## instinct

## **1.** ['instigkt] n

#### 1. инстинкт

the instinct of self-preservation- инстинкт самосохранения

#### to do smth. by /from/ instinct - делать что-л. инстинктивно

#### 2. внутреннее чутьё, интуиция; природная, врождённая способность

he has an instinct for always saying the right thing - он всегда чувствует, что именно нужно сказать to be by instinct a collector - быть прирождённым коллекционером

### 2. [ın'stıŋkt] a predic книжн.

## полный, преисполненный

the picture is instinct with life - картина полна жизни instinct with pity - преисполненный жалости

## instinct

in-stinct [instinct instincts] BrE ['InstIŋkt] NAmE ['InstIŋkt] noun uncountable, countable

# 1. ~ (for sth/for doing sth) | ~ (to do sth) a natural tendency for people and animals to behave in a particular way using the knowledge and abilities that they were born with rather than thought or training

- maternal instincts
- Children do not know by instinct the difference between right and wrong.
- His first instinct was to run away.
- Horses have a well-developed instinct for fear.
- Even at school, he showed he had an instinct for (= was naturally good at) business.

## 2. ~ (that...) a feeling that makes you do sth or believe that sth is true, even though it is not based on facts or reason

#### Syn: <sup>†</sup>intuition

• Her instincts had been right.

#### Word Origin:

late Middle English (also in the sense 'instigation, impulse'): from Latin instinctus 'impulse', from the verbinstinguere, from in-'towards' + stinguere 'to prick'.

#### Thesaurus:

## instinct noun U, CI acted purely on instinct.

intuition • • sixth sense • a/an instinct/intuition/sixth sense for sth an instinct/intuition that... do sth by instinct/intuition have a/an instinct/intuition/sixth sense rely on your instinct/intuition

#### Example Bank:

- Against her better instincts, she ran back into the burning house to save some of her jewellery.
- Artists have to learn to be guided by their instincts.
- · Babies know by instinct who their mother is.
- · Both superpowers shared the same instinct for self-preservation
- He had an unerring instinct for when people were lying to him.
- He has an instinct for survivalin a tough job.
- He plays well but lacks that killer instinct that wins matches.
- Her instinct told her that she was being followed.
- Her instincts took over and she dived on the escaping thief.
- · His first instinct was to run away from danger.
- I acted purely on instinct.
- I'vetrusted my instincts in the past and they've usually been right.
- In negotiating you have to develop an instinct for when to be tough and when to make a deal.
- Out of pure instinct, he moved back a little.
- They accused the campaign of appealing to the electorate's baser instincts .
- What makes all these people come to the club? In my view it's the herd instinct.
- Why don't you just follow your natural instincts?
- As a player he seemed to lack the killer instinct.
- Children do not know the difference between right and wrong by instinct.
- Her instincts about him had been right.
- It's best to follow your first instincts in matters like this.
- · Marshall's gut instinct was to turn and run.
- Most people have a well-developed survival instinct.
- She did not seem to have any of the usual maternal instincts.
- She has a definite instinct for business.
- The instinct for migration seems to be programmed into some birds and not others.

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

### instinct

Freakuency Pack

[Date: 1400-1500, Language: Latin; Origin: instinctus, from instinguere 'to make someone wish to do something]

a natural tendency to behave in a particular way or a natural ability to know something, which is not learned  $\Rightarrow$  intuition

instinct for

Animals have a <u>natural instinct</u> for survival.

#### instinct to do something

the human instinct to form relationships

#### by instinct

<sup>\*</sup> Birds build nests by instinct.

sexual/maternal/survivalinstinct

Her instinct told her that something was wrong.

- sb's first instinct (=what someone feels like doing first when something happens)
  - His first instinct was to rush back to lsobel.

## COLLOCATIONS

#### ADJECTIVES/NOUN + instinct

- a deep/strong/powerful instinct He bent down, obeying a deep instinct to protect himself from danger.
- a natural instinct I followed my natural instinct to run away.
- somebody's first/initial instinct His first instinct was to try and hide.
- somebody's gut instinct informal (=someone's first instinct) Her gut instinct about Jimmy had been right.
- human instinct It's a natural human instinct to comfort someone who is unhappy.
- animal instinct It's animal instinct to attack the leader of the herd when his strength begins to fail.
- a basic instinct The need to surviveis the most basic instinct that we have.
- survival instinct (=an instinct to survive in a difficult situation) Survivalinstinct told me to get up and run.
- killer instinct (=an instinct to kill, harm or defeat someone) The team needs to develop the killer instinct.

- competitive instinct (=an instinct to compete against others and try to win) He now channels his competitive instincts into his job.

- maternal instinct (=the instinct of a mother) Kate's maternal instinct told her to pick the child up and comfort it.
- political instinct The minister's shrewd political instincts didn't let him down.
- business/commercial instinct I have faith in your business instinct.

#### verbs

• trust your instinct(s) (also rely on your instincts) (=believe that your instincts are correct) I'vetrusted my instincts in the past and they've usually been right.

- go on your instinct(s) informal (=trust your instincts) I just went on my instincts and refused his offer.
- follow/obey your instinct(s) (=do what your instinct tells you to do) You should obey your instincts when dealing with strangers.
- have the instinct to do something She had the instinct to see what made people unhappy.
- lack the instinct to do something He lacked the instinct to attack another human being.
- an instinct tells somebody something Every instinct told her that he was telling the truth.

#### instinct

12500<sup>3810McW</sup> 15000<sup>2866<sup>cocA</sup> RANGE: 4k INSTINCT<sup>9184</sup> instinct <sup>3629</sup> instinctive <sup>749</sup> instinctively <sup>1815</sup> instincts <sup>2723</sup> instinctual <sup>240</sup> instinctually <sup>28</sup> COCA 500k Unlemmatized <sup>2914</sup><sup>8897<sup>3629</sup></sup> nn1</sup>