

[fu:d] *n*

1. 1) пища; питание; еда

wholesome food - здоровая /питательная/ пища

plain food - простая пища

bad food - непитательная/плохая/ пища

food and clothing - пища и одежда

food and drink - еда и питье

the food is good there - там хорошо кормят

he prefers French food - он предпочитает французскую кухню

food value - питательная ценность, питательность

food hygiene - гигиена питания

2) пища

mental /spiritual/ food - духовная пища

food for thought /reflection/ - пища для размышлений

2. продукты питания, продовольствие, съестные припасы

preserved food - консервированные продукты, консервы

processed food - пищевой продукт, подвергшийся технологической обработке (*пастеризации, стерилизации и т. п.*)tinned /canned/ food - консервы (*в жестяных банках*)

staple foods - массовые продукты питания

infant's food - детская мука *или* питательная смесь, детское питание

food supervision - санитарный надзор за пищевыми продуктами

food crop - *с.-х.* пищевая *или* продовольственная культураfood grains - *с.-х.* продовольственные хлеба3. корм (*животных*); питательные вещества (*для растений*)food chopper - *с.-х.* кормоизмельчительfood cup - *с.-х.* кормушкаfood cutter - *с.-х.* корморезка

◇ food for powder, food for the flames - пушечное мясо

to be food for fishes - утонуть

to be food for worms - умереть

food for squirrels - а) тупица, болван; б) псих; в) глупая затея; ≅ мартышкин труд

food

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

food [food foods] *BrE* [fuːd] *NAmE* [fuːd] *noun*1. **uncountable** things that people or animals eat• **a shortage of food/food shortages**

• food and drink

• the food industry

2. **countable, uncountable** a particular type of food

• Do you like Italian food?

• **frozen foods**• a can of **dog food** (= for a dog to eat)• He's **off his food** (= he does not want to eat anything) .**see also** ↑convenience food, ↑fast food, ↑functional food, ↑health food, ↑junk food, ↑seafood, ↑soul food, ↑wholefood**Idiom:** ↑food for thoughtWord Origin:

late Old English fōda, of Germanic origin; related to ↑fodder.

Thesaurus:**food** *noun* **U, C**

• Do you like French food?

meal • **diet** • |**formal refreshment** • |**formal technical foodstuff** • • **nourishment** • |**written, especially journalism fare** •(a) **staple** food/diet/foodstuff/fare(a/an) **simple/traditional/vegetarian /English/Chinese, etc.** food/meal/diet/fare**provide** food/a meal/a...diet/refreshment/nourishment**serve** food/a meal/...fareExample Bank:

- After three days without food, the men were close to starvation.
- Always take great care when handling food.
- Avoid rich foods like pastries.
- Bears store food for the winter.
- Blend the egg yolks, lemon juice and herbs in a food processor.
- Britain's first organic food market
- Campaigners are challenging the safety of genetically-modified foods.
- Does the food taste good?
- EU food policy

- Essential oils can be bought from most good health food shops
- Everyone has the right to adequate food and clean water.
- Farmers are not producing enough food for the country's growing population.
- Fast-food companies are starting to offer their customers healthier food.
- Food and water were running out.
- Food is short here, and people go hungry.
- Fruit is an important food source for bats.
- Gina had prepared food and drink for the work party.
- He always fed Whiskers the best cat food.
- He had lost his appetite and picked at his food.
- He obviously enjoys good food.
- He put out food for the birds.
- Healthy food can and should be delicious
- His doctor warned him to reduce his daily food intake.
- I am trying to cut my weekly food bill by one third.
- Ice cream is my comfort food of choice.
- It's important to get plenty of exercise and to eat the right foods.
- Keep food fresher for longer with our new sealable containers.
- Lack of proper food led to much illness among seamen.
- Most mammals use their sense of smell to find food.
- My father preferred to eat meat and hated rabbit food.
- Omnivores are able to eat animal or vegetable food.
- Our restaurant serves the finest food.
- Peasants were encouraged to grow basic food crops such as beans and corn.
- Plankton is at the bottom of the marine food chain.
- Please cut up the food for your baby sister.
- Retail prices of staple foods remain unchanged.
- She fed her baby on wholesome food.
- She had had no food for two days.
- She is trying to cut down on fatty foods.
- She told the kids not to gulp down their food.
- Stop playing with your food like a baby!
- Taste the food and tell me what you think.
- Thanks to international aid, the town had been supplied with food for nine months.
- The Dordogne region is famous for its food and wine.
- The UN has been issuing emergency food supplies to the refugees.
- The baby refuses to swallow any solid food.
- The centre offers food and accommodation for students.
- The city was under siege and began to run short of food.
- The country intends to increase its share of the European food market.
- The dog has gone off its food.
- The female eagle broods and the male hunts for food.
- The fish market is a ready food supply for seabirds.
- The labels on food products give a lot of information about their nutritional content.
- The labels on food products give information about their nutritional content.
- The male eagle hunts for food.
- The ocean provided the villagers with an endless supply of food.
- There has been a food scare over salmonella in eggs.
- There was a smell of food from the kitchen
- They moved from town to town begging scraps of food.
- They sat down at the restaurant table and immediately ordered their food.
- Try to eat a variety of foods that contain protein.
- US food policy
- We had been days without food.
- We have strikes, food is short and the queues grow longer.
- We intend to increase our share of the food market.
- When their food arrived they ate in silence.
- Who's doing the food for the party?
- You should eat more fresh foods.
- a fast food outlet
- a restaurant that serves good healthy food
- animals that are killed for food
- lower fat alternatives to everyday foods
- people who live on junk food
- the amount of food that an average family consumes in a week
- the characteristic taste of our food
- the food court at the shopping mall
- Could you buy a can of dog food?
- Food shortages have led to famine in many parts of the country.
- He's got a busy lifestyle and he only eats ready-made convenience food.

- The store specializes in frozen foods.
- This street is full of fast food restaurants.
- You shouldn't eat so much junk food.

food

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

food **S1 W1** /fuːd/ *BrE* *AmE* *noun*

[Language: Old English; Origin: foda]

1. **[uncountable and countable]** things that people and animals eat, such as vegetables or meat:
 - The restaurant serves good food at affordable prices.
 - I love Italian food, especially pasta.
 - He was told to cut down on salty and fatty foods.
2. **food for thought** something that makes you think carefully:
 - The teacher's advice certainly gave me food for thought.

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GRAMMAR

Food is usually uncountable:

- a shortage of food

It is used as a countable noun only to refer to one or more types of food:

- She avoids processed foods.

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COLLOCATIONS

■ adjectives

- **good/excellent** The hotel was nice and the food was really good.
- **delicious/tasty** Thanks for dinner – the food was delicious.
- **fresh** The food is all so fresh.
- **healthy** We try to give the kids good healthy food.
- **nourishing/nutritious** (=making you strong and healthy) The food was nourishing but not particularly tasty.
- **plain/simple** (=without anything added or without decoration) He liked eating simple food, nothing spicy.
- **spicy** (=with a hot taste) Spanish food is not usually very spicy.
- **hot food** She wanted a rest and some hot food.
- **cold food** The cafeteria only serves cold food.
- **Italian/French/Chinese etc food** The restaurant serves delicious Italian food.
- **exotic food** (=unusual because of being from a foreign country) The shop specializes in selling exotic food like kangaroo and crocodile meat.
- **fatty foods** Limit your intake of fatty foods.
- **starchy foods** (=food that contains a lot of starch) Starchy foods include bread, rice, pasta, and potatoes.

■ verbs

- **have food** The family hadn't had any food for days.
- **eat food** He sat in the corner and ate his food.
- **cook/prepare food** I have to cook some food for this evening.
- **serve food** (=give food to someone, especially in a restaurant) She served food and cleared tables all evening.
- **enjoy your food** I've never seen anyone enjoy their food so much.
- **chew food** He chewed the food slowly and carefully.
- **swallow food** While she was ill, she had trouble swallowing her food.
- **digest food** Aphids have bacteria in their guts that help them digest food.
- **food tastes good/delicious etc** The food at Jan's house always tastes good.
- **food smells good** The food smelt good to her.

■ phrases

- **be off your food** *British English* (=not want to eat) The baby is off his food.
- **go off your food** *British English* (=to stop wanting to eat) Since becoming ill, he has gone off his food.

■ nouns

- **a food supply** The government must ensure an adequate food supply.
- **the food industry** The food industry has responded to consumer concerns about health.
- **food production** (=the process of making or growing food to be sold) Farmers have increased food production to meet demand.
- **food products** The nutrient content of most food products is displayed on the packaging.
- **food prices** Food prices have increased rapidly in recent months.
- **a food shortage** He remembered the food shortages of the war years.
- **a food scare** (=when people are afraid to eat a particular food) The meat industry has been badly affected by recent food scares.
- **food colouring** *British English*, **food coloring** *American English* Dilute a little food colouring with water.
- **food additives** (=substances added to food in order to improve its taste or appearance) These chemicals have been approved as food additives.

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THESAURUS

- **food** *noun* **[uncountable and countable]** things that people and animals eat: You can buy good fresh food in the market. | Do you like Japanese food?
- **dish** *noun* **[countable]** a type of food that is cooked in a particular way: a traditional English dish | They also offer vegetarian dishes.

- **speciality** *British English, specialty American English noun [countable]* a type of food that a restaurant or place is famous for: Fish dishes are a speciality of the region. | Home made pies are one of the hotel's specialities.
- **delicacy** *noun [countable]* an unusual food which people in a particular place like to eat: The local delicacies include laverbread (boiled seaweed). | I was keen to try out the local delicacies.
- **diet** *noun [countable]* the type of food that someone usually eats: You shouldn't have too much salt in your diet. | In the Andes, the main diet is beans, potatoes, and corn.
- **cooking** *noun [uncountable]* food made in a particular way, or by a particular person: Herbs are used a lot in French cooking. | I love my Mum's home cooking.
- **cuisine** /kwi'ziʃn *noun [countable] formal* the food you can eat in a particular restaurant, country, or area: Italian cuisine | Trying the local cuisine is all part of the fun of travelling.
- **nutrition** *noun [uncountable]* food considered as something that is necessary for good health and growth: a book on nutrition | Many homeless people suffer from poor nutrition.
- **nourishment** /'nʌrɪʃmənt \$ 'nɜː-;nʌ-/ *noun [uncountable]* goodness that you get from food, which helps your body to stay healthy: There's not much nourishment in fast food.
- **fare** *noun [uncountable] formal* the kind of food that is served in a place – used especially when saying how interesting it is: In China you can feast on bird's nest soup and other exotic fare. | Dinner was pretty standard fare (=the usual kind of food).

■ types of food

- **fast food** food such as ↑hamburgers, which is prepared quickly and which you can take away with you to eat: He ballooned to 300lbs on a diet of fast food.
- **junk food** food that is full of sugar or fat, and is bad for your health: I used to eat loads of junk food.
- **GM food** *British English* food made from vegetables and animals that have had their genetic structure changed: There has been a lot of research into the safety of GM food.
- **organic food** food that is produced without using harmful chemicals: Shoppers are willing to pay more for organic food.
- **health food** food that is thought to be good for your health: You can buy the ingredients in any good health food shop.
- **superfood** a type of food that is believed to be good for your health because it contains a lot of a particular type of ↑vitamin, ↑mineral etc: Superfoods such as blueberries are often promoted as having magic health-giving properties.
- **vegetarian food** food that does not contain meat: The restaurant specializes in vegetarian food.
- **processed food** food that has chemicals in it to make it last a long time: The colourings and flavourings in processed food are chemicals produced in factories.
- **canned food** (also **tinned food** *British English*) food that is sold in cans: We had to live on canned food for a week. | Tinned food was sent as emergency aid.
- **frozen food** food that is kept at a very low temperature to make it last a long time: Some people claim that frozen food is just as healthy as fresh food.
- **convenience food** food that is sold in cans, packages etc, so that it can be prepared quickly and easily: I found that I had more time to cook, instead of just heating up convenience food.
- **baby food** special food for babies: The soup was horrible – it tasted like baby food.
- **pet/dog/cat/bird etc food** food for animals that you keep as pets: She spent a fortune on pet food.

food

Freakuency Pack

12500 **466**^{MCW}
 15000 **429**^{COCA}
 RANGE: **1k** **FOOD** 113495
 food 98149
 foods 15346
 COCA 500k Unlemmatized
 34857 **414**⁹⁸⁰²⁶ *nn1*
 43 **95121**⁶⁵ *nnu*
 32 **131034**³⁵ *jj*
 9 **261361**¹⁰ *np1*
 5 **376526**⁵ *ddq*
 4 **425265**⁴ *cc*
 4 **451087**⁴ *vbz*