

project**1. [ˈprɒdʒekt] n**

- 1) проект, план; программа (*строительства и т. п.*)
project leader - главный инженер проекта
- 2) отдельная тема, проблема или работа (*по созданию чего-л.*)
2. новостройка; строительный объект, осуществляемое строительство
3. *амер. студ.* внеаудиторная работа; практические занятия
4. *амер.* микрорайон
she lives in the same project - она живёт в том же микрорайоне

2. [prəˈdʒekt] v

- 1) проектировать, составлять проект, план; планировать
to project a new plan of campaign - составлять новый план кампании
to project the rebuilding of a street - проектировать реконструкцию улицы
to project expenditures for the coming year - намечать расходы на текущий год
- 2) прогнозировать; предполагать
to project a population increase of 10 per cent - прогнозировать/предсказывать/ увеличение численности населения на 10 процентов
2. выдаваться, выступать
the upper story projects over the street - верхний этаж выступает над улицей
a strip of land projects into the sea - полоса земли вдаётся в море
3. 1) выбрасывать, выталкивать
- 2) выпускать (*снаряд, ракету и т. п.*)
4. 1) бросать, отбрасывать (*тень*)
2) отчётливо выступать на фоне (*чего-л.*)
his form projected against/on/ the sky - его силуэт вырисовывался на фоне неба
5. 1) *refl* перенестись мысленно (*в будущее, прошлое и т. п.*); передавать (*мысли, чувства и т. п.*)
2) воплощать, живо изображать, представлять
to project oneself into a character - перевоплотиться в образ; слиться с образом
- 3) *психол.* облекать в конкретную, материальную форму
6. *мат.*
- 1) проектировать
- 2) проектироваться
7. *кино* проецировать, демонстрировать (*фильм*)
8. доводить (*до зрителей, аудитории и т. п.*); передавать (*мысли, чувства и т. п.*)
he projected the character of the king with expertise and finesse - он мастерски сыграл роль короля
9. выдвинуть; представить на рассмотрение

project

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

pro·ject AW [**project projects projected projecting**] noun, verb
noun BrE ['prɒdʒekt] ^ˈ; NAmE ['prɑːdʒekt] ^ˈ

PLANNED WORK

1. a planned piece of work that is designed to find information about sth, to produce sth new, or to improve sth
 - a research project
 - a building project
 - to set up a project to computerize the library system

SCHOOL/COLLEGE WORK

2. a piece of work involving careful study of a subject over a period of time, done by school or college students
 - a history project
 - The final term will be devoted to project work.

SET OF AIMS/ACTIVITIES

3. a set of aims, ideas or activities that sb is interested in or wants to bring to people's attention
 - The party attempted to assemble its aims into a focussed political project.

HOUSING

4. (NAmE) = ↑housing project
 - Going into the projects alone is dangerous.

Word Origin:

late Middle English (in the sense 'preliminary design, tabulated statement'): from Latin **projectum** 'something prominent', neuter past participle of **proicere** 'throw forth', from **pro-** 'forth' + **jacere** 'to throw'. Early senses of the verb were 'plan' and 'cause to move forward'.

Thesaurus:**project** noun**1. C**

- They set up a project to computerize the library.

operation • • **venture** • • **enterprise** • • **undertaking** • • **exercise** • • **activity** •
a **major/successful/joint** project/operation/venture/enterprise/undertaking/exercise/activity
set up/run/support a/an project/operation/venture/enterprise/activity
be involved in a/an project/operation/venture/enterprise/exercise/activity

2. C

- The class is doing a project on Roman Britain.

assignment • • **homework** • • **task** • • **essay** • • **work** •

(a/an) project/homework/essay **on** sth

(a) **geography/history/biology, etc.** project/assignment/homework

do a project/an assignment/your homework/a task/an essay/some work

Example Bank:

- He embarked on an ambitious project to translate all the works of Plato.
- He needed some financial assistance from the bank to get his project off the ground.
- My class is doing a project on medieval towns.
- The aims of the project are threefold...
- The project aims to reduce homelessness.
- The scheme will be extended throughout the country after a successful six-month pilot project.
- The wedding became her pet project, and she spent hours organizing it.
- They've set up a research project to investigate the harmful effects of air pollution.
- Going into the projects alone can be dangerous.
- He's working on a research project in the department of social sciences.
- She lives in a housing project on the edge of town.
- The proposed reform project contains some interesting ideas.
- We must try to bring all these elements into a focused political project.
- We want to set up a project to computerize the library system.

Derived ↑project something onto somebody

verb *BrE* [prə'dʒekt] ^m ; *NAmE* [prə'dʒekt] ^m

PLAN

1. **transitive, usually passive** ~ **sth** to plan an activity, a project etc. for a time in the future

- The next edition of the book is projected for publication in March.
- The projected housing development will go ahead next year.

ESTIMATE

2. **transitive, usually passive** to estimate what the size, cost or amount of sth will be in the future based on what is happening now

Syn: ↑forecast

- ~ **sth** A growth rate of 4% is projected for next year.
- ~ **sth to do sth** The unemployment rate has been projected to fall. This pattern is usually used in the passive.
- **it is projected that...** It is projected that the unemployment rate will fall.

LIGHT/IMAGE

3. **transitive** ~ **sth (on/onto sth)** to make light, an image, etc. fall onto a flat surface or screen

- Images are projected onto the retina of the eye.

STICK OUT

4. **intransitive + adv./prep.** to stick out beyond an edge or a surface

Syn: ↑protrude

- a building with balconies projecting out over the street

PRESENT YOURSELF

5. **transitive** to present sb/sth/yourself to other people in a particular way, especially one that gives a good impression

- ~ **sth** They sought advice on how to project a more positive image of their company.
- She projects an air of calm self-confidence.
- ~ **sb/sth/yourself (as sb/sth)** He projected himself as a man worth listening to.

SEND/THROW UP OR AWAY

6. **transitive** ~ **sth/sb (+ adv./prep.)** to send or throw sth up or away from yourself

- Actors must learn to project their voices.
- (figurative) the powerful men who would project him into the White House

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	project
	BrE /prəˈdʒekt/
	NAmE /prəˈdʒekt/
he / she / it	projects
	BrE /prəˈdʒektz/
	NAmE /prəˈdʒektz/
past simple, past participle	projected
	BrE /prəˈdʒektɪd/
	NAmE /prəˈdʒektɪd/
-ing form	projecting
	BrE /prəˈdʒektɪŋ/
	NAmE /prəˈdʒektɪŋ/

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Example Bank:

- He saw the top of the car projecting above the water.
- His feet were projecting beyond the end of the bed.
- The budget deficit was projected at £30 million.
- These rates can be projected forward to give figures for the next ten years.
- Two iron bars projected from the wall.
- a balcony projecting out over the lake
- the population increases projected for Asia

project

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. project¹ **S1 W1 AC** /ˈprɒdʒekt \$ ˈprɑː-/ **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ **noun** [countable]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Latin; Origin: projectum, from the past participle of proicere 'to throw forward']

1. a carefully planned piece of work to get information about something, to build something, to improve something etc:

- The project aims to provide an analysis of children's emotions.
- a three-year research project
- The scheme will now be extended after a successful pilot project (=a small trial to test if an idea will be successful).

project to do something

- a project to develop a substitute for oil
- The project is funded by Wellcome plc.
- a project manager

2. a part of a school or college course that involves careful study of a particular subject over a period of time**project on**

- We're doing a project on pollution.
- a geography project

3. (also the projects American English informal) a ↑housing project

• • •

COLLOCATIONS**■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + project**

- **a research project** The aim of this research project is to study modern food habits.
- **a construction project** Spending on new construction projects has been reduced.
- **a development project** Our aim is assess the environmental impact of new development projects.
- **a pilot project** (=one organized to test if an idea will be successful) These changes were shelved after pilot projects showed poor results.
- **a major project** The company is funding a major research project into the causes of addiction.
- **an ambitious project** Young people often enjoy the challenge of an ambitious project.
- **successful** Was the project successful?

■ verbs

- **work on a project** A team has been working on the project for three years.
- **be involved in a project** I am involved in various projects.
- **set up a project** (=organize it) \$30 million would be required to set up the project.
- **embark on a project** (=start it) He was embarking on the biggest project of his career.
- **complete a project** The project was completed on time.

■ project + NOUN

- **a project manager/leader** The project manager is responsible for sorting this out.
- **a phase/stage of a project** The first phase of the project was due to be completed by the end of 2008.

II. project² **AC** /prəˈdʒekt/ **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ **verb**

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Latin; Origin: past participle of proicere; ⇨ ↑project¹]

1. CALCULATE [transitive] to calculate what something will be in the future, using the information you have now:

- The company projected an annual growth rate of 3%.

projected sales figures

be projected to do something

" Total expenditure is projected to rise by 25%.

2. STICK OUT [intransitive] to stick out beyond an edge or surface SYN protrude

project out/from/through etc

" Four towers projected from the main building.

" projecting teeth

3. FILM [transitive] to make the picture of a film, photograph etc appear in a larger form on a screen or flat surface

project something onto something

" She projected the slide onto the wall.

4. YOURSELF [transitive] to try to make other people have a particular idea about you:

" I hope the team will project a smart professional image.

project yourself (as something)

" his attempts to project himself as a potential leader

5. PLAN be projected to be planned to happen in the future:

" the projected closure of the hospital

6. project your voice to speak clearly and loudly so that you can be heard by everyone in a big room

7. SEND [transitive] to make something move up or forwards with great force:

" The plant projects its seeds over a wide area.

8. SUCCESS [transitive] to make someone quickly have success or a much better job

project somebody into/onto etc something

" His success projected him onto Channel 4's comedy series 'Packet of Three'.

9. FEELING [transitive] to imagine that someone else is feeling the same emotions as you

project something on/onto somebody

" You're projecting your insecurity onto me.

project

Freakuency Pack

12500 **523**^{MCW}

15000 **502**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** PROJECT ⁹⁸⁴¹¹

project ⁵⁷⁷⁹⁴

projected ⁶²⁶⁷

projecting ¹²⁸³

projection ²⁷⁷⁵

projections ²⁸⁰⁶

projects ²⁷³³⁷

projective ¹⁴⁹

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

22900 **736**⁵³⁹⁵² *nn1*

1420 **15721**¹⁵⁸² *vvi*

748 **19172**¹¹⁶⁸ *np1*

836 **21656**⁹⁵⁸ *vv0*

87 **67602**¹²⁵ *nnu*

5 **379790**⁵ *jj*

4 **425234**⁴ *at1*