finally

1. в конце, в заключение, под конец

finally, I have to say ... - в заключение я должен сказать ...

2. окончательно; раз и навсегда

the matter is settled finally - дело решено окончательно

3. в конце концов, в конечном счёте

finally he agreed - в конце концов он согласился

finally

finally AW [finally] BrE ['faɪnəli] NAmE ['faɪnəli] adverb

1. after a long time, especially when there has been some difficulty or delay Syn: †eventually

- The performance finally started half an hour late.
- The law was finally passed in May 2009.
- I finally managed to get her attention.
- Are you finally going to tell me why I'm here?
- When they finally arrived it was well past midnight.
- 2. used to introduce the last in a list of things

Syn: [†]lastly

- And finally, I would like to thank you all for coming here today.
- Finally, stir in the fruit and walnuts.

3. in a way that ends all discussion about sth

• The matter was not finally settled until later.

Language Bank:

first

Ordering your points

• This study has **the following** • aims: **first** •, to investigate how international students in the UK use humour; **second** •, to examine how jokes can help to establish social relationships; and, **third** •, to explore the role that humour plays in helping overseas students adjust to life in the UK.

Let us begin by - identifying some of the popular joke genres in the UK.

Next, let us turn to - / Next, let us consider - the question of gender differences in the use of humour.

Finally - / Lastly -, let us briefly examine the role of humour in defining a nation's culture.

notes at *firstly*, *lastly*

Language Banks at [†]conclusion, [†]process

Language Bank:

process

Describing a process

• This diagram illustrates the process of • paper-making. / This diagram shows how • paper is made.

First - / First of all -, logs are delivered to a paper mill, where the bark is removed and the wood is cut into small chips.

Next = / Second =, the wood chips are pulped, either using chemicals or in a pulping machine.

Pulping breaks down the internal structure of the wood and enables = / allows = the natural oils to = be removed

Once = / After = the wood has been pulped, the pulp is bleached in order to = remove impurities. /...is bleached so that = impurities can = be removed

The next stage is to - feed the pulp into the paper machine, where it is mixed with water and then - poured onto a wire conveyor belt.

As = the pulp travels along the conveyor belt, the water drains away. This causes = the solid material to = sink to the bottom, forming a layer of paper.

At this point - the new paper is still wet, so - it is passed between large heated rollers, which press out the remaining water and simultaneously - dry the paper. / ...dry the paper at the same time -.

The final stage is to - wind the paper onto large rolls. / Finally -, the paper is wound onto large rolls.

notes at *firstly*, *lastly*

Language Banks at [†]conclusion, [†]first

Example Bank:

The law was finally passed in March 2005.

• The matter was not finally settled until much later.

finally finally S2 W1 AC /'fainəl-i/ BrE

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Word Family: noun: †final, †semi-finalist, †semi-finalist, †finale, †finality, †finalization; verb †finalize; adverb †finally; adjective: †final]

1. after a long time SYN eventually :

After several delays we finally took off at six o'clock.

AmE *

Finally, Karpov cracked under the pressure.

2. [sentence adverb] used to introduce the last in a series of things SYN lastly \Rightarrow firstly OPP firstly.

adverb

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

- And finally, I'd like to thank the crew.
- 3. used when talking about the last in a series of actions:

⁶ She drove off at great speed, hit several parked cars, and finally crashed into a lamp-post.

4. in a way that does not allow changes:

The matter was not finally settled until 1475.

... THESAURUS

• finally/eventually /in the end after a long time, especially when there have been difficulties or delays. In the end is used

especially in spoken English: After a lot of questioning, James finally admitted he had taken the car. | The plane eventually arrived at 6:30 – over three hours late. | In the end, I decided that the best thing to do was to ask Billy for help.

• at last used when something good happens after you have waited for it for a long time: I'm really glad that Ken's found a job at last. | At long last (*=after a very long time*)he was able to see his family again.

• after much ado often humorous after a long time and when there have been a lot of worries, problems, or delays: After much ado, we moved into our new house last week.

Freakuency Pack

finally

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