

design**1. [dɪˈzain] n****1. 1) замысел; план**

far-reaching designs - далеко идущие замыслы
 to have a design for /of/ an insurrection - планировать восстание
 to frustrate smb.'s designs - сорвать чьи-л. замыслы /планы/

2) часто pl (злой) умысел

criminal design - преступный замысел
 to harbour designs - вынашивать (коварные) замыслы
 to have designs on /against/ smb. - вынашивать коварные замыслы против кого-л.
 to have designs on smb.'s life - покушаться на чью-л. жизнь

3) *ред.* божье провидение, божественный промыс(е)л**2. цель, намерение**

stern design - твёрдое намерение
 the designs of France - намерения Франции
 with this design - с этой целью
 with (a) design - с намерением, с целью
 without design - без всякого намерения
 by design - намеренно; преднамеренно, предумышленно
 it was done by design - это было сделано намеренно
 my design was to go to London - я собирался поехать в Лондон

3. 1) (творческий) замысел; план, проект

the composer's design - замысел композитора
 conceptual design - эскизный проект

2) планирование

design of experiments - планирование экспериментов

3) *вчт.* проектирование; конструирование

computer design - проектирование *или* конструирование вычислительных машин
 design engineer - (инженер-)конструктор
 on-line design - оперативное проектирование (*в режиме взаимодействия человека с машиной*)

4. 1) чертёж, эскиз; конструкция; проект, расчёт

antiseismic design - антисейсмическая конструкция
 design office - конструкторское бюро
 design drawing - рабочий чертёж
 design conditions - исходные условия расчёта
 design load - расчётная нагрузка (*самолёта, корабля*)
 design for a building - чертёж здания

2) рисунок, узор

design of flowers - узор из цветов
 (of) poor design - плохо выполненный, бедный, бедного рисунка
 (of) fine design - прекрасно выполненный
 arts of design - изобразительные искусства
 school of design - школа изобразительных искусств, художественная школа

3) модель

our latest design - наша последняя модель
 car of the latest design - последняя модель автомобиля

4) композиция

the picture lacks design - в картине есть композиционные недостатки

5) искусство композиции**5. дизайн; внешний вид, исполнение**

industrial design - промышленная эстетика
 in marketing an article design is as important as construction - для коммерческого успеха товара дизайн имеет такое же значение, как конструкция

6. произведение искусства**2. [dɪˈzain] v****1. замышлять; намереваться; планировать****2. предназначать**

to design the room as /to be/ a study - отвести комнату под кабинет
 the books are designed for the German reader - книги предназначаются для /рассчитаны на/ немецкого читателя

3. 1) составлять план, схему; планировать; проектировать; конструировать

to design the construction of the docks - проектировать строительство доков

2) вынашивать замысел; задумать

to design a book [a musical composition] - вынашивать замысел книги [музыкального произведения]

4. 1) чертить; вычерчивать схему**2) заниматься проектированием; проектировать; быть проектировщиком, конструктором**

to design a building - создать архитектурный проект здания

3) создавать узор, рисунок, фасон *и т. п.*

to design a carpet - создать узор для ковра
 to design a dress - придумать фасон платья

5. ИСПОЛНЯТЬ, ВЫПОЛНЯТЬ

the picture is superbly designed - картина выполнена великолепно

the new model is designed much better - в новом исполнении модель сильно выигрывает

6. **КНИЖН.** собираться поехать

to design for France - собираться во Францию

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

design

de·sign **AW** [design designs designed designing] noun, verb **BrE** [dɪˈzaɪn]

NAmE [dɪˈzaɪn]

noun

ARRANGEMENT

1. **uncountable, countable** the general arrangement of the different parts of sth that is made, such as a building, book, machine, etc

- The basic design of the car is very similar to that of earlier models.
- special new design features
- The machine's unique design prevents it from overheating
- The magazine will appear in a new design from next month.

DRAWING/PLAN/MODEL

2. **uncountable** the art or process of deciding how sth will look, work, etc. by drawing plans, making models, etc

- a course in art and design
- a design studio
- computer-aided design
- the design and development of new products

see also ↑interior design

3. **countable** ~ **(for sth)** a drawing or plan from which sth may be made

- designs for aircraft
- new and original designs

PATTERN

4. **countable** an arrangement of lines and shapes as a decoration

Syn: ↑pattern

• **floral/abstract/geometric designs**

- The tiles come in a huge range of colours and designs.

INTENTION

5. **uncountable, countable** a plan or an intention

- It happened— whether **by accident or design** — that the two of them were left alone after all the others had gone.
- It is all part of his **grand design**.

Rem: or

Word Origin:

late Middle English (as a verb in the sense 'to designate'): from Latin **designare** 'to designate', reinforced by French **désigner**. The noun is via French from Italian.

Thesaurus:

design noun

1. **U, C**

- It's a house built to a traditional design.

layout • • **format** • • **arrangement** • |formal technical configuration •

a design/layout/format/configuration **for** sth

a/the **basic/simple/complex/traditional**

the **standard** design/layout/format/arrangement/configuration

2. **U, C**

- the design and development of new products

creation • • **development** • • **invention** • • **innovation** •

sb's **new/latest** design/creation/invention/innovation

a **brilliant** design/invention/innovation

product design/development

3. **C**

- The original designs were stolen.

plan • • **draft** • • **blueprint** •

a design/plan/blueprint **for** sth

the **original/first/final** design/plan/draft/blueprint

draw up/produce a design/plan/draft

4. **C**

- The tiles come in a range of colours and designs.

pattern • • **motif** • • **decoration** •

a design/pattern/motif/decoration **on** sth

in a design/pattern

have/make a design/pattern/motif

print/produce/weave a design/pattern

Design or pattern? A **pattern** is regular and repeated, and is either created deliberately or formed by chance; a **design** is either repeated or single, and is always created deliberately.

Example Bank:

- Digital design tools are essential.
- Had it happened by accident or by design?
- He set up his own software design company.
- He's come up with a really good design for a solar-powered car.
- His grand design was to connect up every academic institution in the world.
- I suspected that he had some sinister designs.
- I'm doing a course in art and design.
- Last week the architect unveiled his design for a museum on Prague's waterfront.
- Making the building accessible for disabled people was another major design challenge.
- One of our main design goals was to make the product easy to use.
- She's done some design work for us in the past.
- Strict design standards ensure that new buildings are compatible with existing architecture.
- The architect put forward two alternative design concepts for the new library.
- The building has intricate geometric designs on several of the walls.
- The car wouldn't win any design awards, but it's very reliable.
- The chair she had sketched was far bigger than stipulated in the design brief.
- The clever design allows natural light to flood into the room.
- The company won an international design competition for the concert hall.
- The latest model incorporates some novel design features.
- The machine is quite simple in design.
- The new CAD program really speeds up the design process.
- The new label design provides nutrition facts.
- The office designs incorporate quiet rooms where employees can take a break.
- The other houses are built to a more conventional design.
- The overall design of the workspace is critical.
- Their new car is still at the design stage.
- We followed the traditional design.
- a car with a sleek modern design
- a specialist in computer-aided design
- a vehicle of revolutionary design
- an interior design magazine
- elements that are being included in the next design phase
- the architect's designs for the cathedral
- trendy boutique hotels with avant-garde design themes
- I made this one to my very own design.
- It happened— whether by accident or design — that they were left alone together.
- It is all part of his grand design for government
- It's a simple design that hasn't changed for centuries.
- Our house was built to a traditional design.
- Our magazine will appear in a new design from next month.
- The design for the new model is top secret.
- The design of the car is very similar to that of earlier models.
- The machine's unique design prevents it from overheating
- The original designs were stolen.
- There are several laws protecting the ownership of industrial designs.
- There was a basic design fault in the new computer.
- They have produced a design for the construction of a new bank building.
- We can show you several different designs for your new kitchen.
- What new design features does the TV have?
- a design flaw in a software program

Idioms: ↑ **have designs on somebody** ▪ ↑ **have designs on something**

verb

DRAW PLANS

1. to decide how sth will look, work, etc, especially by drawing plans or making models

- ~ **sth** to design a car/a dress/an office
- a badly designed kitchen
- He designed and built his own house.
- ~ **sth for sb/sth** They asked me to design a poster for the campaign.
- ~ **sb sth** Could you design us a poster?

PLAN STH

2. ~ sth to think of and plan a system, a way of doing sth, etc

- We need to design a new syllabus for the third year.

FOR SPECIAL PURPOSE

3. usually passive to make, plan or intend sth for a particular purpose or use

- ~ **sth (for sth)** The method is specifically designed for use in small groups.
- ~ **sth (as sth)** This course is primarily designed as an introduction to the subject.
- ~ **sth to do sth** The programme is designed to help people who have been out of work for a long time.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	design
	BrE /dɪˈzaɪn/
	NAme /dɪˈzaɪn/
he / she / it	designs
	BrE /dɪˈzaɪnz/
	NAme /dɪˈzaɪnz/
past simple, past participle	designed
	BrE /dɪˈzaɪnd/
	NAme /dɪˈzaɪnd/
-ing form	designing
	BrE /dɪˈzaɪnɪŋ/
	NAme /dɪˈzaɪnɪŋ/

Word Origin:

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Thesaurus:

design verb

1. T

- a badly designed kitchen

engineer • • invent •

design/engineer/invent a **new kind of motor**

design/invent a **new product**

design/engineer a **new car/bridge**

Design, engineer or invent? When you **invent** sth it is completely new and nothing of that kind has existed before. You **design** or **engineer** a new version of sth that already exists.

2. T

- design a new training course

plan • • make • • formulate •

design/plan/make/formulate sth **to do sth**

design/plan/formulate a **strategy**

3. T, usually passive

- instruments designed for use in cold conditions

be aimed at sth • • be intended for/as/to be sth • • mean •

be designed/intended/meant **for/as** sth

be designed/intended/meant **to be/do sth**

Example Bank:

- Many new performance halls are designed primarily for music.
- The instruments are designed for use in very cold conditions.
- The trail was originally designed to give our staff a quiet place to walk.
- The website was poorly designed.
- These shelves have been designed very cleverly to fit into corners.
- They run specially designed courses for managers.
- a service designed exclusively for women
- the first yogurt designed especially for babies and toddlers
- It is easy enough to design systems that work well when everything is going well.
- The method is specifically designed for use with small groups.
- These classes are primarily designed as an introduction to the subject.
- This is a network product designed to give access to large document libraries.
- We need to design a new programme for the third year.
- to design a dress/an office

design

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **de** **sign**¹ **S2 W1 AC** /dɪˈzaɪn/ **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ **noun**

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑design, ↑designer; **verb**: ↑design]

1. PROCESS OF PLANNING [uncountable] the art or process of making a drawing of something to show how you will make it or what it will look like:

• The new plane is in its final design stage.

- the design process
- the design team
- a course in graphic design
- computer-aided design

2. ARRANGEMENT OF PARTS [uncountable and countable] the way that something has been planned and made, including its appearance, how it works etc:

• The car's design has been greatly improved.

design of

- the design of the new building
- Some changes have been made to the computer's basic design.
- a design fault
- The electric windows are an important design feature of this model.

3. PATTERN [countable] a pattern for decorating something:

- a floral design
- Vinyl flooring is available in a wide range of designs.

4. DRAWING [countable] a drawing that shows how something will be made or what it will look like

design for

- the design for the new sports centre

5. INTENTION [uncountable and countable] a plan that someone has in their mind

by design (=intentionally)

- We shall never know whether this happened by accident or by design.
- He has some grand designs for the company.

6. have designs on something to want something for yourself, especially because it will bring you money:

- Several developers have designs on the property.

7. have designs on somebody *formal* to want a sexual relationship with someone:

- He had designs on her.

• • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ adjectives

- **good** Good design is very important in a house.
- **simple** The latest model of the car has a much simpler design.
- **modern** Many people were against such a modern design in the old city centre.
- **traditional** Our new range of furniture has a traditional design.
- **classical** (=relating to the style of Ancient Greece or Rome) a large building of classical design
- **the basic design** (=not including all the small details) The basic design of the two churches is very similar.

■ verbs

- **create/produce a design** Use your imagination to create an interesting design in the garden.
- **come up with a design** (=think of or suggest one) We asked the architect to come up with another design.

■ design + NOUN

- **a design feature** (=something interesting or attractive that is part of the design) The aircraft has some novel design features.
- **a design fault/flaw** (=a part of something that does not work well or look good) If a washing-machine makes too much noise, it's a design fault.

• • •

THESAURUS

- **pattern** a regularly repeated arrangement of shapes, colours, or lines on a surface: Some of his pictures use patterns of dots. | The lines formed a regular pattern.
- **design** a pattern used for decorating something, especially cloth or paper: curtains with a floral design (=based on flowers)
- **markings** the coloured patterns and shapes on an animal's fur, feathers, or skin: the tiger's black and orange markings
- **motif** *formal* a single shape that is regularly repeated to form a pattern which decorates something: A triangle within a square is a very common motif in Muslim art. | The shield motif in the frescoes at Knossos is a religious, not a military, symbol.

II. design² S3 W1 AC BrE " AmE " verb [transitive]

[Word Family: noun: ↑design, ↑designer; verb: ↑design]

[Date: 1300-1400; Origin: French *désigner*, from Latin *designare*, from *signare* 'to mark']

1. to make a drawing or plan of something that will be made or built:

- The tower was designed by Gilbert Scott.

design something for something

- She designed a new logo for the company.

well/badly etc designed

- a badly designed office
- specially designed software

2. [usually passive] to plan or develop something for a specific purpose

design something to do something

- These exercises are designed to strengthen muscles.

be designed for somebody/something

- The course is designed for beginners.

be designed as something

- The book is designed as a reference manual.

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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