controversial

- [,kɒntrə′vз:∫(ә)l] *а* 1. спорный, дискуссионный
 - controversial question [point] спорный вопрос [пункт]
 - 2. вызывающий полемику, разногласия в оценках
 - controversial book книга, вызвавшая оживлённую полемику

both candidates tried to avoid controversial issues - оба кандидата тщательно обходили больные вопросы

3. любящий спорить, несговорчивый

controversial

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

causing a lot of angry public discussion and disagreement

- · a highly controversial topic
- $\ensuremath{\cdot}$ one of the most controversial of London's new office blocks
- a controversial plan to build a new road
- Winston Churchill and Richard Nixon were both controversial figures.

Opp: †non-controversial **Opp:** †uncontroversial

Derived Word [†]controversially

Word Origin:

late 16th cent.: from late Latin controversialis, from controversia, from controversus 'turned against, disputed', from contro-(variant of contra- 'against') + versus, past participle of vertere 'to turn'.

Thesaurus:

- controversial [controversial controversially] adj.
- a controversial plan to build a new road

 $contentious \cdot \cdot debatable \ \cdot \cdot questionable \ \cdot \cdot dubious \cdot | \textit{formal arguable} \ \cdot$

Opp: uncontroversial

- a controversial/contentious/questionable/dubious decision
- a controversial/debatable/dubious issue/subject/question
- a controversial/contentious matter/view/opinion

Controversial or contentious? Controversial has a wider range of meaning than **contentious** and can describe people and things as well as issues and opinions:

- a controversial figure/book/film/play/plan/building
- ✗ a contentious figure/book/film/play/plan/building

Example Bank:

- a highly controversial subject
- A controversial plan to build a new road has met with protests.
- Her controversial new play sparked a riot outside the theatre.
- It is one of the most controversial of London's new office buildings.

controversial

con tro ver sial AC /ˌkɒntrəˈvɜ ⊇əl∢ \$ ˌkɑ □ ntrə □ v 🛛 BrÆ 🌷 AmE 🕺 adjective

[Word Family: noun: [†]controversy; adverb [†]controversially; adjective: [†]controversial]

- causing a lot of disagreement, because many people have strong opinions about the subject being discussed:
 - the controversial issue of welfare reform
 - a <u>highly controversial</u> (*=very controversial*) plan to flood the valley in order to build a dam
 - He is a <u>controversial figure</u> (=person who does controversial things) in the art world.

-controversially adverb

COLLOCATIONS

nouns

. . .

- a controversial issue/topic/subject | tried to avoid controversial topics such as politics and religion.
- a controversial decision The court's decision was highly controversial.
- a controversial plan/proposal/policy the controversial plan to build a new airport
- a controversial figure (=a person who does controversial things) He is a controversial figure in politics.

• a controversial measure (=an official action that is controversial) Banning smoking in public places was a controversial measure.

- controversial legislation (=controversial laws) The controversial legislation has not yet been officially approved.
- the controversial nature of something The report was kept secret because of its controversial nature.

adverbs

- highly controversial This policy is highly controversial.
- politically controversial The area of workers' rights remains politically controversial.

... THESAURUS

 controversial causing a lot of disagreement and angry argument, especially in the newspapers, on television etc: Abortion is a controversial subject. | The film was <u>highly controversial</u> at the time.

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

• contentious formal likely to cause a lot of disagreement and argument : the <u>contentious</u> issue of immigration | These claims are highly contentious.

• debatable /arguable used when you think that something is not certain and that people have different opinions about it, especially in the phrase it is debatable /arguable whether: It is debatable whether this book is as good as her previous novel.
It is arguable whether these measures will reduce the overall cost. | Does the treatment work? I think that's debatable.

• something is a moot point used when you think that something is not certain and that people have different opinions about it - a rather formal phrase: Whether this proposal will really reduce crime is a moot point.

controversial

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12500^{3421^{MCW} 15000^{1748^{cocA} RANGE: 4k CONTROVERSY 22132 controversy ¹⁰²³⁸ controversias ¹³¹⁶ controversial ¹⁰³⁹³ controversially ⁷⁰ uncontroversial ¹¹⁵ COCA 500k Unlemmatized ⁸²⁸⁴^{3884¹⁰³⁶⁹} *jj* ₂₂160415²⁴ *nnu*}}