

[ru:d] **a**

1. 1) грубый, невежливый; оскорбительный
rude reply - грубый ответ
rude remarks - грубые замечания
to be rude to smb. - грубить кому-л., оскорблять кого-л.
- 2) невоспитанный, неучтивый
it was very rude of you to have kept me waiting - с вашей стороны было очень невежливо заставлять меня ждать
would it be rude to ask when they are likely to leave? - не будет ли бестактностью спросить их, когда они собираются уезжать?
2. примитивный, некультурный
our rude forefathers - наши первобытные предки
peoples still in a rude state of civilization - народы, находящиеся ещё на низкой ступени цивилизации
3. необработанный, неотделанный, сырой
cotton in its rude state - хлопок в необработанном виде
4. грубо сделанный, топорный
rude implements - грубо сделанные орудия
5. неотшлифованный, неотделанный
rude language [style] - грубая /корявая/ речь [-ый слог]
rude drawings - незаконченные /неотделанные/ рисунки
6. дикий, необработанный
rude rocks - дикие скалы
7. 1) бурный (о море)
2) сильный (о ветре)
8. резкий, неприятный (о звуке)
9. внезапный
rude shock - внезапный удар
rude reminder - неожиданное напоминание
10. крепкий (о здоровье)
in rude health - крепкий, здоровый
◇ rude awakening - глубокое разочарование; утрата иллюзий

rude

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

rude [rude ruder rudest] *BrE* [ruːdʒ] *NAmE* [ruːdʒ] **adjective** (ruder, rud-est)

1. having or showing a lack of respect for other people and their feelings

Syn: ↑impolite

- a rude comment
 - ~ **(to sb) (about sb/sth)** The man was downright rude to us.
 - Why are you so rude to your mother?
 - She was very rude about my driving
 - ~ **(to do sth)** It's rude to speak when you're eating.
 - How rude of me not to offer you something to drink!
 - There's no need to be rude!
 - I don't wish to be rude, but I have another appointment in five minutes.
2. (especially BrE) (NAmE usually **crude**) connected with sex or the body in a way that people find offensive or embarrassing
 - a rude gesture
 - Someone made a rude noise.
 - The joke is too rude to repeat.

3. **only before noun** (formal) sudden, unpleasant and unexpected

- Those expecting good news will get a rude shock.
- If the players think they can win this match easily, they are in for **a rude awakening**.

4. (literary) made in a simple, basic way

Syn: ↑primitive

- rude shacks

Idiom: ↑in rude health**Derived Word** ↑rudeness**See also:** ↑crude**Word Origin:**

Middle English (in sense 4, also 'uncultured'): from Old French, from Latin **rudis** 'unwrought' (referring to handicraft), figuratively 'uncultivated'; related to **rudus** 'broken stone'.

Thesaurus:**rude** **adj.** (disapproving)

- Why are you so rude to your mother?

disapproving **disrespectful** • **impolite** • **impertinent** • **insolent** • **churlish** • [formal, disapproving] **discourteous** • [BrE, especially spoken, disapproving] **cheeky** • [often approving] **irreverent** •

Opp: politerude/disrespectful/impolite/discourteous/cheeky **to sb**rude/impolite/impertinent/churlish **to do sth**

Synonyms:

rude

cheeky • insolent • disrespectful • impolite • impertinent • discourteous

These are all words for people showing a lack of respect for other people.

rude • having or showing a lack of respect for other people and their feelings: ▫ Why are you so rude to your mother? ◇ ▫ It's rude to speak when you're eating.

cheeky • (*BrE informal*) (especially of children) rude in an amusing or an annoying way: ▫ You cheeky monkey! ◇ ▫ a cheeky grin

insolent • (*rather formal*) very rude, especially to sb who is older or more important **Insolent** is used especially to talk about the behaviour of children towards adults.

disrespectful • (*rather formal*) showing a lack of respect for sb/sth: ▫ Some people said he had been disrespectful to the President in his last speech.

impolite • (*rather formal*) not behaving in a pleasant way that follows the rules of society: ▫ Some people think it is impolite to ask someone's age.

Impolite is often used in the phrases *It seemed impolite* and *It would be impolite*.

impertinent • (*rather formal*) not showing respect for sb who is older or more important **Impertinent** is often used by people such as parents and teachers when they are telling children that they are angry with them for being rude: ▫ Don't be impertinent!

discourteous • (*formal*) having bad manners and not showing respect: ▫ He didn't wish to appear discourteous.

rude/cheeky/disrespectful/impolite/discourteous **to sb**

rude/impolite/impertinent **to do sth**

Example Bank:

- He wasn't just impolite— he was downright rude.
- He's very rude about her cooking.
- I hope you won't think me rude if I leave early.
- He made a rude comment.
- It's rude to speak when you're eating.
- The man in the car in front made a rude gesture.
- There's no need to be rude!

rude

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

rude **S3** /ruːd/ *BrE* *AmE* *adjective* (*comparative ruder*, *superlative rudest*)

[*Word Family*: *noun*: ↑rudeness; *adverb*: ↑rudely; *adjective*: ↑rude]

[*Date*: 1200-1300; *Language*: Old French; *Origin*: Latin rudis 'raw, rough']

1. speaking or behaving in a way that is not polite and is likely to offend or annoy people **SYN** impolite **OPP** polite:

- a rude remark
- I didn't mean to be rude, but I had to leave early.

rude to

- Why are you so rude to her?

it is rude to do something

- It's rude to stare.

2. rude jokes, words, songs etc are about sex **SYN** dirty *American English*

3. **rude awakening /shock** a situation in which you suddenly realize something unpleasant:

- If they expect the match to be friendly, they're in for a rude awakening.

4. **in rude health** *British English old-fashioned* very healthy

5. *literary* made in a simple basic way:

- a rude wooden hut

—rudely *adverb*:

- We were rudely awakened by the storm.
- He answered me very rudely.

—rudeness *noun* [uncountable]

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THESAURUS

- **rude** not following the rules of good social behaviour or treating other people with a lack of respect: It's rude to interrupt. | He's the rudest man I've ever met. | rude remarks about her stomach
- **impolite /not polite** not following the rules of good social behaviour. **Impolite** sounds rather formal: It is impolite to stare. | It's not polite to talk with your mouth full of food.
- **cheeky** *British English*, **smart/sassy** *American English* behaving in a way that is a little rude, especially when this is amusing or annoying – used especially about children: a cheeky grin | Let go, you cheeky monkey (=cheeky child)! | Don't get smart with me!
- **tactless** saying things that are likely to upset or embarrass someone, without intending to: a tactless remark | How could you be so tactless?
- **offensive** speaking or behaving in a way that is likely to upset or offend someone: His remarks are offensive to African-Americans. | offensive language
- **insulting** speaking or behaving in a way that is very rude and offensive to someone: comments that are insulting to women | The article was full of insulting language.
- **discourteous** /dɪs'kɜːtiəs/ *-3* *r-formal* rather rude. **Discourteous** sounds very formal and is often used when talking about being careful not to upset someone's feelings: He did not wish to appear discourteous towards his host. | It would seem discourteous to refuse her offer.

- **ill-mannered** (also **bad-mannered**) *especially written* behaving in a rude way, especially because you have never been taught how to behave politely: Ill-mannered movie-goers talked throughout the entire picture. | It was very bad-mannered.
- **disrespectful** not showing the proper respect for someone or something: I felt her comments were disrespectful to all the people who have worked so hard on this project.
- **impertinent** *formal* not showing a proper respect for someone, especially by asking or talking about subjects that you do not have a right to know about: an impertinent question about his private life | an impertinent young man | Would it be impertinent to ask how old you are?
- **insolent** *formal* behaving in a way that is deliberately very rude to someone in authority: The girl's only response was an insolent stare. | Don't be so insolent!
- **impudent** *formal* rude, and having no respect for people who are older or more important: The boy gave an impudent smile.
- **irreverent** showing a lack of respect for someone or something who people are supposed to respect – used especially about comedy programmes and newspaper articles: an irreverent look at the week's events | his irreverent sense of humour

COLLOCATIONS CHECK

- **cheeky** boy/monkey/grin
- **impertinent** question
- **insulting** behaviour/remark/comment/language
- **insolent** stare/tone
- **tactless** remark/question/attempt

rude

Frequency Pack

12500 **6006**^{MCW}

15000 **4509**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** RUDE ³⁹⁰⁷

rude ³⁰²⁴

rudeness ³⁷⁵

rudely ⁴²¹

ruder ⁵³

rudest ³⁴

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2387 **10122**³⁰²⁴ *jj*