

native**1. ['neɪtɪv] n****1. уроженец**

a native of Southern France - уроженец юга Франции

2. коренной житель

he speaks English like a native - он говорит по-английски как (настоящий) англичанин

3. 1) часто пренебр. туземец; абориген**2) австрал. местный уроженец (о белых, родившихся в Австралии)****3) (тж. Native) южно-афр. туземец (официальное наименование негров)****4. местное растение или животное**

the kangaroo is a native of Australia - родина кенгуру - Австралия

5. человек, родившийся под определённой звездой (в астрологии)**6. устрица с искусственной устричной банки****7. уст. родившийся рабом, раб по рождению****2. ['neɪtɪv] a****1. 1) родной**

native language - родной язык

native speaker - носитель языка

native land - родина

his native town - город, где он родился

native Bostonian - уроженец Бостона

native sons - **амер.** сыны родины (коренные американцы)

persons native to the region - местные уроженцы

potato is native to America - родиной картофеля является Америка

2) родившийся (в каком-л. месте)

native Frenchmen - французы, родившиеся во Франции

3) принадлежащий по праву рождения

native rights - наследственные права

2. туземный

native troops - туземные войска

native states - **уст.** туземные княжества (в Индии - во время владычества англичан)

native policy - политика (метрополии) в отношении туземного населения колонии; колониальная политика

native customs in Borneo - обычаи туземцев Борнео

to go native - перенять образ жизни туземцев (о белых)

3. местный

native plants - местные, аборигенные растения [см. тж. 5]

native industry - местная промышленность

native transport - **воен.** местный транспорт

4. 1) чистый, самородный (о металлах и т. п.)

native gold - самородное золото

2) необработанный неочищенный

native sugar - неочищенный сахар

salt in its native state - соль в её естественном виде

5. естественный, дикий

native grasses - дикие травы

native plants - дикие растения [см. тж. 3]

6. прирождённый, врождённый, природный

native ability - врождённый талант, природная способность

native liberty - исконная свобода

a beauty native to her family - красота, которая у неё в роду

7. (to) присущий, свойственный

native to the heart - свойственный сердцу

native to religion - присущий религии

8. биол. аборигенный**9. геол. материнский**

native rock - материнская порода

native soil - «материку», подпочва

native

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

na-tive [native natives] adjective, noun BrE ['neɪtɪv] [ⓘ] NAmE ['neɪtɪv] [ⓘ]

adjective**1. only before noun** connected with the place where you were born and lived for the first years of your life

• your **native land/country/city**

• It is a long time since he has visited his native Chile.

• Her native language is Korean.

see also ↑native speaker

2. only before noun connected with the place where you have always lived or have lived for a long time

• native Berliners

3. only before noun (sometimes offensive) connected with the people who originally lived in a country before other people, especially

white people, came there

- native peoples
- native art

4. ~ (to...) (of animals and plants) existing naturally in a place

Syn: †indigenous

- the native plants of America
- The tiger is native to India.
- native species
- Some animals are in danger because their native habitat is being destroyed.

5. **only before noun** that you have naturally without having to learn it

Syn: †innate

- native cunning

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin *nativus*, from *nat-* 'born', from the verb *nasci*.

Example Bank:

- He had to rely on his native wit.
- Her native language is German.
- His work is barely known in his native country of Sweden.
- I returned to my native city last year to find it little changed since my childhood.
- Introduced species are often a threat to native plants.
- It's a long time since he visited his native Poland.
- The native peoples depend on the forest for their livelihoods.
- There are about 17 hedgehog species native to Europe, Asia and Africa.
- There is particular concern over the welfare of native Americans who live in the area.

Idiom: †go native

noun

1. a person who was born in a particular country or area

- a native of New York

2. a person who lives in a particular place, especially sb who has lived there a long time

Syn: †local

- You can always tell the difference between the tourists and the natives.
- She speaks Italian like a native.

3. (old-fashioned, offensive) a word used in the past by Europeans to describe a person who lived in a place originally, before white people arrived there

- disputes between early settlers and natives

4. an animal or a plant that lives or grows naturally in a particular area

- The kangaroo is a native of Australia.

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin *nativus*, from *nat-* 'born', from the verb *nasci*.

Example Bank:

- He speaks Japanese like a native.
- She's was a native of Edinburgh, born and bred.
- The plants are natives of southern European limestone mountains.
- A native of Austria, he emigrated to London in 1956.
- Athens in the summer is too hot even for the natives.
- She was not a native of the island, but had lived there for many years.

native

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **na** **t** **i** **v** ¹ **S3** **W3** /'neɪtɪv/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **adjective**

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: French; Origin: *natif*, from Latin *nativus*, from *natus*; ⇒ †nation]

1. **COUNTRY** [only before noun] your native country, town etc is the place where you were born ⇒ **home** :

- They never saw their native land again.
- He spent most of his professional life outside his native Poland.

2. **native New Yorker/population/inhabitants etc** a person or people who come from or have always lived in a particular place

3. **native language /tongue** the language you spoke when you first learned to speak **SYN first language** :

- English is not the native language for almost half of our overseas visitors.

4. **PLANT/ANIMAL** growing, living, produced etc in one particular place **SYN indigenous** :

- Singapore has many native species of palm.

native to

- These fish are native to North America.

5. **ART/CUSTOM** [only before noun] native customs, traditions etc are related to people who lived in a particular country before European people arrived there:

- the native traditions of Peru

" stalls selling native jewelry

" native folklore

6. **NATURAL** [only before noun] a native ability is one that you have naturally from birth:

" her native wit

7. **go native** to behave, dress, or speak like the people who live in the country where you have come to stay or work – used humorously:

" Austen has been living in New Guinea so long he's gone native.

II. **native** ² *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun* [countable]

1. a person who was born in a particular place

native of

" a native of Switzerland

2. someone who lives in a place all the time or has lived there a long time

native of

" He has become a native of Glasgow.

3. [usually plural] **not polite** a word used by white people in the past to refer to the people who lived in America, Africa, southern Asia etc before European people arrived, now considered offensive:

He was not certain whether the natives were friendly.

4. a plant or animal that grows or lives naturally in a place

native of

" The bear was once a native of Britain.

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THESAURUS

- **citizen** someone who lives in a particular town, country, or state: In order to become a US citizen, you need to have a Permanent Resident card. | All British citizens have the right to live in the UK. | Good citizens understand that they have a responsibility to the community.
- **national** a citizen of a country who is living in another country: She insisted that foreign nationals were safe in the country. | Russians nationals were ordered to leave. | Her husband is a French national.
- **resident** someone who lives in a particular street or area: There have been complaints by local residents about the building work. | She was a resident of Chicago for many years.
- **native** someone who was born in a particular country but moved to another country – used when describing a person or their life: Picasso was a native of Spain, although he spent much of his life in France.
- **subject** someone who was born in a country that has a king or queen, and has a right to live there: Northern Ireland citizens are British subjects.
- **alien** *formal* someone who is not a legal citizen of the country they are living or working in - used in official contexts: Employers cannot hire illegal aliens.

native

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3692**^{MCW}

15000 **1297**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k** NATIVE 33772

native 30836

natives 2936

nativelike 0

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

12517 **1435**²⁹³²¹ *jj*

1329 **16247**¹⁵⁰⁵ *nn1*

10 **259129**¹⁰ *np1*