bathe Apresyan (En-Ru)

**1.** [beið] *n* 

купание (в море, реке)

to have a bathe - выкупаться, искупаться

2. [beið] *v* 

1. 1) купаться (в море, реке); плавать

it was too cold to bathe - для купания было слишком холодно to bathe in blood - плавать/купаться/ в крови

2) редк. мыться, купаться (в ванне и т. п.)

2. мыть, обмывать; отмачивать

to bathe one's face - умыться, обмыть лицо (после слёз и т. п.)

to bathe one's eyes [a wound] - промывать глаза [рану]

to bathe an injured leg - парить больную ногу

3. омывать (берега)

bathed by the waters of the Pacific - омываемый водами Тихого океана

4. заливать, обливать

bathed in sweat [in tears] - обливающийся потом [слезами]

to bathe one's hands in blood - обагрить руки кровью

the garden was bathed in moonlight - сад был залит лунным светом

# bathe

NAmE [beið] \* bathe [bathe bathes bathed bathing] verb noun BrE [beɪð] \*

- 1. transitive ~ sth to wash sth with water, especially a part of your body
- Bathe the wound and apply a clean dressing.
- 2. transitive, intransitive ~ (sb) (NAmE) = 1bath
  - · Have you bathed the baby yet?
- · I bathe every day.
- 3. intransitive (old-fashioned) to go swimming in the sea, a river, etc. for enjoyment

see also †sunbathe

- 4. transitive ~ sth (in sth) (literary) to fill or cover sth with light
  - The moon bathed the countryside in a silver light.

Verb forms: verb forms

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present simple	
I / you / we /they	bathe
	BrE /beið/
	NAmE /besä/
he / she /it	bathes
	BrE /be/ðz/
	NAmE /betáz/
past simple, past participle	bathed
	BrE /beiðt/
	NAmE /bes8t/
-ing form	bathing
	BrE /beɪðɪŋ/
	NAmE /besäsŋ/

#### Word Origin:

Old English bathian, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch and German baden.

#### Which Word?:

### bath / bathe / swim / sunbathe

When you wash yourself you can say that you bath (BrE) or bathe (NAmE), but it is much more common to say have a bath (BrE) or take a bath (NAmE).

You can also bath (BrE) or bathe (NAmE) another person, for example a baby.

You bathe a part of your body, especially to clean a wound.

When you go swimming it is old-fashioned to say that you bathe, and you cannot say that you bath or take a bath. It is more common to swim, go for a swim, have a swim or go swimming: ■ Let's go for a quick swim in the pool. ♦ She goes swimming every morning before breakfast. What you wear for this activity is usually called a swimming costume in BrE and a bathing suit in NAME.

When you lie in the sun in order to go brown you sunbathe.

## Example Bank:

· His arm was bathed and the wound was lanced.

### noun singular (BrE, formal)

an act of swimming in the sea, a river, etc

· to go for a bathe

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

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## bathe

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. bathe 1 /beɪð/ BrE " AmE " verb

[Language: Old English; Origin: bathian]

- 1. [intransitive and transitive] especially American English to wash yourself or someone else in a bath SYN bath British English:
  - I bathed, washed my hair, and got dressed.
  - He bathed the children and put them to bed.
- 2. [intransitive] British English old-fashioned to swim in the sea, a river, or a lake:

They bathed in the lake in the moonlight.

#### **REGISTER**

In everyday English, people usually say go for/have a swim rather than bathe:

- They went for a swim in the lake.
- 3. [transitive] to wash or cover part of your body with a liquid, especially as a medical treatment:

She brought a bowl of water and began to bathe the injured arm.

- **4**. **be bathed in light/sunshine etc** *written* an area or building that is bathed in light has light shining onto it in a way that makes it look pleasant or attractive:
  - The top of Pea Hill was bathed in brilliant sunshine.
- 5. be bathed in sweat written to be covered in \tags sweat:
  - I was tired and bathed in sweat.

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#### **THESAURUS**

- clean to remove dirt from something: I need to clean the car. | Clean the mud off your shoes.
- wash to clean something with water and usually soap: She's washing her hair. | There's nowhere to wash your clothes.
- wipe to clean a surface with a cloth, often a wet cloth: Wipe the worktop when you've finished cooking.
- scrub to wash something by rubbing it hard, especially with a brush: They made her scrub the floor.
- rinse to remove dirt from something using water, especially after washing it with soap: Rinse your hair thoroughly after shampooing it.
- cleanse formal to clean your skin, using water or a special cream: There are many products available for cleansing your skin.
- bathe /beið/ to clean a wound or a part of your body with water: Bathe the cut and put a plaster on it.
- do the dishes (also do the washing-up British English) to wash plates and pans after a meal: Who's going to help me do the dishes?
- do the laundry (also do the washing British English) to wash clothes: On Tuesdays, he does the washing.
- II. bathe 2 BrE AmE noun
  - a bathe British English old-fashioned when you swim in the sea, a river, or a lake SYN swim:
    - They went for a bathe.

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bathe 929

bathes <sup>183</sup>
bathed <sup>1477</sup>
bathing <sup>2521</sup>
bather <sup>55</sup>
bathers <sup>155</sup>

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