

**education**[ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃ(ə)n] *n*

## 1. 1) образование; просвещение

all-round education - разностороннее образование

compulsory education - обязательное обучение

free education - бесплатное обучение

party education - партийное просвещение

trade /vacational/ education - профессиональное образование /обучение/

physical education - физическое воспитание, физическая подготовка

audio-visual education - аудиовизуальное обучение

education through play - игровое обучение

by education he is a lawyer - по образованию он юрист

he has had very little formal education - он не получил систематического образования

## 2) воспитание

the education of the will - воспитание воли

the education of the audience to appreciate modern music - воспитание у публики вкуса к современной музыке

an education in dealing with one's fellowmen - привитие норм общения с людьми

education for citizenship - воспитание гражданина

## 2. образованность, культура

a man of education - образованный /просвещённый, культурный/ человек

## 3. редк. дрессировка (животных)

**education**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**edu-ca-tion** [education educations] *BrE* [ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃn] <sup>ⓘ</sup> *NAmE* [ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃn] <sup>ⓘ</sup>

noun

1. **uncountable, singular** a process of teaching, training and learning, especially in schools or colleges, to improve knowledge and develop skills

- primary/elementary education
- secondary education
- further/higher/post-secondary education
- students in full-time education
- adult education classes
- a college/university education
- the state education system
- a man of little education
- She completed her formal education in 1995.

2. **uncountable, singular** a particular kind of teaching or training

- health education
- an alcohol education programme (= to warn of the dangers of alcohol)
- Patient education is important to minimize the risk of a second heart attack.

3. (*also* **Education**) **uncountable** the institutions or people involved in teaching and training

- the Education Department
- the Department of Health, Education and Welfare
- There should be closer links between education and industry.

4. (*usually* **Education**) **uncountable** the subject of study that deals with how to teach

- a College of Education
- a Bachelor of Education degree
- She's an education major.

5. **singular (often humorous)** an interesting experience that teaches you sth

- The rock concert was quite an education for my parents!

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent.: from Latin *educatio(n-)*, from the verb *educare*, related to *educere* 'lead out', from *e-* (variant of *ex-*) 'out' + *ducere* 'to lead'.

Thesaurus:**education** noun **U, sing.**

- He had little formal education.

**teaching** • • **training** • • **learning** • • **study** • |*BrE* **coaching** • |*especially AmE* **tutoring** • |**formal schooling** • • **instruction** • • **tuition** •

education/teaching/training/coaching/tutoring/schooling/instruction/tuition **in** sth

**public/state** education/schooling

**private** education/teaching/study/coaching/tutoring/schooling/tuition

**have/get/receive** (an) education/training/coaching/tutoring/instruction/tuition

Collocations:**Education***Learning*

**acquire/get/lack** (an) education/training/(*BrE*) (some) qualifications

receive/provide sb with training/tuition  
develop/design/plan a curriculum/(*especially BrE*) course/(*NAmE*) program/syllabus  
give/go to/attend a class/lesson/lecture/seminar  
hold/run/conduct a class/seminar/workshop  
sign up for/take a course/classes/lessons

#### School

go to/start preschool/kindergarten/nursery school  
be in the first, second, etc. (*NAmE*) grade/(*especially BrE*) year (at school)  
study/take/drop history/chemistry/German, etc.  
(*BrE*) leave /finish/drop out of/ (*NAmE*) quit school  
(*NAmE*) graduate high school/college

#### Problems at school

be the victim/target of bullying  
(*BrE*) play truant from/ (*both BrE, informal*) bunk off/skive off school (= not go to school when you should)  
(*both especially NAmE*) skip/cut class/school  
(*BrE*) cheat in/(*NAmE*) cheat on an exam/a test  
get/be given a detention (for doing sth)  
be expelled from/be suspended from school

#### Work and exams

do your homework/(*BrE*) revision/a project on sth  
work on/write/do/submit an essay/a dissertation/a thesis/an assignment/(*NAmE*) a paper  
finish/complete your dissertation/thesis/studies/coursework  
hand in/ (*NAmE*) turn in your homework/essay/assignment/paper  
study/prepare / (*BrE*) revise/ (*NAmE*) review / (*NAmE, informal*) cram for a test/an exam  
take/ (*both BrE*) do/sit a test/an exam  
(*especially BrE*) mark/ (*especially NAmE*) grade homework/a test  
(*BrE*) do well in/ (*NAmE*) do well on/ (*informal, especially NAmE*) ace a test/an exam  
pass/fail/ (*informal, especially NAmE*) flunk a test/an exam/a class/a course/a subject

#### University

apply to/get into/go to/start college/(*BrE*) university  
leave /graduate from law school/college/(*BrE*) university (with a degree in computer science)  
study for/take/ (*BrE*) do/complete a law degree/a degree in physics  
(*both NAmE*) major/minor in biology/philosophy  
earn/receive /be awarded /get/have/hold a master's degree/a bachelor's degree/a PhD in economics

#### Example Bank:

- 41% had some post-secondary education.
- Although he had had little formal education, he could read and write well.
- He received a classical education.
- He was at a disadvantage because of the poor education he had received.
- He went to America to complete his education.
- He'd received an excellent general education in Poland.
- How well a child does at school is influenced by the level of parental education.
- Many people lack the education and training that is needed for these jobs.
- Nigeria committed itself to universal primary education.
- No one is denied an education because they are poor in this country.
- Researchers have found that single-sex education may benefit girls.
- She brought up two children while pursuing a college education.
- She went to college to continue her education.
- Technology allows distance education to occur at all levels.
- The council has launched a new health education campaign.
- The project seeks to improve education for students.
- The school provides an excellent all-round education.
- There are additional education requirements for nurses on this course.
- They set up an account to fund their daughter's education.
- They want to broaden their research and education activities.
- We acquire much of our world knowledge through education.
- We need to invest in the higher education sector.
- a college of further education
- a policy that has been adopted by the entire education community
- adult education courses
- children in early education settings
- education about danger on the roads
- efforts to improve education standards
- funds provided by the local education authority
- parents who choose private education for their children
- students entering higher education
- the party's policy on comprehensive education
- young people who are just leaving full-time education
- Education about HIV and other preventable diseases needs to improve.

- Elementary education is excellent in this area.
- Every child in the country needs to be provided with a first-class education.
- He had little formal education.
- In those days it was very difficult for poorer people to get a university education.
- It is only through education that prejudice can be overcome.
- Only about 40% of girls in the poorer areas of the country have access to primary education.
- Parents are beginning to wake up to the importance of pre-school education.
- Sex education in schools needs to be improved.
- The government is planning major reforms in the education system.
- There needs to be more money going into state education.
- We have a thriving continuing education department.
- Where did he go to for his secondary education?
- Will she go on to higher education?

**education** Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**ed** **u** **ca** **tion** **S1** **W1** /,edʒu'keɪʃən \$ ,edʒə-/ **BrE** **AmE** **noun**

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑education, ↑educationalist, educationist, ↑educator; **adjective**: ↑educated ≠ ↑uneducated, ↑educational, ↑educable ≠ ↑ineducable, ↑educative; **verb**: ↑educate; **adverb**: ↑educationally]

1. [singular, uncountable] the process of teaching and learning, usually at school, college, or university:  
 She also hopes her children will get a good education.  
 efforts to improve girls' access to education ⇒ **formal education** at ↑formal<sup>1</sup>(6)
2. [uncountable] the teaching of a particular subject  
**health/sex education**
3. [uncountable] the institutions and people involved with teaching:  
 the local education authority
4. [singular] an interesting experience which has taught you something – often used humorously:  
 Having Jimmy to stay has been quite an education!  
 ⇒ ↑adult education, ↑further education, ↑higher education  
 . . .

**COLLOCATIONS**

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + education**

- **a good education** All parents want a good education for their children.
- **a poor education** (=not very good) She had a poor education, and left school without qualifications.
- **an all-round education** (=including a balance of lots of different subjects) The school offers a good all-round education.
- **full-time education** (=spending every weekday in a school or college) Children must stay in full-time education until the age of 16.
- **state education** *British English*, **public education** *American English* (=provided by the government of a country) The state of California guarantees free public education to all children.
- **private education** (=that people have to pay for) I don't agree with the principle of private education.
- **formal education** (=from teachers at school or college, rather than learning by yourself) She had no formal education and was brought up by her grandmother.
- **primary (school) education** *British English*, **elementary education** *American English* (=for children aged between 5 and 11) The government has announced plans to improve the quality of primary school education.
- **secondary education** (also **high school education** *American English*) (=for children aged between 11 and 18) She hopes to start a teaching career in secondary education.
- **university/college education** Do you have a university education?
- **further/higher education** (=at a college or university) I did a carpentry course at the further education college.
- **adult education** (=for adults) They run adult education classes at the local community college.
- **vocational education** (=relating to skills needed for a particular job) We offer vocational education and job training.
- **nursery/pre-school education** (=for children aged under 5) The funding will provide nursery education for all four-year-olds.

■ **verbs**

- **have an education** The women have had little education.
- **get/receive an education** Some children grow up without receiving any education.
- **give/provide an education** The school aims to provide a good general education.
- **enter education** (=start going to school, college etc) The number of students entering higher education has risen.
- **leave education** *British English* (=stop going to school, college etc) She left full-time education at the age of 16.
- **continue your education** I hope to continue my education after high school.

■ **education + NOUN**

- **the education system** (=the way education is organized and managed in a country) Is the British education system failing some children?
- **the education department** (=the government organization that makes decisions about education) Newcastle City Council's education department
- **an education authority** (=a government organization that makes official decisions about education in one particular area) The school is funded by the local education authority.
- **the education service** (=all the government organizations that work together to provide education) There are plans to expand the adult education service.
- **education policy** (=political plans for managing an education system) The teaching unions are calling for the government to

reviews education policy.

▪ **education reform** (=changes that a government makes to the education system in a country) the government's programme of education reform

## education

Freakuency Pack

12500 **365**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **254**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **EDUCATE** 179483

educate 4426

educating 2263

educates 203

educated 7658

educative 98

miseducated 4

educator 3047

educators 13373

uneducated 669

education 120350

educationist 10

educationists 19

educational 26945

educationally 412

educationalist 0

educationalists 6

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

28057 **324**<sup>120075</sup> **nn1**

146 **57036**<sup>174</sup> **nnu**

53 **99053**<sup>60</sup> **np1**

23 **160007**<sup>24</sup> **jj**

5 **376431**<sup>5</sup> **at1**

4 **425259**<sup>4</sup> **cc**

4 **425423**<sup>4</sup> **ddq**

4 **451085**<sup>4</sup> **vbz**