moment

['məvmənt] *n* 1. момент, миг, мгновение, минута

wait a moment!, just a moment! - погоди!, один момент!, сейчас!

the moment (when /that/) - как только

I came the moment I heard of it - я пришёл, как только услыхал об этом

the moment (that) I saw him - как только я его увидел

a moment ago - только что

this moment - a) немедленно; come this moment! - сейчас же иди сюда!; go this very moment! - отправляйся немедленно /тотчас же/!; б) только что

I have just /only/ this moment heard of it - я только что услыхал /узнал/ об этом

in a moment - а) через минуту, сейчас

he will be back in a moment - он сейчас /через минуту/ вернётся; in a few moments - через несколько минут; б) очень скоро, в один миг /момент/

it was all done in a moment - всё было сделано в один момент /миг/

for a moment - на минуту /минутку/

give me your book for a moment - дайте мне вашу книгу на минутку

he disappeared for a moment - он исчез на минуту

I haven't a moment to spare - у меня нет ни минуты свободного времени

2. данный момент, определённое время

at the /this/ moment, at the present moment - в данную минуту, в настоящее время

at the /that/ moment - в ту минуту, в то время

at the moment I thought - а) в тот миг я подумал; б) в то время я думал

at the last moment - в последнюю минуту /-ий миг, -ее мгновение/

at any moment - в любую минуту, в любое время

he may return (at) any moment - он может вернуться в любую минуту

(at) every moment - каждую минуту

to expect smb. every moment - ожидать кого-л. с минуты на минуту

to interrupt at every moment - перебивать каждую минуту; всё время мешать

at a moment's notice - по первому требованию

at odd moments - урывками, в свободное время, между делом

in one's spare moments - в свободное время, в свободные минуты

for the moment - в данную /настоящую/ минуту, в данное /настоящее/ время; пока; на ближайшее будущее

I want nothing for the moment - в настоящее время /пока/ мне ничего не нужно

not for a moment - никогда (в жизни); ни за что (на свете)

I would not agree to that for a moment - я ни за что не соглашусь на это

to the moment - точно (в указанный срок)

his entry was timed to the moment - он точно рассчитал свой выход

3. р/ короткие периоды времени

he spent many happy moments there - он провёл там много счастливых минут

to have one's moments - *разе., часто шутл.* испытывать минуты взлёта, успеха, счастья и т. г.; ≅ «звёздный час»

4. важность, значение

to be of great [of little, of the first] moment - иметь большое [небольшое, первостепенное] значение

to be of no moment - не иметь (никакого) значения

an affair/matter, business/ of (great) moment - важное дело

a man of moment - влиятельный человек

5. физ., стат. момент

moment of inertia - момент инерции moment of friction - момент трения

o moment of truth - a) решающий момент (в бое быков); б) критическая ситуация; минута решающего испытания

moment

mo·ment [moment moments] BrE ['məʊmənt] * NAmE ['moʊmənt] * noun

- 1. a very short period of time
- Could you wait a moment , please?
- One moment, please (= Please wait a short time) .
- He thought for a moment before replying.
- I'll be back in a moment .
- We arrived not a moment too soon (= almost too late) .
- Moments later (= a very short time later) , I heard a terrible crash.

see also †senior moment

- **2.** singular an exact point in time
- We're busy at the moment (= now) .
- I agreed in a moment of weakness.
- At that very moment , the phone rang.
- From that moment on , she neverfelt really well again.
- **3.** countable a particular occasion; a time for doing sth
- I'm waiting for **the right moment** to tell him the bad news.
- That was one of the happiest moments of my life.

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

· Have I caught you at a bad moment?

more at the evil hour/day/moment **at †evil**, just a minute/moment/second **at †just** _{adv.}, the last minute/moment **at †last** _{det.}, at a moment's notice **at †notice** _{n.}, the psychological moment **at †psychological**, on the spur of the moment **at †spur** _{n.}, wait a minute/moment/second **at †wait** _{v.}

<u>Idioms:</u> 1 any moment = 1 at this moment in time = 1 for the moment = 1 have its moments = 1 moment of truth = 1 moment ... = 1 not for a moment = 1 of the moment

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin momentum, from movimentum, from movere 'to move'.

Thesaurus:

moment noun

1. C

• He thought for a moment before replying.

minute • • second • • instant • • split second • |especially BrE, especially spoken bit • |informal, spoken sec •

 $in/for \ a/an \ moment/minute/instant/second/split \ second/bit/sec$

at/from that moment/minute/second/instant

hang on/hold on/wait a moment/minute/second/sec

Moment, minute or second? In many cases you can use any of these words

• Wait/Hang on/Just a moment/minute/second.

Minute is the most frequent in spoken English; it is more usual to use **moment** in written English, especially when telling a story. **2.** sing.

• At that very moment, the phone rang.

instant • point • hour • time • occasion •
a moment/the point/sb's hour/a time of sth
at the moment/that instant/that point/the time
for the moment/time/occasion

the very/precise moment/instant/hour/time

3. C (especially spoken)

 $\ensuremath{\cdot}$ I'm waiting for the right moment to tell him the bad news.

chance $\boldsymbol{\cdot}\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ opportunity $\boldsymbol{\cdot}\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ occasion $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ |especially business window $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$

a **suitable** moment/opportunity/occasion **have** a/an moment/chance/opportunity/occasion **wait for** the moment/a chance/an opportunity/an occasion

Example Bank:

- A moment later, the ceiling fell in.
- After a moment we followed him.
- Afterwards she relived every moment in her head.
- At that very moment the phone rang.
- At the present moment, we do not have a choice.
- Could you look through this report when you have a spare moment?
- Could you wait a few moments?
- For one heart-stopping moment, we thought she was going to fall.
- He might wake up at any moment.
- He opened his mouth to say he loved her, but the moment passed.
- He was here just a moment ago.
- He's in a bad mood today— you need to choose your moment carefully.
- Her finest moment came when she won Wimbledon.
- Her finest moment came when she won the Nobel Prize.
- I can only spare you a moment, I'm afraid-- I'm terribly busy.
- I couldn't stand it a moment longer.
- I didn't want to screw up my big moment.
- I don't expect to spend every waking moment at work.
- I don't think this is the right moment to ask for a bonus.
- I dread the moment when she finds out.
- I felt at home here from the very moment I arrived
- I loved her from the first moment I met her.
- I managed to capture the moment on film.
- I spent a few moments thinking what I was going to say.
- I stood there for a moment or two.
- I treasure the moments we spent together.
- I'll be back in a moment.
- In the heat of the moment she forgot what she wanted to say.
- It was a bad time to have a senior moment.
- It was the proudest moment of my entire life.
- She let the news slip by mistake, in an unguarded moment.
- She paused a moment to reflect.
- That was a bad moment in my life.

- · The feeling only lasted a moment.
- The moment had finally come to make a move.
- There was a moment of silence.
- There's never a dull moment in this job.
- They were making the most of those last precious moments together.
- This is one of the book's funniest moments.
- This won't take a moment.
- · Victory was sweet, and he wanted to savour every moment.
- We have reached a critical moment in the negotiations.
- Why do you leave it until the last possible moment before getting ready to leave?
- You need to be aware of what you are doing at any given moment.
- a great moment in the country's history
- at the moment of death
- in her rare moments of leisure
- Could you wait a moment, please?
- From that moment on, she neverfelt really well again.
- I haven't finished. I'm still waiting for a quiet moment.
- $\ensuremath{\cdot}$ l'm waiting for the right moment to tell him the bad news.
- Moments later, I heard a terrible crash.
- One moment, please.
- We arrived not a moment too soon.
- We're busy at the moment.

moment

moment S1 W1 /'məʊmənt \$ 'moʊ-/ BrE AmE noun [countable]

[Word Family: noun: †moment, †momentum; adjective: †momentary, †momentous; adverb †momentarily]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: French; Origin: Latin momentum; ⇒ [↑]momentum]

- **1**. **POINT IN TIME** a particular point in time:
 - It was one of the most exciting moments in his life.

at this/that moment (=used for emphasis)

- Just at that moment there was a knock on the door.
- She may be in trouble <u>at this</u> <u>very moment</u> and trying to call you.
- I remember the moment when I first saw him after the operation.
- Quinn always seems to be in the right place at the crucial moment.
- I just this moment (=only a very short time ago) arrived and already Dan wants to know when I'm leaving.
- At this moment in time it would be inappropriate to comment on the situation.
- From that moment on (=after that time) we were the best of friends.

► Do not say 'in that moment' when you mean 'at that particular time'. Say **at that moment**: At that moment, everything stopped.

2. SHORT TIME a very short period of time:

- He was here <u>a moment</u> ago.
- Can you spare <u>a few moments</u> to answer some questions?

in a moment (=very soon)

I'll come back to that point in a moment.

for a moment

It was quiet for a moment, then Rae spoke.

after a moment

- ^{*} 'I don't understand,' said Louise after a moment.
- A moment later we heard a splash.
- wait/just a moment (=used when you want someone to wait a short time while you do or say something)
 - Just a moment; let me put these away first.
 - We have to be ready to leave <u>at a moment's notice</u> (=very quickly).
- 3. at the moment British English especially spoken, American English formal now:
 - Julia's on holiday in Spain at the moment.
 - At the moment, the situation in Haiti is very tense.
- 4. for the moment used to say that something is happening or is true now but will probably change in the future:
 - Well, for the moment we're just friends.
 - For the moment the rain had stopped.
- 5. the moment (that) somebody does something as soon as someone does something:
 - He said he'd phone you the moment he got home.
- 6. the last moment if you do something at the last moment or if something happens at the last moment, it happens at the last possible time

at the last moment

- The operation was cancelled at the last moment.
- She always leaves everything to the last moment.
- 7. (at) any moment extremely soon:
 - The plumber should be here any moment now.
 - The roof could collapse at any moment.
- 8. OPPORTUNITY [usually singular] a particular time when you have a chance to do something:

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

- His wife Denise was there to share his big moment (=opportunity to do something great).
- choose/pick your moment (=try to choose the best time to do something)
 - He picked his moment carefully to tell them the news.
 - This was her moment and she knew she had to take it.
- 9. moment of madness/weakness/panic etc a short period of time when you do not feel or behave as normal and often do or say something which you later wish you had not done or said

in a moment of something

- In a moment of madness I agreed to go with him.
- " He experienced a brief moment of panic.

10. **one moment** ... **the next/from one moment to the next** used to say that a situation changes very suddenly, often in a way which you do not expect or cannot explain:

- One moment she's kissing me, the next she doesn't want to see me again.
- You neverknow what's going to happen from one moment to the next.

11. **not believe /think/do something for a/one moment** *especially spoken* used to say that you did not believe, expect etc something at all:

- He didn't fool me for a moment.
- ^{*} She had never for one moment imagined that it could happen to her.
- **12.** of the moment the person, idea, word etc of the moment is the one that is most important or popular at the present time: They interview personalities on a topic of the moment.
 - the mood of the moment
- **13**. have its/your moments to have periods of being good or interesting:
- a movie that had its moments
- 14. not a moment too soon almost too late:
 - ^{*} The ambulance finally arrived, and not a moment too soon.
- 15. the moment of truth the time when you will find out if something will work properly, be successful etc
- 16. of great moment old-fashioned important

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 1)

adjectives

. . .

• right/perfect I'm just waiting for the right moment to tell her. | The moment is not quite right just yet.

- an opportune moment (=a good time to do something) I was waiting for an opportune moment to leave.
- a historic moment (=a moment that is important in history) The fall of the Berlin wall was a historic moment.
- a memorable moment There have been many memorable moments in this year's Olymics.
- the exact/precise moment Her stomach chose that precise moment to make a loud noise.

• the very moment (=used for emphasizing that something happened at a particular time) I could tell something was wrong from the very moment I walked in through the front door.

- the present moment (=now) At the present moment, there are 500 students at the school.
- an important moment This was probably the most important moment in his life.
- a critical/crucial moment (=a very important moment) This was a critical moment in the country's history.

- a defining moment (=something that shows the real character or purpose of something) The win was a defining moment in the boxer's career.

sb's finest moment (=when someone was most successful or admired) The performance was one of the band's finest moments.

- sb's proudest moment (=when someone did the thing they are most proud of) My proudest moment was when my daughter was born.

• the worst moment Standing on the edge waiting to do your bungee jump is the worst moment.

verbs

- capture the moment (=to take a picture, describe something etc that will remind you of a particular time) They captured the moment on film.

• enjoy the moment She found herself laughing with him, enjoying the moment.

- savour the moment (=enjoy the moment) He seemed to savour every moment of their conversation.

• relive the moment (=experience something again by thinking about it, talking about it etc) In court she had to relive the moment her son was murdered.

- choose a moment to do something (=do something at a particular time) She always seemed to choose the worst moment to interrupt his thoughts.

- dread a moment (=feel anxious or worried about something that will happen) She was dreading the moment when she would have to fire him.

phrases

. . .

• just this/that moment (=only a very short time ago) I had just that moment arrived.

- at this moment in time (=now) At this moment in time we cannot proceed with the proposal.
- from that moment on (=after that time) From that moment on I saw very little of Dean.

• moment to moment/moment by moment (=used for emphasizing that something changes quickly) The colours of the sunset changed moment to moment.

• every waking moment (=all the time you are awake) He spent every waking moment in the lab.

• at a given moment (=at any particular time) There was no variety at all - you knew exactly what you would be doing at any given moment of the week.

- take a moment (=use a short time) Coleman took a moment to reply.
- have a moment (=have a short time to use) Can you come and see me when you have a moment?
- wait a moment Wait a moment while I get my coat.
- pause a moment (= stop speaking or doing something for a short time) Lisa paused a moment, then said 'yes'.

• hesitate a moment (=not speak or do something for a short time because you are unsure of what to say or do) Paul hesitated a moment then followed her.

• spare a moment (=used when asking someone if they have a short time available to spend with you) Can you spare a moment to go through some figures with me?

phrases

- just a moment (=used when telling someone to wait) Just a moment, I'll go and get her.
- at a moment's notice (=very quickly) Fire fighters need to be able to get ready at a moment's notice.
- a moment ago I saw him outside just a moment ago.

• there's never a dull moment (=something is always exciting or full of activity) There's nevera dull moment with Chris around!

adjectives

- a brief moment For a brief moment, he looked directly at her.
- a fleeting moment (=a very short time) For a fleeting moment she wanted to run away.
- a long moment He was silent for a long moment before replying.

• a spare moment (=short period of time when you are not doing other things) She spent every spare moment in the library.

THESAURUS

a time when something happens

• time a time when something happens or when you should do something: The last time I saw her she was in high school. | It's time for you to go to bed. | The best time to visit Scotland is in late May.

• occasion a time when something happens. Occasion is more formal than time: They have been seen together on several occasions. | The last occasion the two teams met, the Giants won easily.

• moment a particular point in time when something happens: At that moment (=at exactly that time), the door bell rang. | The next moment she was gone.

• point a particular time during a longer period of time: At one point during the play she completely forgot her lines. | the lowest point of the holiday

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