couple Apresyan (En-Ru)

**1.** ['kʌp(ə)l] *n* 

1. 1) пара, парные предметы; два

a couple of apples - два яблока

to work in couples - работатьпарами

a couple of girls - две девушки

2) разг. несколько; пара

in a couple of days - через два-три дня

she will arrive in a couple of hours - она приедет через пару часов

2. 1) пара (супруги, жених и невеста)

married couple - супружеская пара /чета/

loving couple - любящая пара

2) пара (в танцах)

ten couples were on the floor - танцевалидесять пар

- 3. пара борзых на своре или гончих на смычке
- 4. 1) *mex.* пара сил
- 2) эл. термопара, термоэлемент

 $\lozenge$  to go /to hunt, to run/ in couples - быть неразлучными

it is not every couple that is a pair - двое - это ещё не пара

**2.** ['kʌp(ə)l] ν

- 1. 1) соединять, сцеплять (тж. вагоны); связывать
- 2) соединяться
- 2. связывать, ассоциировать
- 3. разг. пожениться
- 4. 1) спаривать
- 2) спариваться, совокупляться
- 5. mex.
- 1) включать (механизм)
- 2) соединять общим приводом
- 6. эл. связывать (контуры)

#### couple

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

• <u>I.</u> couple AW [couple couples coupled coupling] noun, verb BrE ['knpl] "NAmE ['knpl] "

noun In BrE a plural verb is usually used in all 3 senses.

- 1. singular + singular or plural verb ~ (of sth) two people or things
- · I saw a couple of men get out.
- 2. singular + singular or plural verb ~ (of sth) a small number of people or things

Syn: †few

- a couple of minutes
- · We went there a couple of years ago.
- I've seen her a couple of times before.
- I'll be with you in a minute. There are a couple of things I have to do first.
- There are a couple more files to read first.
- We can do it in the next couple of weeks.
- The last couple of years have been difficult.
- **3.** countable + singular or plural verb two people who are seen together, especially if they are married or in a romantic or sexual relationship
  - · married couples
  - · a young/an elderly couple
  - Several couples were on the dance floor.
  - · The couple was/were married in 2006.

see in two shakesin a couple of shakes at shake n

#### Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French cople (noun), copler (verb), from Latin copula (noun), copulare (verb), from co- 'together' + apere 'fasten'. Compare with 'copula and 'copulate.

#### Collocations:

#### Marriage and divorce

Romance

fall/be (madly/deeply/hopelessly) in love (with sb)

be/believe in/fall in love at first sight

be/find true love/the love of your life

suffer (from) (the pains/pangs of) unrequited love

have/feel/show/express great/deep/genuine affection for sb/sth

meet/marry your husband/wife/partner/fiancé/fiancée/boyfriend/girlfriend

have/go on a (blind) date

be going out with/ (especially NAmE) dating a guy/girl/boy/man/woman

move in with/live with your boyfriend/girlfriend/partner Weddings

get/be engaged/married/divorced

arrange/plan a wedding

have a big wedding/a honeymoon/a happy marriage

have/enter into an arranged marriage

call off/cancel/postpone your wedding

invite sb to/go to/attend a wedding/a wedding ceremony/a wedding reception

conduct/perform a wedding ceremony

exchange rings/wedding vows/marriage vows

congratulate /toast/raise a glass to the happy couple

be/go on honeymoon (with your wife/husband)

celebrate your first (wedding) anniversary

Separation and divorce

be unfaithful to/ (informal) cheat on your husband/wife/partner/fiancé/fiancée/boyfriend/girlfriend

have an affair (with sb)

break off/end an engagement/a relationship

break up with/split up with/ (informal) dump your boyfriend/girlfriend

separate from/be separated from/leave/divorce your husband/wife

annul/dissolve a marriage

apply for/ask for/go through/get a divorce

get/gain/be awarded /have/lose custody of the children

pay alimony/child support (to your ex-wife/husband)

#### Example Bank:

- The hotel was full of honeymoon couples.
- They make a beautiful couple.
- We stood and drank a toast to the happy couple.
- · childless couples seeking to adopt

Derived †couple somebody with somebody

#### /erh

- 1. transitive, usually passive to join together two parts of sth, for example two vehicles or pieces of equipment
  - ~ A and B together The two train cars had been coupled together.
  - ~ A (to B) CDTV uses a CD-ROM system that is coupled to a powerful computer.
- 2. intransitive (formal) (of two people or animals) to have sex

Verb forms: verb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	couple
	BrE / 'kupl/
	NAmE / 'kvpl/
he / she /it	couples
	BrE / 'kuplz/
	NAmE / kvplz/
past simple, past participle	coupled
	BrE / 'kupld/
	NAmE / kvpld/
-ing form	coupling
	BrE / 'kuplay/
	NAmE / kvplin/

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• II. couple determiner. (NAmE) It's only a couple blocks away.

Main entry: \frac{1}{couple\_{derived}}

■ III. a couple BrE " ; NAmE " pronoun

• Do you need any more glasses? I'vegot a couple I can lend you.

Main entry: \(^1\)couple\_derived

## couple

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. cou ple 1 S1 W1 AC / kapel/ BrE AmE noun

[Word Family: noun: †couple, †coupling; verb: †couple]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: cople, from Latin copula; ⇒ ↑copula]

1. a couple

a) two things or people of the same kind SYN a few

a couple of

There are a couple of girls waiting for you.

#### b) a small number of things:

I just need to make a couple more calls.

#### a couple of

- You'll be all right in a couple of days.
- 2. [countable] two people who are married or having a sexual or romantic relationship:
  - a newly married couple
  - the couple next door

• • •

## **COLLOCATIONS** (for Meaning 2)

### adjectives

- a young/middle-aged /elderly couple A young couple with a baby have just moved into the house next door.
- a married couple Under the new rules, a married couple will now receive £20 a week extra.
- a newly married couple (=having married not long ago) Many newly married couples cannot afford to buy their own homes.
- an unmarried couple She rented the room to a young, unmarried couple.
- a childless couple (=without children) Are childless couples more or less likely to split up?
- a retired couple (=having finished working at the end of their working lives) The house is suitable for a retired couple.
- the happy couple (=the bride and bridegroom at their wedding) Guests stood around the happy couple, their glasses raised.
- a perfect couple (=a couple that seem very suitable for each other) Emily and John seemed a perfect couple.
- a courting couple old-fashioned (=having a romantic relationship, often planning to get married later) The path by the river is a popular area for courting couples.

#### phrases

• they make a lovely couple (=look very attractive together/suit each other well) You two would make a lovely couple.

# THESAURUS

- pair two things of the same type that you use together. Also used about two people who do something together or who you often see together: a pair of shoes | a pair of socks | Winners will receive a pair of tickets for the show. | The pair were arrested six days after the killing. | They're a funny pair! | The British pair will be playing in the final on Saturday.
- a couple (of something) two things of the same type, or a very small number of things: There were a couple of empty seats at the table. | Do you have any stamps? I just need a couple.
- **couple** *noun* [countable] two people who are married or having a sexual relationship: a married couple | The couple met at university.
- twins noun [plural] two children who were born on the same day to the same mother: The twins look very alike. I identical twins
- duo noun [countable] two people who perform together or who are often seen together: a comedy duo
- duet noun [countable] a piece of music written for two people to play: They played a duet by Brahms.
- twice two times adverb: The group meets twice a week. | She sneezed twice.
- II. couple 2 AC BrE AmE verb

[Word Family: noun: †couple, †coupling; verb: †couple]

1. [transitive] to join or fasten two things together

## couple something to something

- Each element is mathematically coupled to its neighbours.
- 2. [intransitive] formal to have sex

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couple something with something phrasal verb [usually passive]

if one thing is coupled with another, the two things happen or exist together and produce a particular result SYN combine:

Lack of rain coupled with high temperatures caused the crops to fail.

Couple

12500 720 MCW

15000 569 COCA

RANGE: 1k COUPLE 84584

couple 68465

coupled 3792

uncoupled 52

coupling 1109

couples 11166

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

37377 581 67613 nn1

602 2717 6658 vv0

189 55106 186 vvi