

1. [ʃaɪn] *n*

1. 1) свет, сияние

the shine of the sun [of the moon, of stars] - свет /сияние/ солнца [луны, звёзд]

the shine of a lamp [of a lantern, of a torch] - свет лампы [фонаря, факела]

the bright shine of the fire - яркий свет огня /костра/

2) солнечный день

rain or shine - в дождь или вёдро, в любую погоду

shine or dark - впотьмах или при свете

2. 1) блеск

the shine of gold [of water, of silk] - блеск золота [воды, шёлка]

2) блеск, свет

the shine of wisdom - свет мудрости

the shine of eloquence [of wit] - блеск красноречия [ума]

to take the shine out of /from/ smth. - а) лишить что-л. блеска; б) затмить /превзойти/ что-л.

to take the shine out of smb. - а) лишить бодрости, измотать кого-л.; the cares of the world took the shine out of him - жизнь его основательно потрепала б) сбить спесь с кого-л.

3. глянец, лоск

to give one's shoes a shine - навести на туфли глянец

to get a shine - почистить туфли (у *чистильщика*)

to give smb. a shine - *разг.* почистить кому-л. обувь

4. *амер.* симпатия, влечение

to take a shine to - а) привязаться, почувствовать симпатию; he has taken a shine to you - вы ему понравились; б) пристраститься

5. *разг.*

1) шум, скандал; возня

2) *pl амер.* выходки, проказы6. *фото, жив.* световой блик

◇ to cut a shine - заноситься; преуспевать, быть на виду

2. [ʃaɪn] *v* (*shone*)

1. светить, сиять; озарять

the sun [the moon] shines - светит /сияет/ солнце [луна]

it shines - светит солнце

a lamp [a candle] shines - светит лампа [свеча]

a light shone upon his figure through the window - из окна на него падал свет

the sun shone down upon meadow - солнце озаряло луг

the sun shone forth - внезапно показалось солнце

2. светить, освещать (*чем-л.*)

he shines his lantern - он светит фонарём

shine the torch over here - посвети здесь факелом /фонариком/

3. (*обыкн.* with)

1) блестеть, сверкать

a diamond shines in the sun - алмаз блестит /сверкает/ на солнце

his face shone with sweat - его лицо блестело от пота

the floor shines with polishing - пол натёрт до блеска

2) светиться, сиять

to shine with happiness - сиять от счастья

to shine with excitement - гореть от возбуждения

their faces [their eyes] shone with gratitude [with welcome] - их лица [глаза] светились благодарностью [радушием]

his face shines with health - его лицо пышет здоровьем

4. блистать, выделяться

to shine at a ball [in society] - блистать на балу [в обществе]

to shine as an orator [as an administrator] - быть блестящим оратором [администратором]

to shine supreme as a historian - как историк быть на голову выше всех

he doesn't shine at mathematics - в математике он не блещет

5. (*shined*[ʃaɪnd]) *разг.* полировать, придавать блеск, наводить лоск, глянец; чистить, начищать

to shine shoes [plate, metal] - чистить сапоги [столовое серебро, металл]

shine, sir? - почистить, сэр?

shine

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

shine [shine shines shined shone shining] *verb, noun* *BrE* [ʃaɪn] [ⓘ] *NAmE*

[ʃaɪn]

verb (**shone, shone** *BrE* [ʃɒn] [ⓘ] ; *NAmE* [ʃoʊn] [ⓘ]) In sense 2 in *NAmE* **shined** can also be used for the past tense and past participle. In sense 3 **shined** is used for the past tense and past participle.

1. *intransitive* to produce or reflect light; to be bright

• The sun shone brightly in a cloudless sky.

• A light was shining in the distance.

• The dark polished wood shone like glass.

• (*figurative*) Her eyes were shining with excitement.

- Excitement was shining in her eyes.
- 2. (NAmE also **shined, shined**) **transitive** ~ **sth (+ adv./prep.)** to aim or point the light of a lamp, etc. in a particular direction
 - He shone the flashlight around the cellar.
 - (figurative) Campaigners are shining a spotlight on the world's diminishing natural resources.
- 3. (**shined, shined**) **transitive** ~ **sth** to polish sth; to make sth smooth and bright
 - He shined shoes and sold newspapers to make money.
- 4. **intransitive** to be very good at sth
 - He failed to shine academically but he was very good at sports.
 - She has set a **shining example** of loyal service over four decades.

see also †shiny, **see** make hay while the sun shines **at** †hay, a knight in shining armour **at** †knight_{n.}, rise and shine **at** †rise_{v.}

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	shine
	BrE /ˈʃaɪn/
	NAmE /ˈʃaɪn/
he / she / it	shines
	BrE /ˈʃaɪnz/
	NAmE /ˈʃaɪnz/
past simple, past participle	shone
	BrE /ˈʃɒn/
	NAmE /ˈʃoʊn/
-ing form	shining
	BrE /ˈʃaɪnɪŋ/
	NAmE /ˈʃaɪnɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English scīnan, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **schijnen** and German **scheinen**.

Thesaurus:

shine *verb* I

- The could see a light shining in the distance.
- gleam** • **glow** • **sparkle** • **twinkle** • **glitter** • **glisten** • **glint** • |written **shimmer** •
 shine/gleam/glow/sparkle/twinkle/glitter/glisten/glint/shimmer **with** sth
 shine/gleam/sparkle/glitter/glisten/glint/shimmer **in the sunlight**
 a **light** shines/gleams/glows
 the **stars** shine/twinkle/glitter
 sb's **eyes** shine/gleam/glow/sparkle/twinkle/glitter/glisten/glint

Synonyms:

shine
 gleam • glow • sparkle • glisten • shimmer • glitter • twinkle • glint

These words all mean to produce or reflect light.

- shine** • to produce or reflect light, especially brightly: ▫ The sun was shining and the sky was blue.
- gleam** • to shine with a clear bright or pale light, especially a reflected light: ▫ Moonlight gleamed on the water.
- glow** • (often of sth hot or warm) to produce a dull steady light: ▫ The end of his cigarette glowed red.
- sparkle** • to shine brightly with small flashes of light: ▫ The diamonds sparkled in the light.
- glisten** • (of sth wet) to shine: ▫ The road glistened wet after the rain.
- shimmer** • to shine with a soft light that seems to shake slightly: ▫ Everything seemed to shimmer in the heat.
- glitter** • to shine brightly with small flashes of reflected light: ▫ The ceiling of the cathedral glittered with gold.

sparkle or glitter?

There is very little difference in meaning between these two words. **Glitter** can sometimes suggest a lack of depth, but this is more frequent in the figurative use of **glitter** as a noun: ▫ the superficial glitter of show business. **Sparkle** is also often used to talk about light reflected off a surface, but things that produce light can also sparkle: ▫ Stars sparkled in the sky.

- twinkle** • to shine with a light that changes rapidly from bright to faint to bright again: ▫ Stars twinkled in the sky.
- glint** • to give small bright flashes of reflected light: ▫ The blade of the knife glinted in the darkness.

- to shine/gleam/sparkle/glisten/shimmer/glitter/glint **on** sth
- to shine/gleam/glow/sparkle/glisten/shimmer/glitter/twinkle/glint **with** sth
- to shine/gleam/sparkle/glisten/shimmer/glitter/glint **in the sunlight**
- to shine/gleam/glisten/shimmer/glitter/glint **in the moonlight**
- the **stars** shine/sparkle/glitter/twinkle
- sb's **eyes** shine/gleam/glow/sparkle/glisten/glitter/twinkle/glint
- to shine/gleam/glow/glitter **brightly**
- to shine/gleam/glow/shimmer **softly**

Example Bank:

- A spotlight was shining directly into her eyes.
- His dark eyes shone with excitement.
- Love and pride shone from her eyes.
- She seemed to shine with an inner radiance.
- Sunlight shone in through the window.
- The dark wood shone like glass.

- The light shone on his face.
- The sun was shining brightly.
- The watchman shone his torch at us.
- The water was shining faintly in the moonlight.
- You've really made that floor shine!
- He waxed the car until it shone.
- I was woken by a full moon shining on me.
- The sun was shining and the sky was blue.
- Their faces shone white in the moonlight.
- There were tears shining in his eyes.
- They could see a faint light shining in the distance.
- a shampoo that's guaranteed to make your hair shine

Idioms: ↑take a shine to somebody ▪ ↑take the shine off something

Derived ↑shine through

noun singular

the bright quality that sth has when light is reflected on it

- a shampoo that gives your hair body and shine
- the shine of polished wood

more at come rain, come shine(come) rain or shine **at** ↑rain _{n.}

Word Origin:

Old English scīnan, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **schijnen** and German **scheinen**.

Example Bank:

- a shampoo that gives your hair a healthy shine
- hair that has lost its shine
- Use a buffer to bring a natural shine to your nails.

shine

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **shine**¹ **S3** /ʃaɪn/ *BrE* " *AmE* " **verb** (past tense and past participle **shone** /ʃɒn \$ ʃaʊn/)

[Word Family: **verb**: ↑shine, ↑outshine; **noun**: ↑shine, ↑shininess; **adjective**: ↑shiny]

[Language: Old English; Origin: scinan]

1. **[intransitive]** to produce bright light:

- " The sun was shining.
- " The moon shone brightly in the sky.

shine in/on

- " That lamp's shining in my eyes.

2. **[transitive]** if you shine a light somewhere, you point it in that direction

shine something on/at/around etc something

- " Shine that torch overhere, will you?

3. **[intransitive]** to look bright and smooth:

- " Marion polished the table until it shone.
- " She had shining black hair.

4. **[transitive]** (past tense and past participle **shined**) to make something bright by rubbing it **SYN** polish:

- " His shoes were shined to perfection.

5. **[intransitive]** if your eyes shine, or your face shines, you have an expression of happiness

shine with

- " 'It was wonderful!' Kate replied, her eyes shining with excitement.

6. **[intransitive not in progressive]** to be very good at something:

- " The concert will give young jazz musicians a chance to shine.

shine at/in

- " Peter didn't really shine at school.

7. **shining example** something or someone that is an excellent example of a particular quality and should be admired

shining example of

- " The house is a shining example of Art Deco architecture.

• • •

THESAURUS

■ to produce light

- **shine** to produce bright light: The sun was shining.
- **flash** to shine brightly for a very short time, or to shine on and off very quickly many times: Lightning flashed across the sky. | The police car's lights were flashing.
- **glare** to shine with a very strong light which hurts your eyes: The sun glared in her eyes.
- **flicker** to shine with an unsteady light – used about a flame or light: The candle flickered and went out.
- **twinkle** if stars or lights twinkle, they shine in the dark in a way that seems to change from bright to faint, especially because you are a long way away from them: stars twinkling in the sky | The harbour lights twinkled in the distance.
- **glow** *especially literary* to shine with a warm soft light: Lights glowed in the windows.
- **blaze** *literary* to shine very brightly: The lights of the factory were still blazing.

■ to shine by reflecting light

- **sparkle/glitter** if something sparkles, it shines with many small bright points when light is on it: The sea sparkled in the sunlight. | Jewels glittered around her neck.
- **gleam** to shine by reflecting the light – used especially about smooth clean surfaces, or about someone’s eyes or teeth: The sword’s blade gleamed. | a gleaming sports car | His blue eyes gleamed with amusement.
- **glint** to shine with quick flashes of light: The knife glinted in the sunlight.
- **glisten** *literary* to shine – used about wet or oily surfaces. Used especially when saying that someone’s eyes are full of tears, or someone’s skin is covered in sweat: As they were leaving, her eyes glistened with tears. | His forehead was glistening with sweat. | The wet chairs glistened in the afternoon sun.
- **catch the light** if something catches the light, it shines because it is reflecting light: Her diamond ring caught the light.

shine through *phrasal verb*

if a quality that someone has shines through, you can easily see that they have it:

“ What shines through in all her work is her enthusiasm for life.

II. shine² *BrE* *AmE* *noun*

[Word Family: verb: †shine, †outshine; noun: †shine, †shininess; adjective: †shiny]

1. [singular, uncountable] the brightness that something has when light shines on it:

“ Lucy’s dark hair seemed to have lost its shine.

2. **take a shine to somebody** *informal* to like someone very much when you have only just met them

⇒ (come) rain or shine at †rain¹(4)

shine

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3309**^{MCW}

15000 **1922**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** SHINE 18940

shine 4110

shined 471

shines 1811

shining 5298

shone 2222

shiny 5028

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1335 **14819**¹⁷³⁰ *nn1*

1258 **17497**¹³⁴³ *vvi*

906 **20780**¹⁰²⁵ *vv0*

6 **240063**¹² *np1*