union Apresyan (En-Ru)

['ju:nıən] n

#### 1. соединение, слияние

the union of the three small towns into one big city took place last year - в прошлом году произошло слияние трёх небольших городов в один крупный город

a gracious union of excellence and strength - привлекательное сочетание мастерства и силы

# 2. 1) объединение, союз

customs union - таможенный союз

2) уния

the Union - a) Англо-шотландская уния (1707 г.); б) Англо-ирландская уния (1801 г.)

3) мат. объединение

union of sets - объединение множеств

3. 1) союз (государственное объединение)

the Soviet Union - ucm. Советский Союз

2) (the Union) Соединённое Королевство

Union flag - государственный флаг Соединённого Королевства

3) (the Union) Соединённые Штаты

State of the Union message - доклад о положении США (президента конгрессу)

4. профессиональныйсоюз, тред-юнион

closed union - профсоюз с ограниченным числом членов

union worker /man/ - член профсоюза

union wages - заработная плата, утверждённая профсоюзом

union label - амер. этикетка, удостоверяющая, что товар изготовлен членами профсоюза

to join the union - вступить в профсоюз

union card - профсоюзный билет

5. 1) брачный союз

union of hearts - союз любящих сердец, брак по любви

a happy union - счастливый союз /брак/

# 2) эвф. половое сношение

illicit union - внебрачное сожительство

6. гармония, согласие

to live in perfect union - жить в полном согласии

- 7. ист. объединение нескольких приходов для помощи бедным
- 8. *ucm.* работный дом (*mж.* union house)

to go into the union - жить в работном доме

9. студенческий клуб

- 10. эмблема, символизирующая объединение (на государственном флаге)
- 11. тех. ниппель, штуцер; патрубок; муфта
- 12. ткань из различных видов волокна; смесовая ткань

### union

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

union [union unions] BrE [ˈju□niəḫ້ NAmE [ˈju□niəḫ້ noun

- **1.** (also **trade 'union**) (BrE also **trades 'union**) (NAmE also **labor union**) countable an organization of workers, usually in a particular industry, that exists to protect their interests, improve conditions of work, etc
  - I'vejoined the union .
  - a union member
- countable an association or a club for people or organizations with the same interest
  - the Scottish Rugby Union

see also †students' union (2)

- 3. countable a group of states or countries that have the same central government or that agree to work together
  - the former Soviet Union
  - the European Union
- 4. Union singular the US (used especially at the time of the Civil War)
  - the Union and the Confederacy
  - the State of the Union address by the President
- **5.** uncountable, singular the act of joining two or more things together; the state of being joined together; the act of two people joining together
  - · a summit to discuss economic and monetary union
  - · Northern Ireland's union with Britain
  - sexual union
- 6. countable (old-fashioned) a marriage
  - · Their union was blessed with six children.

See also: | flabor union = | ftrade union |

### Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French, or from ecclesiastical Latin unio(n-) 'unity', from Latin unus 'one'.

### Example Bank:

France's biggest union

- He paid his union dues to Local Union 98.
- Several unions expressed support for the strike.
- · She became active in the teachers' union.
- Some of the member states wanted a closer union rather than the loose confederation that developed
- The Soviet Union broke up after only a few years of liberalization.
- The nurses' union negotiated a new contract.
- The union represents 40% of all hospital workers.
- The union threatened strike action if its demands were not met.
- a move in the direction of full political union
- a move towards full European union
- · currency union between the two countries
- · states where same-sex unions are recognized
- the union with East Germany
- He has been appointed head of the Welsh Rugby Union.
- He spoke out at a meeting of the National Union of Journalists.
- · Teachers' unions have been consulted at both local and national levels.
- The crisis will be discussed as a meeting of African Union leaders this week.
- The figures come from a survey by public-sector unions.
- The government has made continued attacks on the trade union movement
- The news emerged yesterday after a meeting between managers and union representatives.
- The nurses' union negotiated a 3% pay rise.
- The proposal was opposed by the trade unions.
- Those affected are members of the engineering workers' union, the AEU.

#### union

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

u nion S1 W1 /ˈju□njəɦ BrE \* AmE \* noun

[Date: 1400-1500, Language: Old French; Origin: Late Latin unio, from Latin unus 'one]

1. [countable] (also trade union British English, labor union American English) an organization formed by workers to protect their rights

# union of

- the National Union of Teachers
- Are you planning to join the union?
- union members
- 2. used in the names of some clubs or organizations:
  - the British Golf Union
- 3. [singular] *formal* the act of joining two or more things together, or the state of being joined together union of
  - The artist's work shows the perfect union of craftsmanship and imagination.

# union with

- Some militants favourindependence for Kashmir or union with Pakistan.
- **4**. [singular] a group of countries or states with the same central government:

the former Soviet Union

- 5. the Union used in the past to talk about the United States, especially the northern states during the Civil War
- 6. [uncountable and countable] formal marriage
- 7. [uncountable and countable] formal the activity of having sex, or an occasion when this happens

# **THESAURUS**

- **organization** a group of people, companies, or countries, which is set up for a particular purpose: Greenpeace is an international organization that protects the environment. I the World Health Organization
- institution a large important organization such as a bank, church, or university: The University is an important academic institution. | financial institutions such as banks
- association an organization for people in a particular profession, sport, or activity, which officially represents its members often used in names: I met a representative of the National Association of Teachers. | the Football Association
- party an organization of people with the same political aims which you can vote for in elections: Which political party do you support? | He voted for the Republican Party's candidate.
- body an important group of people who make the rules and advise people about what should be allowed: the sport's governing body | The government has set up an advisory body.
- club/society an organization for people who share an interest, for example a sport: We belong to a tennis club. | I joined the university film society.
- union an organization formed by workers in order to protect their rights: The union ordered its members out on strike.
- **charity** an organization which collects money to help people who are poor, sick etc and does not make any profit for itself: She has raised a lot of money for local charities.
- quango British English disapproving an organization set up by the government, which has official power but whose members have not been elected: the amount of money that is wasted on government quangos

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