excite Apresyan (En-Ru)

[ik'sait] V

## 1. возбуждать, волновать

to excite the imagination - волновать воображение

to get excited about smth. - волноваться по поводу чего-л.

to be excited at /with/ smth. - радоваться /относиться с энтузиазмом к/ чему-л.

the news excited them - известие взволновало их

don't excite yourself - сохраняйте спокойствие

# 2. возбуждать, вызывать

to excite curiosity [interest, envy, jealousy] - возбуждать /вызывать/ любопытство [интерес, зависть, ревность]

to excite passions [enmity] - разжигать страсти [вражду]

to excite a rebellion - вызвать восстание

## 3. побуждать; стимулировать

I excited him to anger - я вызвал у него гнев; я разозлил его

to excite to pity - вызывать сострадание

he excited them to resist - он побуждал /призывал/ их к сопротивлению

we excite children by praising them - похвалой мы поощряем детей, похвала является стимулом для детей

## 4. физиол. раздражать

to excite a nerve- раздражать нерв

#### excite

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ex-cite [excite excites excited exciting] BrE [Ik'sait] \*\* NAmE [Ik'sait] \*\* verb

- 1. ~ sb to make sb feel very pleased, interested or enthusiastic, especially about sth that is going to happen
- The prospect of a year in India greatly excited her.
- 2. to make sb nervous or upset and unable to relax
  - ~ sb Try not to excite your baby too much before bedtime.
  - ~ yourself Don't excite yourself (= keep calm).
- 3. to make sb feel a particular emotion or react in a particular way

Syn: †arouse

- ~ sth to excite attention/criticism/curiosity
- The news has certainly excited comment (= made people talk about it) .
- ~ sth in sb The European Parliament is not an institution which excites interest in voters.
- 4. ~ sb to make sb feel sexual desire

Syn: †arouse

5. ~ sth (formal) to make a part of the body or part of a physical system more active

Syn: †stimulate

Verb forms: verb forms

TO DIGITIO	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	excite
	BrE /sk 'sast/
	NAmE /sk'sast/
he / she /it	excites
	BrE /sk 'sasts/
	NAmE /sk'sarts/
past simple, past participle	excited
	BrE /sk 'sastsd/
	NAmE /sk'sartsd/
-ing form	exciting
	BrE /sk'sastm/
	NAmE /sk'sartin/

#### Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'incite someone to do something'): from Old French exciter or Latin excitare, frequentative of exciere 'call out or forth'. Sense 1 dates from the mid 19th cent.

## Example Bank:

excite

- He was anxious not to excite renewed speculation.
- The move excited more criticism abroad than at home.
- · This story excited some comment.

#### ex cite /ik'sait/ BrE AmE \* verb [transitive]

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Word Family: adjective: ↑excitable, ↑excited, ↑exciting ≠ ↑unexciting, ↑excitable; noun: ↑excitement, ↑excitability; adverb ^texcitedly, ^texcitingly; verb ^texcite]

[Date: 1300-1400, Language: French, Origin: exciter, from Latin excitare, from citare 'to set in movement']

- 1. [not in progressive] to make someone feel happy, interested, or eager:
  - His playing is technically brilliant, but it doesn't excite me.
- 2. formal to cause a particular feeling or reaction SYN arouse excite interest/curiosity/sympathy etc
  - The court case has excited a lot of public interest.

He tried not to do anything to excite the suspicion of the police.

## excite comment/speculation/a reaction

- The book excited very little comment.
- 3. to make someone feel sexual desire SYN arouse
- 4. technical to make an organ, nerve etc in your body react or increase its activity

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# **COLLOCATIONS** (for Meaning 2)

#### nouns

excite

- excite interest She is a talented young actress who has excited a lot of interest.
- excite curiosity Rumours of hidden treasure excited our curiosity.
- excite sympathy She sought to excite the jury's sympathy at every possible opportunity.
- excite anger The government's proposals have excited anger among teachers.
- excite hatred/hostility He accused sections of the media of trying to excite racial hatred.
- excite a reaction The figures are unlikely to excite any reaction on the money markets.
- excite comments The film excited a lot of favourable comments, both here and in America.
- excite rumours British English, excite rumors AmE: The photographs excited rumours that their marriage is over.
- excite speculation (=encourage people to discuss something when they do not know the facts) The cut in US interest rates excited speculation of a similar cut in the UK.

Freakuency Pack

12500 4589 MCW

15000 1271 COCA

RANGE: 2k EXCITE 34838

excite 820

exciting 11169

excites 424

excitedly 1085

excited 12194

excitations <sup>129</sup> COCA 500k Unlemmatized

439**32984**<sup>471</sup> *vvi* 245**39140**<sup>349</sup> *vv0* 

excitement <sup>8458</sup> excitable <sup>195</sup> excitably <sup>0</sup> excitation <sup>364</sup>