#### terror ['terə] n

# 1. ужас, страх

deadly terror - смертельный страх

soul-chilling terror - леденящий душу ужас

frozen with terror - застывший от ужаса

out of sheer terror of the empty house - в смертельном страхе /испытывая смертельный страх/ перед пустым домом

to fly in terror - бежать в страхе

to be in terror of one's life - бояться за свою жизнь

to have a terror of smth. - смертельно бояться чего-л. to strike terror into smb. - вселять ужас в кого-л.

he was filled with terror - его объял ужас

# 2. террор

Reign of terror - а) царство террора, б) = the Terror

the Terror- (якобинский) террор

the Red Terror - а) (якобинский) террор; б) красный террор

the White Terror - белый террор

# 3. 1) причина страха; «гроза»; то, что вселяет ужас

pirates were once the terror of the sea - пираты некогда были грозой морей

he is a terror to all wrong-doers - нарушители законов не знают от него пощады

# 2) ужас; тяжёлое *или* трагическое событие; $\cong$ страсти-мордасти

terrors of war - ужасы войны

the terrors of the haunted house - ужасы дома с привидениями

# 4. тяжёлый человек

here comes this terror again - опять идёт этот несносный ребёнок he is a terror for being late - вечно его приходится ждать, у него отвратительнаяпривычка всюду опаздывать

King of Terrors - смерть

# terror

# ter·ror f2252 [terror terrors] BrE ['terə(r)] NAmE ['terər] noun

- 1. uncountable, singular a feeling of extreme fear
- a feeling of **sheer/pure terror**
- Her eyes were wild with terror.
- People fled from the explosion in terror .
- She lives in terror of (= is constantly afraid of) losing her job.
- Some women have a terror of losing control in the birth process.
- (literary) The very name of the enemy struck terror into their hearts.

# 2. countable a person, situation or thing that makes you very afraid

- These street gangs have become the terror of the neighbourhood
- Death holds no terrors for (= does not frighten or worry) me.
- The terrors of the night were past.

# 3. uncountable violent action or the threat of violent action that is intended to cause fear, usually for political purposes

# Syn: <sup>†</sup>terrorism

- a campaign of terror
- terror tactics

# **see also** <sup>†</sup>reign of terror

# 4. countable (informal) a person (usually a child) or an animal that causes you trouble or is difficult to control

• Their kids are real little terrors.

# Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French terrour, from Latin terror, from terrere 'frighten'.

# Synonyms:

# fear

terror • panic • alarm • fright

These are all words for the bad feeling you have when you are afraid.

fear • the bad feeling that you have when you are in danger, when sth bad might happen, or when a particular thing frightens you:
(a) fear of flying <sup></sup>⇒ She showed no fear.

terror • a feeling of extreme fear. = Her eyes were wild with terror.

panic • a sudden feeling of great fear that cannot be controlled and prevents you from thinking clearly: • I had a sudden moment of panic.

alarm • fear or worry that sb feels when sth dangerous or unpleasant might happen: = The doctor said there was = no cause for alarm =.

fright • a feeling of fear, usually sudden: • She cried out in fright.

# fear or fright?

**Fright** is a reaction to sth that has just happened or is happening now. Use **fear**, but not **fright**, to talk about things that always frighten you and things that may happen in the future: I have a fright of spiders.  $\diamond$ his fright of what might happen a fear/terror **of** sth

in fear/terror/panic/alarm/fright

Apresyan (En-Ru)

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

#### fear/terror/panic/alarm **that...** to be **filled with** fear/terror/panic/alarm a **feeling of** fear/terror/panic/alarm

# Example Bank:

- He had a real terror of darkness.
- He inspired terror in everyone he met.
- He said that the whole world must unite to fight terror in all its forms.
- He was filled with absolute terror at the sight.
- He was found hiding in terror.
- · His face was white with terror.
- · Its fearsome appearance struck terror into their hearts.
- She lived in terror of her father.
- She was trembling from terror and excitement.
- The bombing formed part of a nationwide campaign of terror.
- The dictator's ten-year reign of terror left over 100 000 dead.
- The explosion brought terror to hundreds of local residents.
- The group has resorted to terror to try to get what it wants.
- The shots sent the crowd fleeing in terror.
- The three kids lived in a state of terror.
- · people who carry out acts of terror
- the sheer terror she felt when she saw him
- People fled from the explosion in terror.

### terror

# ter ror W3 /'terə \$ -ər/ BrE AmE noun

[Date: 1300-1400, Language: Old French; Origin: terreur, from Latin terror, from terrere;

# 1. FEAR [uncountable] a feeling of extreme fear

- in terror
  - People fled in terror as fire tore through the building.
  - Shots rang out, and I screamed in terror.
  - We lived in terror of our father when he was drinking.
  - There was a look of <u>sheer terror</u> (=complete terror) on his face.

### strike terror into somebody/sb's heart

- The sound of enemy planes struck terror into our hearts.
- 2. FRIGHTENING SITUATION [countable] an event or situation that makes people feel extremely frightened, especially because

# they think they may die

#### terror of

- the terrors of war
- Death holds no terrors for (=does not frighten) me.
- 3. VIOLENT ACTION [uncountable] violent action for political purposes SYN terrorism:
  - The resistance movement started a campaign of terror.
  - The Red Army Faction tried to undermine the state by terror tactics.
  - Pol Pot's reign of terror in Cambodia
- 4. PERSON [countable] informal a child who is difficult to control:
  - That Johnson kid's a real little terror!

# $\Rightarrow$ reign of terror at $\uparrow$ reign<sup>1</sup>(4), $\Rightarrow$ a holy terror at $\uparrow$ holy(4)

# COLLOCATIONS

# adjectives

- sheer/pure terror (=complete and total terror) The horse galloped off in sheer terror down the path.
- absolute/stark terror (=extreme terror) On his face was an expression of absolute terror.
- mortal terror literary (=very great terror) The crew was in mortal terror of drowning.

#### phrases

- strike terror into sb's heart His fearsome appearance strikes terror into the hearts of his enemies.
- flee in terror The children fled in terror as the barn caught fire.
- scream/shriek in terror She jumped to her feet, screaming in terror.
- live in terror Everyone lived in terror of the religious police.

# verbs

• inspire terror The main aim of suicide bombers is to inspire terror in the population.

# THESAURUS

- fear a feeling of being frightened: He was trembling with fear. | Fear of failure should not stop you trying.
- terror a feeling of great fear, because you think that something terrible is about to happen: She let out a scream of pure terror.
- fright a sudden feeling of fear, or a situation that makes you feel this: My body was shaking with fright. | You gave me a fright! | He's had a bit of fright, that's all.
- panic a sudden feeling of fear or nervousness that makes you unable to think clearly or behave sensibly: She was in such a panic that she hardly knew what she was doing! | There were scenes of sheer panic immediately following the bomb blast.
- alarm a feeling of fear or worry which shows in your voice or behaviour, because you think something bad might happen: When I

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

mentioned her name, he looked up at me in alarm. | The streets were calm and there was no sign of alarm.

• foreboding  $f_2 \square b_2 \square d_f_2 \square r \square b_2 \square d_r \square b_2 \square r n b_2 \square$ 

• phobia /'fəʊbiə \$ 'fou-/ a permanent strong unreasonable fear of something: I had a phobia about going to the dentist.

# terror

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