cable Apresyan (En-Ru)

## **1.** ['keıb(ə)l] *n*

1. 1) канат, трос

cable ferry - канатный паром

cable rig - mex. станок для канатного бурения

2) якорная цепь

cable certificate - мор. свидетельство о якорных цепях

2. кабель, многожильный провод

cable laying - прокладка кабеля

cable trench - эл. кабельная траншея

3. телеграмма каблограмма

cable address - адрес для телеграмм, телеграфныйадрес

cable expenses - телеграфныерасходы

cable transfer - телеграфныйперевод

by cable - по телеграфу

the messages have come by cable - сообщения пришли /переданы/ по телеграфу

- 4. (сокр. om cable television) кабельное телевидение
- 5. мор. швартов
- 6. мор. кабельтов (брит.  $\approx$ 183 м, амер.  $\approx$ 219,5 м; тж. cable's length)
- 7. архит. витой орнамент

- 2. ['keıb(ə)l] V
  - 1. телеграфировать (по подводному кабелю)

news cabled from Brazil - известие, полученное из Бразилии по телеграфу

- 2. закреплять канатом, привязывать тросом
- 3. архит. украшать (колонну) витым орнаментом

## cable

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

cable [cable cables cabled cabling] noun, verb BrE ['keɪbl] \*\* NAmE ['keɪbl] \*\*

noun



- 1. uncountable, countable thick strong metal rope used on ships, for supporting bridges, etc.
- countable, uncountable a set of wires, covered in plastic or rubber, that carries electricity, telephone signals, etc
  - overhead /underground cables
  - · a 10 000 volt cable
  - · fibre-optic cable
- 3. uncountable = 1cable television
  - · We can receive up to 500 cable channels.
- 4. countable (old-fashioned) a message sent by electrical signals and printed out

#### Word Origin

Middle English: from an Anglo-Norman French variant of Old French chable, from late Latin capulum 'halter'.

# Thesaurus:

### cable noun C, U

• Roads have to be dug up to lay underground cables.

wire • |especially AmE cord • |BrE lead • • flex •

an electric/electrical cable/wire/cord/lead/flex

a telephone cable/wire/cord/lead

connect/disconnect a cable/wire/cord/lead/flex

## Example Bank:

- · Connect the cable to the correct terminal.
- Engineers plan to run the telephone cables under the river.
- I plugged the cable into the amplifier.
- · Roads have to be dug up to lay underground cables.
- These cables can carry computer data.
- These fibre-optic cables can carry telephone calls and computer data.
- We just had cable installed.
- · a cable running under the road
- a length of electric cable
- new cables connecting major cities in Europe

A small hatch in the ceiling opened and the scanner descended, supported by thick cables.

#### verb transitive, intransitive ~ (sb) (old-fashioned)

to send sb a †cable n (4)

Verb forms:

| verb forms                   |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| present simple               |                 |
| I / you / we /they           | cable           |
|                              | BrE / 'keɪbl/   |
|                              | NAmE / kesbl/   |
| he / she /it                 | cables          |
|                              | BrE / 'keɪblz/  |
|                              | NAmE / kesblz/  |
| past simple, past participle | cabled          |
|                              | BrE / 'keɪbld/  |
|                              | NAmE / kesbld/  |
| -ing form                    | cabling         |
|                              | BrE / 'keɪblɪŋ/ |
|                              | NAmE / kesblsn/ |

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### cable

I. ca ble 1 W3 /'keɪbəl/ BrE AmE noun

[Sense 1-3: Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old North French; Origin: Medieval Latin capulum 'circle of rope for catching animals', from Latin capere 'to take']

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Sense 4: Date: 1800-1900; Origin: cablegram]

1. [countable] a plastic or rubber tube containing wires that carry telephone messages, electronic signals, television pictures etc: cables and switches for computers

## overheadunderground/undersea cable

- overhead power cables
- 2. [uncountable and countable] a thick strong metal rope used on ships, to support bridges etc
- [uncountable] a system of broadcasting television by using cables, paid for by the person watching it on cable
  - I'll wait for the movie to come out on cable.

cable network/channel/programme

4. [countable] a telegram

# COLLOCATIONS

### types of cable

- an electric/electricity cable Be careful you don't cut through an electric cable.
- a power cable (=an electric cable) a power cable carrying 11,000 volts
- **a telephone cable** Telephone cables were damaged in the storm.
- an overhead cable (=attached to high posts) Overhead cables can be dangerous for birds.
- an underground/undersea cable The electricity will be transmitted by undersea cables.

#### verbs

- lay/run a cable (=put one in position somewhere) In the 1860s the first cables were laid under the oceans.
- a cable connects something to something How many miles of cables connect North America to Europe?
- **II.** cable <sup>2</sup> BrE \* AmE \* verb [intransitive and transitive]

to send someone a <sup>†</sup>telegram

cable somebody something

I cabled Mary the good news.

cable Freakuency Pack

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125003404MCW
150001876COCA
RANGE: 3k CABLE 19756
cable 17128
cabled 110
cables 2401
cabling 117
cablings 0
cabler 0
cablers 0
COCA 500k Unlemmatized
6537256816600 nn1
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<sub>248</sub>**42668**<sup>299</sup> vvi

<sub>190</sub>**50968**<sup>215</sup> *vv0* <sub>6</sub>**300715**<sup>8</sup> *np1* <sub>6</sub>**340982**<sup>6</sup> *jj*