her ability to take catnaps at any time of the day.

■ nap + NOUN

- **nap time** You can always tell when it's a baby's nap time because they start getting irritable.

• • •

THESAURUS

- **sleep** the natural state of resting your mind and body, when your eyes are closed and you do not notice anything happening around you: I hardly got any sleep at all last night. | He woke suddenly from a deep sleep.
- **slumber/slumbers** *literary* sleep: She fell into an uneasy slumber. | He awoke from his slumbers.

- **shut-eye** *informal especially humorous* sleep: I really need to get some shut-eye.
- **doze** a period in which you sleep lightly, especially when you are not in your bed: Edward was so tired he fell into a doze on the settee.
- **snooze** *informal* a short period when you sleep lightly, especially when you are not in your bed: He decided to have a snooze on the sofa while he was waiting for the others to get ready.
- **nap** a short sleep, especially during the day: He's taking a nap. | Helen put the baby down for a nap after lunch.
- **forty winks** *informal* a short sleep, especially during the day: I'm just going to have forty winks. | I felt a lot better after I had had forty winks.

II. **nap**² *BrE* ^{*} *AmE* ^{*} *verb* (past tense and past participle **napped**, present participle **napping**) [intransitive]

[Language: Old English; Origin: hnappian]

1. **be caught napping** *informal* to not be ready to deal with something when it happens, although you should be ready for it:
 " The German team were caught napping and Lampard scored the winning goal.
2. to sleep for a short time during the day

nap

Freakuency Pack

12500 **8255**^{MCW}

15000 **4700**^{COCA}

RANGE: **9k** **NAP** ³⁵⁷²

nap ²⁴¹⁸

napping ⁴⁵⁶

napped ¹⁷⁹

naps ⁵¹⁹

napless ⁰

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1670 **12868**²¹⁴⁸ *nn1*

184 **52376**²⁰⁴ *vvi*

64 **94010**⁶⁶ *vv0*