

1. ['eɪliən] *n*1. чужестранец, иноземец, иностранец (*обыкн. о ненатурализованных иностранцах*)

resident alien - иностранец постоянно проживающий в стране

nonresident alien - иностранец временно проживающий в стране

objectionable aliens - *юр.* нежелательные иностранцы

enemy aliens - враждебные иностранцы, граждане неприятельского государства

to naturalize aliens - натурализовать иностранцев

to grant naturalization to an alien - разрешить иностранцу натурализоваться

2. отщепенец; изгой

3. *редк.* человек, на которого не распространяются права гражданства, привилегии *и т. п.*4. инопланетянин; пришелец из космоса (*в фантастике*)5. *лингв.* иноязычное, чужое слово2. ['eɪliən] *a*

1. чужестранный, иноземный, иностранный, чужой

alien domination - иностранное владычество

alien soil [shores, tongue] - чужая земля [-ие берега, -ой язык]

alien ami /friend/ - *юр.* дружественный иностранец, гражданин государства, с которым нет состояния войныalien enemy - *юр.* враждебный иностранец, гражданин неприятельского государстваalien crops - *с.-х.* ввезённые /интродуцированные/ культуры, экзоты

2. 1) (to) чуждый, несвойственный

ambition [vanity] is alien to his nature - честолюбие [тщеславие] чуждо ему

alien to the country [me, smb.'s nature] - не свойственный этой стране [мне, чьему-л. характеру]

it is alien to my thoughts - ≅ у меня этого и в мыслях нет

2) (from) другой; отличающийся, противоположный

these principles are alien from ours - эти принципы (значительно) отличаются от наших

3. внеземной, инопланетный, космический

4. иноязычный, заимствованный из другого языка

alien word - иноязычное /заимствованное/ слово

alien speech - иностранная речь

3. ['eɪliən] *амер.* = *alienate* 2

## alien

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

alien [alien, aliens] *adjective, noun* BrE ['eɪliən] <sup>а</sup> NAmE ['eɪliən] <sup>а</sup>*adjective*

1. ~ (to sb/sth) strange and frightening; different from what you are used to

**Syn:** ↑hostile

• an alien environment

• In a world that had suddenly become alien and dangerous, he was her only security.

2. (often disapproving) from another country or society; foreign

• an alien culture

• alien influences that threatened their way of life

3. (disapproving) not usual or acceptable

• ~ to sb/sth The idea is alien to our religion.

• A referendum is alien to the party's concept of democracy.

• Cruelty was quite alien to him.

4. connected with creatures from another world

• alien beings from outer space

Word Origin:Middle English: via Old French from Latin *alienus* 'belonging to another', from *alius* 'other'.Example Bank:

• They spoke a language totally alien to him.

• What is it like to live in an essentially alien culture?

• living in an essentially alien culture

• A part of me still feels alien in this country.

• His last years were spent alone and insecure in an alien land.

• Native woodland was destroyed and alien conifers were planted.

• The peasants had kept an oral tradition alive during centuries of domination by alien cultures.

*noun*1. (NAmE also **non-'citizen'**) (law or technical) a person who is not a citizen of the country in which they live or work

• an illegal alien

**compare** ↑resident alien

2. a creature from another world

• aliens from outer space

Word Origin:

Example Bank:

- Do you genuinely believe that space aliens have landed on our planet?
- During the war, he was imprisoned as an enemy alien.
- Few movies represent intelligent aliens as physically different from humans.
- He was convinced that he'd been abducted by aliens.
- Illegal aliens are usually deported to their country of origin.
- In the movie aliens invade Earth.
- It is illegal for employers to hire aliens not authorized for employment.
- The provisions would broaden the government's ability to deport aliens.

See also: ↑non-citizen

**alien**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. a*li***ien**<sup>1</sup> /'eɪliən/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *adjective*

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: Latin alienus, from alius 'other']

1. very different from what you are used to, especially in a way that is difficult to understand or accept **SYN strange**:  
" the alien environment of the city

**be alien to somebody**

" a way of life that is totally alien to us

2. belonging to another country or race **SYN foreign**:

" alien cultures

" an alien multiracial society

3. [only before noun] relating to creatures from another world:

" alien beings from another planet

II. **alien**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun* [countable]

1. someone who is not a legal citizen of the country they are living or working in:

" illegal aliens entering the country.

**REGISTER**

**Alien** is used in official contexts. In everyday English, **foreigner** is used, but can sound disapproving or unfriendly. To avoid this, people often use the expression **people from other countries** instead:

▪ In those days people from other countries rarely came to Japan.

2. in stories, a creature from another world

• • •

**THESAURUS**

▪ **citizen** someone who lives in a particular town, country, or state: In order to become a US citizen, you need to have a Permanent Resident card. | All British citizens have the right to live in the UK. | Good citizens understand that they have a responsibility to the community.

▪ **national** a citizen of a country who is living in another country: She insisted that foreign nationals were safe in the country. | Russians nationals were ordered to leave. | Her husband is a French national.

▪ **resident** someone who lives in a particular street or area: There have been complaints by local residents about the building work. | She was a resident of Chicago for many years.

▪ **native** someone who was born in a particular country but moved to another country – used when describing a person or their life: Picasso was a native of Spain, although he spent much of his life in France.

▪ **subject** someone who was born in a country that has a king or queen, and has a right to live there: Northern Ireland citizens are British subjects.

▪ **alien** *formal* someone who is not a legal citizen of the country they are living or working in - used in official contexts: Employers cannot hire illegal aliens.

**alien**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6699**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2407**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **4k ALIEN** 12704

alien 8040

aliens 4664

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2810 **7057**<sup>5016</sup> *jj*

1452 **10181**<sup>2998</sup> *nn1*

17 **172856**<sup>21</sup> *np1*

5 **386797**<sup>5</sup> *nnu*