

**equality**[i'kwɒləti] *n*

## 1. равенство

sovereign equality - суверенное равенство

the equality of men - равенство людей

on an equality with smb. - на равных правах /условиях, основаниях/ с кем-л.

on a footing of equality - на равном положении

equality of votes - разделение голосов поровну, равенство голосов

## 2. равноправие

equality between the sexes - равноправие мужчин и женщин

## 3. редк. единообразие

## 4. мат. равенство

◇ Equality State - *амер.* «ШтатРавноправия» (*Вайоминг, первым предоставивший женщинам право голоса*)**equality**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**equal-ity** [equality equalities] *BrE* [i'kwɒləti] <sup>1</sup> *NAmE* [i'kwɑːləti] <sup>2</sup> **noun****uncountable**

the fact of being equal in rights, status, advantages, etc

• **racial/social/sexual equality**

• equality of opportunity

• the principle of equality before the law (= the law treats everyone the same)

• Don't you believe in equality between men and women?

**Opp:** <sup>↑</sup>inequalityWord Origin:late Middle English: via Old French from Latin *aequalitas*, from *aequalis*, from *aequus* 'even, level, equal'.Collocations:**Race and immigration***Prejudice and racism***experience /encounter** racism/discrimination/prejudice/anti-semitism**face/suffer** persecution/discrimination**fear/escape from/flee** racial/political/religious persecution**constitute/be a form of** racial/race discrimination**reflect/reveal /show/have** a racial/cultural bias**be biased/be prejudiced against** (*especially BrE*) black people/(*both especially NAmE*) people of color/African Americans/Asians/Africans/Indians, etc.**discriminate against** minority groups/minorities**perpetuate /conform to/fit/defy** a common/popular/traditional/negative stereotype**overcome/be blinded by** deep-seated/racial/(*especially NAmE*) race prejudice**entrench/perpetuate** racist attitudes**hurl/shout** (*especially BrE*) racist abuse; (*especially NAmE*) a racist/racial/ethnic slur**challenge /confront** racism/discrimination/prejudice**combat/fight (against)/tackle** blatant/overt/covert/subtle/institutional/systemic racism*Race and society***damage /improve** (*especially BrE*) race relations**practise/** (*especially US*) **practice** (racial/religious) tolerance/segregation**bridge/break down/transcend** cultural/racial barriers**encourage /promote** social integration**outlaw/end** discrimination/slavery/segregation**promote/embrace /celebrate** cultural diversity**conform to/challenge /violate** (accepted/established/prevaling/dominant) social/cultural norms**live in** a multicultural society**attack/criticize** multiculturalism**fight for/struggle for/promote** racial equality**perpetuate /reinforce** economic and social inequality**introduce/be for/be against** (*BrE*) positive discrimination/(*especially NAmE*) affirmative action**support/be active in/play a leading role in** the civil rights movement*Immigration***control/restrict/limit/encourage** immigration**attract/draw** a wave of immigrants**assist/welcome** refugees**house/shelter** refugees and asylum seekers**smuggle** illegal immigrants into the UK**deport/repatriate** illegal immigrants/failed asylum seekers**assimilate/integrate** new immigrants**employ/hire** migrant workers**exploit/rely on** (cheap/illegal) immigrant labour/(*especially US*) labor**apply for/gain/obtain/be granted/be denied** (full) citizenship

Example Bank:

- The State shall not deny anyone equality before the law.
- The women are demanding full equality with the men of their tribe.
- These women are demanding fairness and equality in their pay.
- They fought for greater equality between the sexes.
- Women do not yet have true equality in the company.
- the goal of formal equality before the law
- the task of achieving equality for gay men
- Equality between the various groups seemed a long way off.
- Equality for gay people in employment law is a relatively recent progression.
- Equality of opportunity is our priority.
- Sexual equality is an ideal that we have not yet achieved.
- The fight for equality tended to take the form of civil disobedience.
- The people were demanding full equality with their former masters.
- There is no society in the world where women have true equality.
- They are leaders in the campaign to bring about greater racial equality.
- We need to ensure equality of opportunity in all areas of work.

**equality**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**equality** /i'kwɒləti, i'kwɒlɪti \$ i'kwɑ- BrE = AmE = noun [uncountable]

[Word Family: noun: ↑equality ≠ ↑inequality, ↑equal, ↑equalizer; verb: ↑equalize, ↑equal; adverb: ↑equally ≠ ↑unequally; adjective: ↑equal ≠ ↑unequal]

a situation in which people have the same rights, advantages etc **OPP inequality**

**equality of**

" All people have the right to equality of opportunity.

**equality with**

" Women have yet to achieve full equality with men in the workplace.

**equality between**

" equality between men and women

**racial/sexual equality**

" The government must promote racial equality.

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**COLLOCATIONS**

**adjectives**

- **complete/full equality** Women have not yet achieved full equality with men.
- **racial/sexual equality** The minister is a well-known campaigner for racial equality.
- **social/political/economic equality** Black people had to fight for social and economic equality with whites.

**verbs**

- **achieve equality** He praised the generations who struggled to achieve racial equality.
- **demand equality** (=ask for it firmly because it is your right) She marched alongside her mother, demanding equality for women.
- **fight for equality** Women fought for equality throughout the twentieth century.
- **promote equality** (=help it to happen) The Equal Opportunities Commission was established to promote equality between the sexes.

**phrases**

- **the struggle/fight for equality** the people who led the struggle for equality in the United States
- **equality of opportunity** *formal* The government must ensure equality of opportunity for all children.

**equality**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4408**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **927**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** EQUAL 50723

equal 21022

equaled 504

equaling 155

equality 6018

equalled 74

equalling 12

equally 14936

equals 2415

inequality 2346

inequalities 837

unequal 1407

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equalise 0

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equalisation 0  
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equalized 92  
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equalizers 31

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sup>3133</sup>**6101**<sup>6000</sup> *nn1*  
<sup>16</sup>**187777**<sup>18</sup> *nnu*

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