

establish[ɪˈstæblɪʃ] *v***1. основывать, учреждать; создавать, организовывать**

to establish a state - создать государство

to establish a newspaper - основать газету

to establish an international organization - учредить международную организацию

established in 1901 - существует с 1901 г. (*о фирме и т. п.*)**2. устанавливать, создавать**

to establish order - навести порядок

to establish conditions under which ... - создать условия, при которых ...

to establish a price in the market - установить рыночную цену

to establish relations - установить отношения

to establish a precedent - создать прецедент

peace was established - был установлен мир

the seat of the Court shall be established at the Hague - местопребыванием суда устанавливается Гаага

3. 1) упрочивать, укреплять; утверждать

to establish one's health - укрепить своё здоровье

to establish one's reputation - упрочить свою репутацию

to be established in the faith - утвердиться в вере

2) устраивать

to establish one's son in business - создать своему сыну положение в деловом мире

to establish oneself - устраиваться

to establish oneself in a new house - переехать в новый дом

to establish oneself in literature - создать себе имя в литературе

the doctor established a good practice in London - доктор создал себе /приобрёл/ в Лондоне широкую практику

he established himself as a leading surgeon - он занял положение ведущего хирурга

we established ourselves - *воен.* мы закрепились на местности**4. устанавливать, выяснять, определять**

to establish smb.'s whereabouts - установить чьё-л. местопребывание

to establish smb.'s name - выяснить чью-л. фамилию/чьё-л. имя/

to establish certain facts - выяснить некоторые данные

facts established by the Commission - факты установленные комиссией

it is established beyond controversy that ... - бесспорно установлено, что ...

the theory is not yet scientifically established - эта теория ещё научно не обоснована

5. 1) приняться (*о растении*)**2) укоренить, вкоренить**

the habit was now well established - привычка уже стала прочной

this scientific belief is too well established to be overthrown - это научное представление слишком укоренилось, чтобы его можно

было опровергнуть

6. назначать, устраивать (*на должность и т. п.*); возводить (*в сан и т. п.*)**7. 1) издавать (*закон*); устанавливать (*правило*); вводить (*систему*)****2) постановлять, устанавливать (*законом*)**

as established by law - как установлено законом, в установленном порядке

8. *юр.***1) доказывать**to establish a claim - обосновать претензию /право/ (*на что-л.*)

to establish a fact - установить /доказать/ (какой-л.) факт

to establish smb.'s guilt [innocence] - установить чью-л. виновность [невинность]

to establish a point - обосновать положение

2) утверждатьto establish a will - утвердить (*судом*) завещание**9. *юр. редк.* передавать права (*кому-л.*)****10. *спец.*****1) заложить (*фундамент*)****2) разбить (*трассу, сад*)****3) *воен.* развёртывать (*склад, госпиталь*)****11. *фин.* открывать (*аккредитив*)**

◇ to establish a Church - возвести церковь в положение господствующей /официальной государственной/

establish

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

es·tab·lish AW [establish establishes established establishing] BrE [ɪˈstæblɪʃ]

" NAmE [ɪˈstæblɪʃ] " verb

1. ~ sth to start or create an organization, a system, etc. that is meant to last for a long time**Syn:** †set up

• The committee was established in 1912.

• The new treaty establishes a free trade zone.

• Let's establish some ground rules.

2. ~ sth to start having a relationship, especially a formal one, with another person, group or country

• The school has established a successful relationship with the local community.

3. ~ **sb/sth/yourself (in sth) (as sth)** to hold a position for long enough or succeed in sth well enough to make people accept and respect you

- By then she was established as a star.
- He has just set up his own business but it will take him a while to **get established** .

4. ~ **sth** to make people accept a belief, claim, custom etc

- It was this campaign that established the paper's reputation.
- Traditions get established overtime.

5. to discover or prove the facts of a situation

Syn: †ascertain

- ~ **sth** Police are still trying to establish the cause of the accident.
- ~ **that...** They have established that his injuries were caused by a fall.
- ~ **where, what, etc...** We need to establish where she was at the time of the shooting.
- **it is established that...** It has since been established that the horse was drugged.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	establish
	BrE /ɪˈstæbəlɪʃ/
	NAmE /ɪˈstæblɪʃ/
he / she /it	establishes
	BrE /ɪˈstæbəlɪʃɪz/
	NAmE /ɪˈstæblɪʃɪz/
past simple, past participle	established
	BrE /ɪˈstæbəlɪʃt/
	NAmE /ɪˈstæblɪʃt/
-ing form	establishing
	BrE /ɪˈstæbəlɪʃɪŋ/
	NAmE /ɪˈstæblɪʃɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English (recorded earlier as *stabilish*): from Old French *establiss-*, lengthened stem of *establir*, from Latin *stabilire* 'make firm', from *stabilis* (adjective) 'stable'.

Thesaurus:

establish verb

1. T (especially written)

- The company was established in 1766.

set sth up • • **form** • • **start** • |especially written **found** •

establish/set up/form/start/found a/an **group/club/company/movement/colony**

establish/set up/form a/an **government/committee/network**

establish/set up/start a/an **fund/project**

2. T (formal)

- We need to establish the truth.

find • • **discover** • • **identify** • |formal **determine** • • **ascertain** •

establish/identify/determine/ascertain **what/how/when/where/why/whether...**

establish/ascertain **that...**

establish/find/discover/identify/determine/ascertain the **cause**

Establish or ascertain? Both words are used about official or scientific investigations but **ascertain** can also be used when you are trying to find out about sb's intentions and feelings:

- Could you ascertain his position on this matter?

✗ Could you establish his position on this matter?

Example Bank:

- He has now established his reputation as a popular musician.
- He was appointed to the newly established Department for Safety.
- His position in the organization is now firmly established.
- Police are still trying to establish the identity of the dead man.
- The Internet was originally established by scientists to share information.
- The League was formally established in 1920.
- The effectiveness of the new drug has not yet been scientifically established.
- The exhibition helped her establish herself as an artist.
- The festival has become established as an annual event
- The festival has become established as one of the town's annual events.
- The two countries agreed to establish full diplomatic relations.
- We have now clearly established ourselves as the leader in the market.
- We have successfully established clear rules that most students accept.
- We try to establish links with schools.
- a previously established formula
- A straightforward complaints procedure must be established from the outset.
- Let's establish some ground rules.
- Settlers established a new colony in the early 18th century.
- The Americans established a naval base on the island in the 1960s.

- The Romans established a settlement on the south shore.
- The generals established a military dictatorship.
- The nuns established a convent here in 1692.
- They are establishing a network of pumps and pipelines to move the oil.
- They have established a basic framework of ground rules for discussions.

establish

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

es **tab** **lish** **S2** **W1** **AC** /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/ *BrE* " *AmE* " *verb* [transitive]

[Word Family: **verb**: ↑establish; **noun**: ↑establishment; **adjective**: ↑established]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: establir, from Latin stabilire 'to make firm']

1. to start a company, organization, system, etc that is intended to exist or continue for a long time **SYN found**:
 - " The city of Boerne was established by German settlers in the 1840s.
 - " Our goal is to establish a new research centre in the North.

REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually say **set up** or **start** a company or organization, rather than use **establish**:

- The company was set up in 1976.
2. to begin a relationship with someone or a situation that will continue
establish relations/links/contact etc (with somebody)
 - " Hungary established diplomatic relations with Chile in 1990.
 - " I wondered why he should bother to try and establish contact with me.
 3. to find out facts that will prove that something is true:

establish that

" The autopsy established that he had been murdered.

establish whether/if

" I was never able to establish whether she was telling the truth.

4. to make people accept that you can do something, or that you have a particular quality

establish yourself (as/in)

" He had three years in which to establish himself as Prime Minister.

" He'd already begun to establish quite a reputation as a journalist.

• • •

THESAURUS

- **establish** to start a company or organization, especially one that exists for a long time: The company was established in 1899. | He established a new research centre in Dublin. | Most of the money will be used to establish local industries and mobilize the work-force.
- **set up** to start a new company or organization. **Set up** is less formal than **establish**, and is the usual phrase to use in everyday English: Kate and her partner are setting up their own printing business. | Dad set up as a builder in 1990 and now he employs overtweenty men.
- **open** to start a business that provides services to the public, such as a shop, restaurant, or hotel: He opened his first restaurant in 1995. | They just opened a new supermarket on Van Nuys Boulevard.
- **found** to start a company or an organization such as a school or a hospital, especially by providing the money for it – used about something that was started a long time ago: Who originally founded the college? | The bank was founded 60 years ago in Munich.
- **inaugurate** /ɪ'nɔʊəreɪt, nɔʊə'reɪt-*no*-*formal* to start an organization with an official ceremony: Twenty years after the airport was inaugurated, it introduced its first transatlantic flights.

establish

Freakuency Pack

12500 **569**^{MCW}

15000 **716**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k ESTABLISH** 65377

establish 15200
 disestablish 12
 disestablished 17
 disestablishes 0
 disestablishing 4
 disestablishment 41
 established 28197
 establishes 1657
 establishing 7321
 establishment 10450
 establishments 1365
 reestablish 556
 reestablishing 178
 reestablished 228
 reestablishes 35
 reestablishment 116

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9624 **3280**¹²⁷⁰³ *vvi*
2229 **11629**²⁴⁹³ *vv0*
4 **427529**⁴ *jj*
