

[ˈɔːlsəv] *adv*

1. 1) также, тоже

I bought food and also some household items - я купила продукты, а также кое-что для хозяйства

I also was glad to see them - я тоже был рад их увидеть

it should also be stated that ... - необходимо также отметить/сказать, заявить/, что ...

2) к тому же; притом

that dress is pretty, and cheap also - то платье миленькое и к тому же дешёвое

2. в *грам. знач. союза* и

he was mean, also ugly - он был злобен и уродлив

3. в *сочетаниях*:

not only ... but also - как ... так и, не только, но и ...

he not only read the book but also remembered what he had read - он не только прочитал книгу, но и запомнил прочитанное

**also**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**also** *BrE* [ˈɔːlsə] *NAmE* [ˈɔːlso] *adverb*

(not used with negative verbs) in addition; too

- She's fluent in French and German. She also speaks a little Italian.
- rubella, **also known as** German measles
- I didn't like it that much. Also, it was much too expensive.
- Jake's father had also been a doctor (= both Jake and his father were doctors) .
- She was **not only** intelligent **but also** very musical.

Word Origin:[**also**] Old English alswā 'quite so, in that manner, similarly', composite of **all** + **so**.Language Bank:**addition***Adding another item*

- Bilingual children do better in IQ tests than children who speak only one language. **In addition** ▪ / **What is more** ▪, they seem to find it easier to learn third or even fourth languages.
- Learning another language **not only** ▪ improves children's job prospects in later life, **but also** ▪ boosts their self-esteem.
- Teaching children a second language improves their job prospects in later life. **Other** ▪ benefits **include** ▪ increased self-esteem and greater tolerance of other cultures.
- Another** ▪ / **One further** ▪ / **One additional** ▪ reason for encouraging bilingual education is that it boosts children's self-esteem.
- Studies suggest that bilingual children find it easier to learn additional languages. There is, **moreover** ▪, increasing evidence that bilingual children perform better across a range of school subjects, not just foreign languages.
- His claim that children find bilingual education confusing is based on very little evidence. **Moreover** ▪, the evidence he does provide is seriously flawed.
- Research has shown that first-language development is not impeded by exposure to a second language. **Furthermore** ▪, there is no evidence to support the claim that children find bilingual education confusing.

Which Word?:**also / as well / too**

**Also** is more formal than **as well** and **too**, and it usually comes before the main verb or after be: ▪ I went to New York last year, and I also spent some time in Washington. In *BrE* it is not usually used at the end of a sentence. **Too** is much more common in spoken and informal English. It is usually used at the end of a sentence: ▪ 'I'm going home now.' 'I'll come too.' . In *BrE* **as well** is used like **too**, but in *NAmE* it sounds formal or old-fashioned.

When you want to add a second negative point in a negative sentence, use **not...either** : ▪ She hasn't phoned and she hasn't written either . If you are adding a negative point to a positive one, you can use **not...as well/too** : ▪ You can have a burger, but you can't have fries as well.

**also**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**also** *S1 W1* /ˈɔːlsə/\$ˈbɔːlso/ *BrE* *AmE* *adverb*[*Language*: Old English; *Origin*: eallswa, from eall 'completely' + swa 'so']1. in addition to something else that you have mentioned ⇒ **as well**, **too**:

- Information is also available on women's health care.
- She sings beautifully and also plays the flute and piano.
- The system was not only complicated but also ineffective.

**REGISTER**In written English, avoid starting a sentence with **also**. Use **furthermore** or **moreover** instead, or put **also** before the main verb:

- *Also, it costs more.* → *Furthermore, it costs more.* | It also costs more.

2. used to say that the same thing is true about another person or thing:

- My girlfriend was also called Helen.

**also**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **80**<sup>MCW</sup>15000 **84**<sup>GOCA</sup>RANGE: **1k** **ALSO** 488706

also 488706

## COCA 500k Unlemmatized

127559 **83**<sup>488484</sup> *rr*

154 **58911**<sup>163</sup> *jj*

37 **125293**<sup>38</sup> *nn1*

21 **171583**<sup>21</sup> *nnu*

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