

[nɔ:m] *n*

1. норма, правило; критерий

social norms - правила поведения в обществе; критерии общения

departure from the norm - отклонение от нормы

generally recognized norms of international law - общепризнанные нормы международного права

2. *mex.* норма, образец, стандарт3. нормативный состав (*минерала и т. п.*)

4. норма выработки

to fulfil one's norm - выполнить свою норму

5. *mat.* норма**norm**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

norm **AW** [norm norms] **noun, verb** *BrE* [nɔːm] ¹ *NAmE* [nɔːr̩m] ¹**noun**1. (*often the norm*) **singular** a situation or a pattern of behaviour that is usual or expected**Syn:** ↑rule

• a departure from the norm

• Older parents seem to be the norm rather than the exception nowadays.

2. **norms plural** standards of behaviour that are typical of or accepted within a particular group or society• **social/cultural norms**

• She considered people to be products of the values and norms of the society they lived in.

3. **countable** a required or agreed standard, amount, etc

• detailed education norms for children of particular ages

• The government claims that background radioactivity is well below international norms.

Word Origin:early 19th cent.: from Latin *norma* 'precept, rule, carpenter's square'.Collocations:**Race and immigration***Prejudice and racism***experience /encounter** racism/discrimination/prejudice/anti-semitism**face/suffer** persecution/discrimination**fear/escape from/flee** racial/political/religious persecution**constitute/be a form of** racial/race discrimination**reflect/reveal/show/have** a racial/cultural bias**be biased/be prejudiced against** (*especially BrE*) black people/(*both especially NAmE*) people of color/African Americans/Asians/Africans/Indians, etc.**discriminate against** minority groups/minorities**perpetuate /conform to/fit/defy** a common/popular/traditional/negative stereotype**overcome/be blinded by** deep-seated/racial/(*especially NAmE*) race prejudice**entrench/perpetuate** racist attitudes**hurl/shout** (*especially BrE*) racist abuse; (*especially NAmE*) a racist/racial/ethnic slur**challenge /confront** racism/discrimination/prejudice**combat/fight (against)/tackle** blatant/over/covert/subtle/institutional/systemic racism*Race and society***damage /improve** (*especially BrE*) race relations**practise/** (*especially US*) **practice** (racial/religious) tolerance/segregation**bridge/break down/transcend** cultural/racial barriers**encourage /promote** social integration**outlaw/end** discrimination/slavery/segregation**promote/embrace /celebrate** cultural diversity**conform to/challenge /violate** (accepted/established/prevaling/dominant) social/cultural norms**live in a multicultural society****attack/criticize** multiculturalism**fight for/struggle for/promote** racial equality**perpetuate /reinforce** economic and social inequality**introduce/be for/be against** (*BrE*) positive discrimination/(*especially NAmE*) affirmative action**support/be active in/play a leading role in** the civil rights movement*Immigration***control/restrict/limit/encourage** immigration**attract/draw** a wave of immigrants**assist/welcome** refugees**house/shelter** refugees and asylum seekers**smuggle** illegal immigrants into the UK**deport/repatriate** illegal immigrants/failed asylum seekers**assimilate/integrate** new immigrants**employ/hire** migrant workers

exploit/rely on (cheap/illegal) immigrant labour/(especially US) labor
 apply for/gain/obtain/be granted/be denied (full) citizenship
 have/hold dual citizenship

Example Bank:

- In the inner-city areas, poverty is the norm rather than the exception.
- On-screen editing has become the norm for all student work.
- Small families are the norm nowadays.
- The new design is a departure from the norm.
- Their appearance conforms to the group norm.
- They want to discourage pay settlements over the norm.
- accepted norms of behaviour
- accepted norms of international law
- Public examination systems set up a norm, on which each student is judged.
- The level of background radioactivity is well below international norms.
- The revised norms are based on test scores of 2 050 children aged between five and ten.
- There is a comparison of each child with the age norms.

verb ~ sth

to adjust sth so that it is of the required standard; to establish a required or agreed standard for sth

- You can use the information to norm the test.
- to norm the practice of trading on the Internet
- What is the best way to norm the output of the models?

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	norm
	BrE /no: m/
	NAme /no: rmi/
he / she / it	norms
	BrE /no: mz/
	NAme /no: rmi: z/
past simple, past participle	normed
	BrE /no: md/
	NAme /no: rmi: d/
-ing form	norming
	BrE /'no: mi: ŋ/
	NAme /'no: rmi: ŋ/

Word Origin:

early 19th cent.: from Latin **norma** 'precept, rule, carpenter's square'.

norm

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

norm AC /nɔ: m\$ nɔ: rmi BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Date: 1800-1900; Language: Latin; Origin: norma 'tool for checking straight lines and angles']

1. the usual or normal situation, way of doing something etc

be/become the norm

- * Short term contracts are now the norm with some big companies.
- * Joyce's style of writing was a striking departure from the literary norm.

2. **norms** [plural] generally accepted standards of social behaviour:

- * terrorists who violate the norms of civilized society

social/cultural etc norms

3. **the norm** the normal or average standard

above/below the norm

- * 28% of children tested below the norm.

norm

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3819**^{MCW}

15000 **2777**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k NORM** 10278

norm 4763

norms 5515

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2978 **7989**⁴²¹⁶ **nn1**

407 **30643**⁵³⁶ **np1**

11 **245372**¹¹ **nnu**