

**hospital**['hɒspɪtl] *n*1. 1) **больница; лечебница**

lying-in /maternity/ hospital - родильный дом

mental hospital, hospital for the insane - психиатрическая больница

hospital attendant - санитар больницы/госпиталя/

hospital nurse - больничная сестра

hospital technician - клинический лаборант

hospital orderly - больничный служитель

hospital ward - больничная палата

hospital treatment - больничное/стационарное/ лечение

hospital fee - плата за больничное лечение

hospital chart /sheet/ - *мед.* история болезни

hospital accommodation - количество больничных коек

Hospital Saturday, Hospital Sunday - день сбора пожертвований на содержание больниц

to be in hospital - лежать в больнице

to walk the hospitals - *студ. проф.* проходить практику в больнице

to go to visit smb. in hospital - навещать кого-л. в больнице

he was taken to /put in/ hospital - его положили/поместили/ в больницу

2) **воен., мор.** госпиталь; лазарет

to establish [to disestablish] a hospital - развернуть [свернуть] госпиталь

Hospital Corps - *воен.* госпитальный персонал

hospital train [plane] - санитарный поезд [самолёт]

hospital ship - госпитальное судно, плавучий госпиталь

hospital station - эвакуопункт

hospital flag - санитарный флаг, флаг Красного Креста

2. **редк.** университетское общежитие3. **уст.** благотворительное учреждение, приют, богадельня (*теперь только в названиях*)4. **уст.** странноприимный дом

## 5. ремонтная мастерская

doll [fountain pen] hospital - мастерская по ремонту кукол [авторучек]

**hospital**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**hos-pital** [hospital hospitals] *BrE* ['hɒspɪtl] <sup>1</sup> *NAmE* ['hɒspɪtl] <sup>2</sup> **noun**a large building where people who are ill/sick or injured are given medical treatment and care: (*BrE*) He had to go **to hospital** for treatment.

- (*NAmE*) He had to go **to the hospital** for treatment.
- to **be admitted to (the) hospital**
- to **be discharged from (the) hospital**
- The injured were **rushed to (the) hospital** in an ambulance.
- He died in (the) hospital.
- I'm going to the hospital to visit my brother.
- a **psychiatric/mental hospital**
- **hospital doctors/nurses/staff**
- There is an urgent need for more hospital beds.

**see also** ↑cottage hospitalWord Origin:Middle English (originally meaning a hospice run by the Knights Hospitallers in the 11th century): via Old French from medieval Latin *hospitale*, neuter of Latin *hospitalis* 'hospitable', from *hospes*, *hospit-* 'host, guest'.Thesaurus:**hospital** **noun** **C**

- I'm going to the hospital to visit my brother.

**infirmary** • • **clinic** • • **hospice** • • **sanatorium** • |*AmE* **medical center** •a **private** hospital/clinic/hospice/sanatorium/medical centera/an **eye/maternity/psychiatric** hospital/clinic**go to/visit** (the) hospital/a clinicBritish/American:**hospital**In *BrE* you say **to hospital** or **in hospital** when you talk about somebody being there as a patient: ▫ I had to go to hospital. ◇ ▫ She spent two weeks in hospital.In *NAmE* you need to use **the**: ▫ I had to go to the hospital. ◇ ▫ She spent two weeks in the hospital.Example Bank:

- He has been readmitted to hospital.
- He is in hospital recovering from a heart operation.
- He was taken to hospital as a precaution.

- He's been taken to hospital for tests.
- He's had to go into hospital rather suddenly.
- How long will I have to stay in hospital?
- I used to work as a cleaner in a hospital.
- She came out of hospital this morning.
- She was rushed to hospital.
- She works at the John Radcliffe Hospital.
- We went to the hospital to visit my gran.
- He died in hospital.
- He was admitted to hospital complaining of chest pains.
- His delusions got worse until he was committed to a mental hospital.
- I had to go to hospital.
- I'm going to the hospital to visit my brother.
- She was discharged from hospital and allowed to go home.
- The injured were rushed to the hospital in an ambulance.
- There is a shortage of hospital beds.

## hospital

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**hospi|tal** **S1 W1** /'hɒspɪtl̩ \$ 'hɑːpɪ- *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun* [uncountable and countable]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: Medieval Latin hospitale 'place to stay at', from Latin hospitalis 'of a guest', from hospes; ⇒ ↑host<sup>1</sup>]

a large building where sick or injured people receive medical treatment:

" They are building a new hospital.

*in hospital British English:*

" She visited him in hospital.

*in the hospital American English:*

" Two people are in the hospital with serious burns.

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## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ verbs

- **go to hospital** *British English*, **go to the hospital** *American English* The pain got worse and she had to go to the hospital.
- **be taken/rushed/airlifted to hospital** *British English*, **be taken/rushed/airlifted to the hospital** *American English* Three people were taken to hospital after a crash on the motorway.
- **be admitted to hospital** *British English*, **be admitted to the hospital** *American English* He was admitted to hospital suffering from chest pain.
- **leave /come out of hospital** *British English*, **leave /come out of the hospital** *American English* Her mother never left the hospital.
- **be discharged/released from hospital** *British English*, **be discharged/released from the hospital** *American English* (=be allowed to leave a hospital because you are better) It was several weeks before he was released from hospital.

### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + hospital

- **a psychiatric hospital** (also **a mental hospital** *old-fashioned*) (=for people with mental illnesses) He was admitted to a secure psychiatric hospital.
- **a children's hospital** an important children's hospital
- **a maternity hospital** *British English* (=for women having babies) Many maternity hospitals have been forced to close.

### ■ hospital + NOUN

- **hospital treatment/care** What do older people think of hospital care?
- **a hospital stay** (=the period someone spends in hospital) New surgical techniques mean a hospital stay of less than 48 hours
- **a hospital bed** There is a shortage of hospital beds.
- **a hospital ward/room** nurses working on hospital wards

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## THESAURUS

- **hospital** a large building where sick or injured people receive medical treatment: He was taken by ambulance to the local hospital. | the John Radcliffe Hospital in Oxford | a mental hospital
- **medical center** *American English* a large hospital, which often has many different departments, including areas for research: a discovery by doctors at the New England Medical Center
- **clinic** a place, often in a hospital, where medical treatment and advice is given to people who do not need to stay in a hospital: a family-planning clinic (=which gives people help and advice about birth control) | a special clinic for people with drug and alcohol problems
- **hospice** a special hospital for people who are dying: They are hoping to raise funds to build a hospice for sick and dying children.
- **nursing home/old people's home** (also **home**) a place where people who are old and ill can live and be looked after, by nurses: She doesn't want to end up in a nursing home.
- **sanatorium** a place where people recovering after a long illness were sent in the past, so that they could rest and receive special care: He was sent to a sanatorium in the Swiss Alps.

### ■ parts of a hospital

- **A&E/casualty** *British English*, **emergency room/ER** *American English* the part of a hospital where people who are injured or who need urgent treatment are brought: A&E waiting times have gone down. | A 33-year-old man was brought to the emergency room in a coma.
- **operating theatre** *British English*, **operating room** *American English* a room in a hospital where operations are done: Mrs Barnett was in the operating theatre for 11 hours while the transplant was carried out.

- **intensive care** the part of a hospital where people who are very seriously ill or badly injured are cared for: Mr Dye is in intensive care with head injuries.
- **unit** part of a hospital where a particular kind of treatment is carried out: the burns unit | the fertility unit
- **ward** a large room in a hospital where people who need medical treatment stay: the women's ward | She works as a nurse on a busy hospital ward.

## hospital

Freakuency Pack

12500 **576**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **726**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** HOSPITAL <sup>64449</sup>

hospital <sup>48707</sup>

hospitals <sup>12963</sup>

hospitalise <sup>0</sup>

hospitalises <sup>0</sup>

hospitalised <sup>0</sup>

hospitalising <sup>0</sup>

hospitalisation <sup>12</sup>

hospitalize <sup>50</sup>

hospitalizes <sup>5</sup>

hospitalized <sup>1697</sup>

hospitalizing <sup>12</sup>

hospitalization <sup>1003</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

17719 **815**<sup>48615</sup> *nn1*

39 **111175**<sup>48</sup> *np1*

27 **142346**<sup>30</sup> *nnu*

8 **291116**<sup>8</sup> *jj*

6 **349723**<sup>6</sup> *pphs1*