

drill

I

1. [dril] *n*1. *тех.*

1) сверло

twist drill - спиральное сверло

2) бур; бурав

rotary drill - турбобур

drill bit - а) *тех.* пёрка; б) *горн.* буровая коронкаdrill maker - *горн.* а) заправщик буров; б) бурозаправочный станок

3) дрель; коловорот

hand drill - ручная дрель

electric drill - электродрель

2. *с.-х.* сеялка3. *зоол.* брюхоногий моллюск (*Urosalpinx cinerea*)2. [dril] *v*

1. 1) сверлить, высверливать, просверливать

to drill a hole - просверливать отверстие

to drill a hole in smb. - *разг.* застрелить/«продырявить»/ кого-л.

2) бурить

to drill for water [for oil] - проводить разведочное бурение в поисках воды [нефти]

2. *спорт.* придавать вращательное движение (*шайбе - хоккей*)

II

1. [dril] *n*1. упражнения; тренировка (*тж. спорт.*)

drill in grammar - практические занятия по грамматике

drill book - сборник упражнений

drill hall - тренировочный зал

to know the drill - знать свой урок; знать, что надо делать

to learn [to do] one's drill - отработать[сделать] упражнения

2. *воен.* строевая подготовка; учение; отработка (*приёмов и т. п.*); *разг. тж.* муштровка; муштра

infantry drill - строевая подготовка пехоты

firing drill - учебные стрельбы

bayonet drill - отработка приёмов штыкового боя

drill ground - плац

drill ammunition - учебные боеприпасы

drill cartridge - учебный патрон

Drill Regulations - *воен.* строевой устав3. *разг.*

1) тренер

2) строевик

2. [dril] *v*1. 1) упражнять, тренировать (*тж. спорт.*); натаскивать; обучать

to drill smb. in Latin - натаскивать кого-л. по латыни

to drill knowledge into smb. - пичкать кого-л. знаниями; ≅ вдалбливать науку в кого-л.

to drill smb. in what he has to say - втолковывать кому-л., что он должен сказать

to drill a dog to do smth. - натаскивать собаку

I can't drill (it) into him that one doesn't do such things - мне никак не удаётся втолковать ему /вбить ему в голову/, что так не поступают

2) упражняться; тренироваться (*тж. спорт.*)2. *воен.*

1) обучать строю; муштровать

to drill troops - обучать строю; *разг. тж.* муштровать войска

2) заниматься строевой подготовкой; проходить строевое обучение

III

1. [dril] *n с.-х.*

1. (рядовая) сеялка

2. рядовой (по)сев (*тж. drill planting*)

3. борозда

to sow the grain in drills - производить рядовой посев

2. [dril] *v с.-х.*

сеять, производить рядовой посев

IV

[dril] *n зоол.*мандрил (*Papio leucophaeus*)

V

[dril] *n текст.*

тик

drill [drill drills drilled drilling] **noun, verb** *BrE* [drɪl] ^ˈ *NAmE* [driːl] ^ˈ
noun



- countable** a tool or machine with a pointed end for making holes
 - an electric drill
 - a pneumatic drill
 - a hand drill
 - a dentist's drill
 - a drill bit (= the pointed part at the end of the ↑drill)
- countable, uncountable** a way of learning sth by means of repeated exercises
- countable, uncountable** a practice of what to do in an emergency, for example if there is a fire
 - a fire drill
- uncountable** military training in marching, the use of weapons, etc
 - rifle drill
- the drill singular** (old-fashioned, *BrE*) the correct or usual way to do sth
Syn: ↑procedure
 - What's the drill for claiming expenses?
- uncountable** a type of strong cotton cloth
- countable** a machine for planting seeds in rows

Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 5 and **v.** early 17th cent. Middle Dutch **drillen** 'bore, turn in a circle'

n. sense 7 early 18th cent. 'small furrow' ↑drill 'make a hole'

n. sense 6 early 18th cent. drilling German **Drillich** Latin **trilix** 'triple-twilled' tri- 'three' licium 'thread'

Example Bank:

- The school has a fire drill once a week.
- Usually a midwife was present: if not, Mother knew the drill.
- Air-raid drills and evacuation procedures have been practised.
- There'll be a fire drill sometime this morning.

Derived ↑drill down ▪ ↑drill something into somebody

verb

- transitive, intransitive** to make a hole in sth, using a ↑drill
 - ~ **sth** Drill a series of holes in the frame.
 - ~ **(for sth)** They're **drilling for oil** off the Irish coast.
 - ~ **(through sth)** He drilled through the wall by mistake.
- transitive** to teach sb to do sth by making them repeat it a lot of times
 - ~ **sb to do sth** The children were drilled to leave the classroom quickly when the fire bell rang.
 - ~ **sb** a well-drilled team
 - ~ **sb in sth** Recruits are drilled in basic techniques over the five-day course.
- transitive** ~ **sb** to train soldiers to perform military actions
 - The soldiers were being drilled outside the barracks.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	drill
	<i>BrE</i> /drɪl/
	<i>NAmE</i> /driːl/
he / she / it	drills
	<i>BrE</i> /driːlz/
	<i>NAmE</i> /driːlz/
past simple, past participle	drilled
	<i>BrE</i> /driːld/
	<i>NAmE</i> /driːld/
-ing form	drilling
	<i>BrE</i> /driːlɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /driːlɪŋ/

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Example Bank:

- Recruits were thoroughly drilled in all aspects of military procedure.

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

drill

I. **drill**¹ /dri:l/ BrE " AmE " noun



cordless drill

- [countable]** a tool or machine used for making holes in something:
 - an electric drill
 - a whine like a dentist's drill ⇒ ↑ **pneumatic drill**
- [countable]** a method of teaching students, sports players etc something by making them repeat the same lesson, exercise etc many times:
 - a pronunciation drill
- fire/emergency drill** an occasion when people practise what they should do in a dangerous situation such as a fire
- [uncountable]** military training in which soldiers practise marching, using weapons etc:
 - rifle drill
- the drill** *British English old-fashioned* the usual way that something is done:
 - 'You know the drill?' 'Not really. Tell me again what to do.'
- [uncountable]** a type of strong cotton cloth
- [countable]**
 - a machine for planting seeds in rows
 - a row of seeds planted by a machine
 - ...

THESAURUS

■ to make a hole in something

- make a hole in something** to cause a hole to appear in something: Make a hole in the bottom of the can using a hammer and nail.
- pierce** to make a small hole in or through something, using a pointed object: The dog's teeth had pierced her skin. | Shelley wanted to have her ears pierced (=for earrings).
- prick** to make a very small hole in the surface of something, using a pointed object: Prick the potatoes before baking them. | My finger was bleeding where the needle had pricked it.
- punch** to make a hole through paper or flat material using a metal tool or other sharp object: I bought one of those things for punching holes in paper. | You have to get your ticket punched before you get on the train.
- puncture** to make a small hole in something, especially something where skin or a wall surrounds a softer or hollow inside part: The bullet had punctured his lung.
- perforate** *formal* to make a hole or holes in something: Fragments of the bullet had perforated his intestines.
- drill** to make a hole using a special tool, often one which turns round and round very quickly: The dentist started drilling a hole in my tooth. | They won a contract to drill for oil in the area.
- bore** to make a deep round hole through a rock, into the ground etc: They had to bore through solid rock. | The men were boring a hole for the tunnel.

II. **drill**² BrE " AmE " verb

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Dutch; Origin: drillen]

- [intransitive and transitive]** to make a hole in something using a drill:
 - Drill a hole in each corner.
 - drill into/through**
 - He accidentally drilled into a water pipe.
 - drill for oil/water/gas etc**
 - BP has been licensed to drill for oil in the area.
- [transitive]** to teach students, sports players etc by making them repeat the same lesson, exercise etc many times
 - drill somebody in something**
 - She was drilling the class in the forms of the past tense.
 - drill somebody to do something**
 - I acted instinctively because I had been trained and drilled to do just that.
 - The team were well-drilled.
- [transitive]** to train soldiers to march or perform other military actions:
 - The sergeant was drilling the new recruits.
- [transitive]** to plant seeds in rows using a machine

drill down *phrasal verb*

technical to get a more detailed level of information relating to something, when using a computer

drill something into somebody *phrasal verb*

to keep telling someone something until they know it very well:

"Mother had drilled it into me not to talk to strangers."

drill

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5928**^{MCW}

15000 **2428**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** DRILL 12470

drill 5323

drilled 1305

drilling 3951

drills 1661

driller 89

drillers 141

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2044 **9063**³⁵³⁴ *nn1*

686 **22331**⁹¹² *vvi*

586 **22891**⁸⁷⁷ *vv0*
