

**hardship**[ˈhɑːdʃɪp] *п. об. кн. рл*

1. трудности; неприятности; тяготы; огорчения; невзгоды  
to undergo hardship - переносить /испытывать/ трудности  
to be [to get, to become] inured to hardships - уметь [научиться] выносить трудности /огорчения, невзгоды/  
to put /to inflict/ hardships upon others - причинять неприятности другим  
doing this is no hardship - сделать это не так уж трудно /не составляет труда/
2. лишения, нужда  
a life of hardships - жизнь, полная лишений  
to go through /to bear, to suffer/ many hardships - выносить много лишений, пройти через большие трудности

**hardship**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**hard·ship** [hardship hardships] *BrE* [ˈhɑːdʃɪp] *NAmE* [ˈhɑːrdʃɪp] **noun****uncountable, countable**

a situation that is difficult and unpleasant because you do not have enough money, food, clothes, etc

- **economic/financial, etc. hardship**
- People suffered many hardships during that long winter.
- The two men endured great hardship during their trek across Antarctica.
- I was **no hardship** to walk home on such a lovely evening

Example Bank:

- I times of economic hardship, firms cut back on training.
- Rail services to rural areas could be withdrawn without undue hardship.
- Students may suffer severe financial hardship as a result of the government's decision.
- The cold was no real hardship to me.
- The union made hardship payments to some of the sacked workers.
- They are living in genuine hardship.
- They could improve our conditions without undue hardship for themselves.
- They have already survived considerable hardship.
- a close community which makes these hardships easier to bear
- widespread hardship among students
- These changes have resulted in growing financial hardship among students.

**hardship**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**hard·ship** /ˈhɑːdʃɪp/ *BrE* *AmE* **noun** [uncountable and countable][Word Family: **noun:** ↑hardship, ↑hardness, ↑hardiness; **adjective:** ↑hard, ↑hardened, ↑hardy; **adverb:** ↑hard, ↑hardly; **verb:** ↑harden]

something that makes your life difficult or unpleasant, especially a lack of money, or the condition of having a difficult life:

" an economic policy that caused great hardship for many people" Many students are suffering severe financial hardship.**hardship of**

" the hardships of war

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**COLLOCATIONS****■ verbs**

- **cause/create hardship** The severe winter caused great hardship in remote villages.
- **experience /suffer hardship** (also **endure hardship formal**) Many pensioners experienced hardship paying the tax.
- **face hardship** (=will be affected by a difficult or painful situation) One in four families in Britain is facing financial hardship.
- **inflict hardship on somebody** (=make someone be in a difficult or painful situation, used for emphasis) Civil war has inflicted hardship and suffering on thousands of people.
- **alleviate hardship formal** (=make it less severe) The program aims to alleviate hardship among the poorest sections of society.

**■ adjectives**

- **great/immense/deep hardship** (=a lot of hardship) I the early years, the settlers faced great hardship.
- **severe/serious/extreme hardship** (=very bad ) The 1930s brought severe hardship to the Midwest, especially for Oklahoma.
- **economic/financial hardship** The closure of the steelworks caused economic hardship for the town.
- **considerable/substantial hardship** I it's a region of considerable hardship and poverty.
- **real/genuine hardship** Prolonged illness can cause real hardship for many families.
- **unnecessary hardship** The ban is causing unnecessary hardship for fishermen.
- **undue hardship law** (=more than is reasonable) His deportation would pose undue hardship on family members left in the United States.
- **physical hardship** (=when you lack the things that your body needs) The people of the war-torn region face severe physical hardship.
- **personal hardship** (=hardship that affects you rather than other people or people in general) The personal hardship experienced by my client includes the loss of his home, his job and his family.
- **material hardship** (=a serious lack of money or of things that you need in order to live) Emergency government aid helped

to relieve the flood victims' material hardship.

■ **phrases**

- **in times of hardship** | times of hardship, your family may be the only people you can go to for help.

**hardship**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6861**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **309**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **HARD** 152158

hard 123865

harden 1002

hardened 1771

hardening 504

hardens 251

harder 16020

hardest 4462

hardness 501

hardship 1714

hardships 1168

hardworking 900

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1486 **14892**<sup>1714</sup> **nn1**