

surplus1. ['sɜːpləs] *n*1. **излишек, избыток**

a big surplus of coffee - большие излишки кофе

labour surplus - избыток /избыточное предложение/ рабочей силы

a surplus in teachers - перепроизводство учителя

a surplus in grade - **воен.** превышение числа офицеров в данном звании

surplus of births over deaths - превышение рождаемости над смертностью

2. **ЭК.** нераспределённая прибыль; резервный капитал (*корпорации и т. п.*)3. **КОМ.** активное сальдо2. ['sɜːpləs] *a*1. **излишний, избыточный, добавочный**

surplus commodities - товарные излишки

surplus population [products] - избыточное население [-ые продукты]

surplus stock - **с.-х.** прирост скотаsurplus kit - **амер. воен.** комплект запасного обмундирования

surplus war stores - излишки военного имущества

surplus labour - избыток /избыточное предложение/ рабочей силы [*см. тж.* 2]2. **полит.-ЭК.** прибавочныйsurplus labour - прибавочный труд [*см. тж.* 1]

surplus value [product] - прибавочная стоимость [-ый продукт]

surplus

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

sur-plus f3239 [**surplus** **surpluses**] **noun, adjective** BrE ['sɜːpləʃ] ^u NAmE['sɜːrpləʃ] ^u**noun** **countable, uncountable**

1. an amount that is extra or more than you need

• food surpluses

• Wheat was **in surplus** that year.

2. the amount by which the amount of money received is greater than the amount of money spent

• a trade surplus of £400 million

• The balance of payments was **in surplus** last year (= the value of exports was greater than the value of imports) .**compare** ↑deficitWord Origin:late Middle English: from Old French **sourplus**, from medieval Latin **superplus**, from **super-** 'in addition' + **plus** 'more'.Collocations:**International relations***Trade***facilitate/regulate** trade (with other countries)**form/join** a trading bloc**live in/compete in** a global/the world economy**support/promote** free trade**adopt/call for/oppose** protectionist measures**erect/impose/reduce/remove** trade barriers**impose/lift/raise/eliminate** import tariffs (on sth)**have/run** a huge/large/growing trade surplus/deficit**embrace/resist/drive** globalization*Politics and law***conduct/handle/talk about/discuss** foreign policy**pursue** an aggressive/a hawkish foreign policy**require/use/conduct** diplomacy**establish/break off/sever/restore** diplomatic relations**foster/promote/strengthen** regional cooperation**facilitate/achieve** economic/political integration**exercise/defend/protect/transfer/restore/regain** national/state/full/limited sovereignty**consolidate/extend/lose/retain** your power (in the region)**hold/maintain/change/alter/shift/be a shift in** the balance of power (in the region)**cause/create/open/expose/heal/repair** a deep/growing/major/serious rift between X and Y*Meetings and agreements***have/hold/host/attend** an international conference/an economic forum/a G20 summit**launch** a new round of global/multilateral/world trade negotiations**send/head/lead/meet** a high-level/an official/a trade delegation**begin/start/continue/resume** peace talks**be committed to/be opposed to/disrupt/undermine/derail/sabotage** the peace process**negotiate/achieve** a lasting political settlement**broker/sign** a peace deal/agreement/treaty*Conflict*

be/constitute/pose a threat to global security
 compromise/endanger /protect national security
 justify/be in favour of/ (especially US) be in favor of/be against military intervention
 threaten/authorize /launch/take/support/oppose unilateral/pre-emptive military action
 impose/enforce/lift/end economic sanctions/an arms embargo/a naval blockade
 close/protect/secure/patrol the border
 lead/be involved in a peacekeeping operation

Aid
 negotiate /announce a \$15 billion aid package/an economic stimulus package
 send/provide/request/cut off military aid
 bring/provide emergency/humanitarian relief
 deliver /distribute medical supplies/(BrE) food parcels
 fund/run a foreign/a local/an international NGO
 reduce/eradicate child/global/world poverty

Example Bank:

- Japan runs a large current-account surplus.
- The pension fund is in surplus.
- a large grain surplus
- a projected surplus of \$5.6 trillion over ten years
- After meeting domestic needs any surplus will be exported.
- Agricultural surpluses lead to the disposal of thousands of tonnes of food every year
- Britain at that time enjoyed a trade surplus of £400 million.
- The balance of payments was in surplus last year.
- This surplus of food led to an unusual increase in the bird population.

adjective

more than is needed or used

- surplus cash
- Surplus grain is being sold for export.
- This diet guarantees to help you shed surplus fat.
- ~ to sth These items are **surplus to requirements** (= not needed) .

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French **surplus**, from medieval Latin **superplus**, from **super-** 'in addition' + **plus** 'more'.

Example Bank:

- These items are surplus to requirements.

surplus

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **surplus**¹ /'sɜːpləs/ \$ 'sɜːplɪ- BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ **noun** [uncountable and countable]
 [Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: Medieval Latin superplus, from Latin plus 'more']

1. an amount of something that is more than what is needed or used **SYN excess**:
 " Any surplus can be trimmed away.
surplus of
 " a surplus of crude oil
2. the amount of money that a country or company has left after it has paid for all the things it needs:
 " a huge budget surplus of over £16 billion
 ⇒ ↑trade surplus

II. **surplus**² BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ **adjective**

1. more than what is needed or used:
 " Ethiopia has no surplus food.
surplus cash/funds/revenues
 " Surplus cash can be invested.
2. **be surplus to requirements** *British English formal* to be no longer necessary:
 " He found out he was surplus to requirements in London and left.

surplus

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4353**^{MCW}
 15000 **3956**^{COCA}
 RANGE: **4k SURPLUS** 5012
 surplus 4290
 surpluses 722
 COCA 500k Unlemmatized
 1693 **10467**²⁸⁹³ *nn1*
 993 **17133**¹³⁸⁸ *jj*
 9 **274861**⁹ *nnu*