

**standing****1. ['stændɪŋ] n****1. 1) положение, ранг, репутация**

a person of high standing - высокопоставленное лицо

a person of no standing - человек без положения

to be in good standing with smb. - быть на хорошем счету у кого-л.

to differ in social standing - различаться по социальному положению, принадлежать к разным слоям общества

official standing - официальный статус, статус официального лица

you have no official standing in this case - официально вы не имеете никакого отношения к этому делу

**2) прочное положение**

a firm [a newspaper] of standing - солидная фирма [газета]

a writer of standing - писатель с именем

**2. продолжительность, длительность**

a custom [a dispute, an illness] of long standing - давний обычай [спор, застарелая болезнь]

to be friends of old standing - быть старинными /старыми/ друзьями

I owe him a debt of five-year standing - я должен ему уже пять лет

**3. стаж**

a member of full standing - полноправный член (организации)

**4. *юр. редк.* право возбуждать судебное дело****5. *редк.*****1) стояние, стоячее положение****2) стоячее место****6. *амер.* стоянка (автомобилей)**

••no standing•• - «стоянка запрещена» (*надпись*)

**2. ['stændɪŋ] a****1. стоящий, стоячий**

standing corn /grain/ - хлеб на корню

standing lamp - торшер

he spoke to a standing audience - он выступал перед стоящими слушателями, его слушали стоя

he was given a standing ovation - ему бурно аплодировали стоя

**2. 1) производимый из стоячего положения или в стоячем положении**

standing jump - *спорт.* прыжок с места

standing throwing - *спорт.* метание (веса *и т. п.*) с места

**2) приспособленный для стояния**

standing position [trench] - *воен.* положение [траншея] для стрельбы стоя

**3. постоянный, непрерывный**

standing dish - а) дежурное блюдо; б) обычная тема

a standing joke - дежурная шутка

standing set - *театр.* одна декорация (для всей пьесы)

standing invitation - постоянное приглашение

to have a standing invitation from smb. - иметь возможность прийти к кому-л. в любое время /без особого приглашения/

standing rule - постоянно действующее правило

standing body - постоянный орган (*ООН и т. п.*)

standing patrol - *воен.* постоянное барражирование /патрулирование/ в воздухе

standing barrage - *воен.* огневая завеса

we have a standing bridge game every Friday night - в пятницу вечером мы всегда играем в бридж

**4. неподвижный, стационарный****5. остановленный, недействующий, неработающий (о машине и т. п.)**

standing factory - остановленная /закрытая/ фабрика

**6. стоячий, непроточный**

standing water - стоячая вода

**7. *полигр.* нерассыпанный, сохранённый (о наборе)****8. на ножке (о вазе, кубке и т. п.)**

◇ all standing - а) *мор.* внезапная остановка судна (*при работающей машине*); б) всё без перемен; всё на своём месте; в)

одетый по всей форме

to take smth. standing - спокойно принимать что-л., не волноваться

standing in contempt - *юр.* невыполнение распоряжений суда

**standing**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**stand·ing** [**standing** **standings**] **adjective, noun** *BrE* ['stændɪŋ] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE*

['stændɪŋ] <sup>m</sup>

**adjective only before noun**

**1. existing or arranged permanently, not formed or made for a particular situation**

• a standing army

• (*BrE*) a **standing charge** (= an amount of money that you pay in order to use a service, such as gas or water)

• a **standing committee**

• It's a **standing joke** (= something that a group of people regularly laugh at).

• We have a **standing invitation** to visit them anytime.

**2. done from a position in which you are standing rather than sitting or running**

- a **standing jump/start**
  - The speaker got a **standing ovation** (= people stood up to clap after the speech).
- see also** †free-standing

## noun

1. **uncountable** the position or reputation of sb/sth within a group of people or in an organization  
**Syn:** †status
  - the **high/low standing** of politicians with the public
  - The contract has no legal standing.
2. **uncountable** the period of time that sth has existed
  - a friendship of many years' standing

**see also** †long-standing
3. **standings plural** a list of people, teams, etc. showing their positions in a sports competition
  - He remains at the top of the championship standings.

### Example Bank:

- His standing as a movie director has risen in recent years.
- Professor Greenan has a high standing in the academic world.
- She married into a family of higher social standing.
- She was appointed for her high moral standing with the general public.
- Their relationship is of many years' standing.
- a knight in good standing with the king
- a member in good standing of the movement
- her low standing among her fellow scientists
- his international standing in cancer research
- A coat of arms reflected the standing of its owner.
- Her mother was of the highest social standing.
- The prime minister needs to improve his standing with the public.
- Their standing as a profession has declined in recent years.

## standing

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

### I. **standing**<sup>1</sup> /'stændɪŋ/ BrE " AmE " adjective [only before noun]

[Word Family: adjective: †standing, †outstanding, †upstanding; noun: †stand, †standing; verb: †stand; adverb: †outstandingly]

#### 1. permanently agreed or arranged:

You have to pay standing charges whether or not you use the service.

**standing invitation** (=permission to visit someone whenever you like)

**a standing army** (=a professional permanent army)

A standing committee was established to coordinate the army and navy.

#### 2. done from a standing position:

The runners set off from a standing start.

**standing ovation** (=when people stand up to clap after a performance)

#### 3. **standing joke** something that happens often and that people make jokes about:

The whole incident became a standing joke between us.

### II. **standing**<sup>2</sup> BrE " AmE " noun [uncountable]

[Word Family: adjective: †standing, †outstanding, †upstanding; noun: †stand, †standing; verb: †stand; adverb: †outstandingly]

#### 1. someone's rank or position in a system, organization, society etc, based on what other people think of them:

Barb's work helped to improve her standing with her colleagues.

**standing in**

The scandal damaged the governor's standing in the polls.

**of high/low standing**

a lawyer of high standing

#### 2. **something of five/many etc years' standing** used to show the time during which something such as an agreement has existed:

an arrangement of several years' standing

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## THESAURUS

- **reputation** *noun* [countable] the opinion that people have about a person, organization etc because of what has happened in the past: She was a good lawyer with a reputation for honesty and diligence. | The school had an excellent reputation. | The lawsuit has damaged the company's reputation.
- **image** *noun* [countable] the idea that people have about what something is like, especially when this is created through newspaper stories, advertising etc: A PR campaign was launched in an effort to improve the company's image. | Boxing has rather a negative image. | The princess tried to project an image of herself as serious and hard-working (=she tried to give people the idea that she was serious and hard-working).
- **name** *noun* [singular] the reputation that a person, organization etc has – used especially in the following phrases: The company is anxious to protect its good name. | Cyclists who ignore traffic rules give other cyclists a bad name. | Electrolux has a name for making top quality vacuum cleaners. | He went to court in order to try to clear his name (=prove that he is innocent).
- **standing** *noun* [uncountable] someone's reputation and position compared to other people in a group or society, based on other peoples' opinion of them: The class system in Great Britain encourages people to be very aware of their social standing. | He needs to improve his standing among female voters. | Jacques Tati was a man of international standing in the world of screen

comedy.

▪ **prestige** *noun* [uncountable] the good reputation that a company, organization, group etc has, which makes people respect and admire them: the prestige of a carmaker such as Rolls-Royce | Does Stanford University carry the same prestige as Harvard or Yale? | Hosting the Olympic Games would enhance our country's international prestige. | The teaching profession has lost the prestige it had in the past.

▪ **stature** *noun* [uncountable] *formal* the importance and respect that a person or organization has, because of their achievements or their influence: As he got older, Picasso's stature as an artist increased. | Their work is equal in stature. | an actor of international stature | The party's stature has increased in recent years.

## standing

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4414**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **260**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** STAND 175781

stand 56181

standing 44954

stands 26833

stood 47813

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

20731 **1171**<sup>35597</sup> *vvg*

6937 **4369**<sup>9112</sup> *nn1*

195 **51601**<sup>210</sup> *jj*

22 **163900**<sup>23</sup> *np1*

11 **235262**<sup>12</sup> *nnu*