

including

[ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ] *prep*

включая, в том числе, вместе с

we were six including our host - нас было шестеро вместе с хозяином

up to and including the 31st December - по 31 декабря включительно

all of us, including me - все мы, в том числе и я

including

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

in·clud·ing [including] *BrE* [ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ] *NAmE* [ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ] *preposition* (abbr.

incl.)

having sth as part of a group or set

- I've got three days' holiday including New Year's Day.
- Six people were killed in the riot, including a policeman.
- It's £7.50, **not including** tax.

Opp: †excluding

Language Bank:

e.g.

Giving examples

- The website has a variety of interactive exercises (**e.g.** ▪ matching games, crosswords and quizzes).
- The website has a variety of interactive exercises, **including** ▪ matching games, crosswords and quizzes.
- Web 2.0 technologies, **such as** ▪ wikis, blogs and social networking sites, have changed the way that people use the Internet.
- Many websites now allow users to contribute information. **A good example of this is** ▪ the 'wiki', a type of website that anyone can edit.
- Wikis vary in how open they are. **For example** ▪, some wikis allow anybody to edit content, while others only allow registered users to do this.
- Wikis vary in how open they are. Some wikis, **for example** ▪ / **for instance** ▪, allow anybody to edit content, while others only allow registered users to do this.
- More and more people read their news on the Internet. **To take one example** , ▪ over 14 million people now read the online version of 'The Oxford Herald'.
- Online newspapers are now more popular than paper ones. 'The Oxford Herald' **is a case in point** ▪. Its print circulation has fallen in recent years, while its website attracts millions of users every month.

note at †example

Language Banks at †addition, †argue, †evidence, †illustrate

Example Bank:

- There were several articles published, including a double-page spread in a daily newspaper.

including

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

includ·ing **S2 W1** /ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ/ *BrE* *AmE* *preposition*

used to introduce something or someone that is part of a larger group or amount you have just mentioned **OPP excluding** :

▪ The price is £25.50, including postage and packing.

▪ You'll need a variety of skills, including leadership and negotiating.

REGISTER

In written or business English, people often prefer to use **excluding** rather than **not including**, as it sounds more formal:

- The cost is \$49.95 excluding tax.

including

Freakuency Pack

12500 **423**^{MCW}

15000 **159**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** INCLUDE 257243

include 59986

included 43330

includes 31634

including 114777

incl 9

inclusive 2328

inclusion 4818

inclusiveness 331

inclusively 30

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

61002 **368**¹⁰⁹⁰⁴⁵ *ij*

5148 **6412**⁵⁶⁶³ *vvg*

37 **127029**³⁷ *nn1*

31 **137141**³² *jj*