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bay
                                                                                                       Apresyan (En-Ru)
[bei] n
  1. 1) бухта, залив
   the Bay - Бискайский залив
  2) изгиб в кромке льда
  2. изгиб (горы); вклинившийся выступ
  3. амер. участок прерии, вклинивающийся в лес
 1. [bei] n
   1. лай
   2. положение загнанного зверя; безвыходное положение
     an animal at bay - загнанный (собаками) зверь
     to be /to stand/ at bay - быть в безвыходном положении
     to turn to bay - отбиваться от наседающих врагов; отчаянно защищаться
     to bring /to drive/ to bay - a) oxom. загнать (зверя); б) припереть к стене; поставить в безвыходное положение; в) воен.
     сильно теснить (противника); заставлять принять бой
     to hold /to keep/ at bay - a) oxom. не подпускать к себе (собак - о звере); б) держать (кого-л.) в страхе, не давать (кому-л.)
     ходу; в) воен. не давать передышки, постоянно беспокоить (противника)
 2. [bei] v
   1. лаять (обыкн. о гончих); кидаться с лаем
   2. 1) охот. травить (зверя) собаками; гонять (зайца)
   2) с.-х. загонять (овец)
   3) травить, преследовать
   3. oxom. загнать (зверя)
   4. 1) охот. не подпускать гончих (о звере)
   2) отбиваться, отчаянно защищаться

⋄ to bay (at) the moon - лаять на луну, заниматься бесполезным делом

Ш
 1. [bei] n
   1. cmp.
   1) пролёт (между колоннами и т. п.)
   2) пролёт моста
   2. apxum. ниша; выступ (комнаты) с окном; «фонарь»
   3. 1) с.-х. стойло для лошади
   2) ж.-д. стойло в депо
   4. 1) железнодорожная платформа
     bay lines - ж.-д. платформенныепути
   2) набережная
   3) дор. карман (уширение проезжей части для остановки транспорта)
   5. запруда, запруженное /запружённое/ место
   6. 1) спец. отсек; пролёт, помещение, пространство
   2) воен. участок траншеи
   7. мор. редк. корабельный лазарет
 2. [bei] v
   запруживать; задерживать воду плотиной
IV
[bei] n
  1. 1) лавровое дерево
  2) бот. лавр (Laurus nobilis; тж. bay laurel)
  2. pl
  1) лавровый венок
  2) лавры
    1. [bei] n
   гнедая лошадь
 2. [bei] a
   гнедой; каштанового цвета
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bay

bay [bay bays bayed baying] noun, verb, adjective BrE [bei] ** NAmE [bei]

noun



- 1. countable a part of the sea, or of a large lake, partly surrounded by a wide curve of the land
- · the Bay of Bengal
- Hudson Bay
- · a magnificent view across the bay



- 2. countable a marked section of ground either inside or outside a building, for example for a vehicle to park in, for storing things, etc
 - a parking/loading bay
 - Put the equipment in No 3 bay.

see also †sickbay

- 3. countable a curved area of a room or building that sticks out from the rest of the building
- 4. countable a horse of a dark brown colour
 - · He was riding a big bay.
- 5. countable a deep noise, especially the noise made by dogs when hunting
- **6.** (also 'sweet bay) countable = 1 bay tree
- 7. uncountable a herb used to give flavourto food, made of the leaves of the bay tree

Word Origin:

- n. sense 1 late Middle English Old French baie Old Spanish bahia
- n. senses 2 to 3 late Middle English Old French baie baer 'to gape' medieval Latin batare
- n. sense 4 and adj. Middle English Old French bai Latin badius
- v. Middle English Old French (a)bai (a)baiier 'to bark'

Example Bank:

- apartments overlooking the bay
- holiday flats overlooking the bay

Idioms: 1at bay = 1hold somebody at bay

verb 1 int

1. intransitive (of a dog or \(^1\)wolf) to make a long deep sound, especially while hunting

Syn: †howl

- · a pack of baying hounds
- 2. intransitive ~ (for sth) (usually used in the progressive tenses) to demand sth in a loud and angry way
 - The referee's decision left the crowd baying for blood (= threatening violence towards him).

Verb forms: verb forms

TOLD TOLLIS	
present simple	
1 / you / we /they	bay
	BrE /bez/
	NAmE /beɪ/
he / she /it	bays
	BrE /bezz/
	NAmE /beiz/
past simple, past participle	bayed
	BrE /bezd/
	NAmE /beid/
-ing form	baying
	BrE /bezzy/
	NAME /beiin/

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adjective (of a horse)

dark brown in colour

a bay mare

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bay

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. bay 1 /beɪ/ BrE * AmE * noun [countable]

[Sense 1: Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: baie, from Old Spanish bahia]

[Sense 2: Date: 1500-1600, Origin: bay 'condition of a hunted animal that is trapped and has to turn around' (14-17 centuries),

from Old French abai, from abaiier, ⇒ [↑]bay²]

[Sense 3-4: Date: 1300-1400, Language: Old French; Origin: baee 'opening', from baer 'to have the mouth wide open]

[Sense 5: Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: baie 'berry', from Latin baca]

[Sense 6: Date: 1500-1600; Origin: ⇒ ↑bay³]

- 1. SEA a part of the sea that is partly enclosed by a curve in the land:
 - a house with a view across the bay
 - Montego Bay
- 2. keep/hold something at bay to prevent something dangerous or unpleasant from happening or from coming too close:

A thick wall keeps the noise at bay.

- 3. AREA an area within a large room or just outside a building that is used for a particular purpose:
 - a storage bay
 - loading bay
- **4**. **FOR CARGO** the part of a ship or plane where things are stored:

the cargo bay

- 5. TREE (also bay tree) a tree that has leaves that smell sweet and are often used in cooking
- 6. HORSE a horse that is a reddish brown colour

THESAURUS

- the sea especially British English the large area of salty water that covers much of the Earth's surface: She lives by the sea. | The sea was very rough.
- the ocean especially American English the large area of salty water that covers much of the Earth's surface: a house by the ocean | The restaurant had a sweeping view of the ocean.
- waters a large area of water used about an area of water that belongs to a particular country, or when describing what the water is like: boats fishing in Canadian waters | British territorial waters | the calm waters of the harbour | dangerous waters | choppy waters (=with a lot of waves)
- bay an area of sea that is partly enclosed by a curve in the land: I swam across the bay. I the Bay of Biscay
- gulf a very large area of sea partly enclosed by land: the Gulf of Mexico | oil from the Gulf (=the area of water near Iran, Saudi Arabia etc)
- tide the regular rising and falling of the level of the sea: Is the tide going out or coming in ? | High tide (=when the sea is at its highest level) is at 4 o'clock in the afternoon. | low tide (=when the sea is at its lowest level) | The rocks are visible at low tide.
- wave a line of raised water that moves across the surface of the sea: The waves were crashing against the rocks.

II. bay ² BrE * AmE * verb [intransitive]

[Date: 1200-1300, Language: Old French; Origin: abaiier, from the sound]

- 1. if a dog bays, it makes a long high noise, especially when it is chasing something **SYN howl**: dogs baying at the moon
- 2. to make strong demands to get answers to questions or force someone to give you something bay for

Reporters began baying for the president's blood (=demanding that he be punished).

III. bay 3 BrE AmE adjective

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: bai, from Latin badius]

a bay horse is reddish brown in colour

bay Freakuency Pack

12500**3436**MCW 15000**2437**COCA RANGE: **4k** BAY 12440 bay 11521 bays 919 COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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₁₇₆**52281**²⁰⁵ jj

88347⁷⁵ *vv0* **109336**⁵⁰ *np1* **127297**³⁷ *vvi* **274627**⁹ *nnu*