

1. [ɾ:] *n* (the raw)

1. ссадина, больное место
to touch smb. on the raw - задеть кого-л. за живое
2. обнажённость
in the raw - нагишом
to swim in the raw - купаться без костюма
to sleep in the raw - спать голышом
to present life in the raw - изображать жизнь как она есть /без прикрас/
3. что-л. необработанное сырое; сырьё
wild raw - *текст.* шёлк-сырец дубового шелкопряда

2. [ɾ:] *a*

1. 1) сырой, неварёный
raw fish [potatoes, apples] - сырая рыба [-ой картофель -ые яблоки]
raw milk - сырое /непастеризованное, некипячёное/ молоко
raw water - сырая /недистиллированная/ вода
- 2) недоваренный, недожаренный, непропечённый
this leg of mutton is quite raw - эта баранья ножка совершенно не прожарилась
2. 1) *спец.* сырой, необработанный
raw material /product/ - сырьё
raw brick - *стр.* необожжённый кирпич
raw coal - рядовой уголь
raw oil - сырая нефть, нефть-сырец[*см. тж.* 4)]
raw cotton - а) хлопок-сырец; б) *фарм.* негигроскопическая вата
raw silk - шёлк-сырец
raw yarn - *текст.* сырая пряжа; необработанная пряжа
raw rice - *с.-х.* необрушенный рис, рис-сырец
raw edge of cloth - неподрубленный край материи
in raw condition - в необработанном виде
- 2) *кож.* невыделанный
raw hide - недублёная /сыромятная/ кожа
- 3) *горн.* необогащённый
raw ore - необогащённая /сырая/ руда
- 4) неочищенный
raw oil - неочищенное масло *или* нефтепродукт[*см. тж.* 1)]
raw sugar - нерафинированный сахар
- 5) *текст.* неваляный (о сукне)
- 6) кислый (о пережженом)
- 7) *фото* неэкспонированный (о плёнке)
3. *разг.* необученный, неопытный, несведущий
a raw hand - новичок
a raw lad /youth/ - зелёный юнец
raw troops - *воен.* необстрелянные войска
he is still somewhat raw to his work - он ещё не вполне освоился со своей работой
4. ободранный, лишённый кожи, кровоточащий; чувствительный; раздражённый (о коже *и т. п.*)
raw wound - живая рана
raw sore /flesh/ - ссадина
raw place - а) царапина; ссадина; б) чувствительное /больное/ место
nose raw from rubbing - нос, раздражённый вытиранием
drink that makes one's throat raw - напиток, который дерёт горло
5. *разг.* неразбавленный (об *алкоголе*); чистый, без примеси
raw whisky - чистое виски
he took it raw - он выпил (*виски и т. п.*), не разбавляя водой
6. промозглый, сырой; холодный и влажный
a raw foggy morning - сырое, туманное утро
a raw day - серенький денёк
7. 1) грубый, примитивный (об *искусстве и т. п.*)
- 2) резкий (о *колорите*)
- 3) неотделанный, шероховатый (о *стиле*)
- 4) *редк.* примитивный (о *человеке*); грубый, неотёсанный
8. *разг.* несправедливый, жестокий, нечестный (об *отношении, обращении*)
raw deal - нечестное отношение (к кому-л.); жестокий обман
he received raw treatment - с ним обошлись несправедливо
9. *амер. разг.* голый, обнажённый
to walk around raw - ходить нагишом
10. *амер. разг.* непристойный, сальный
to pull a raw one - рассказать неприличный анекдот

◇ raw head and bloody bones - а) череп и скрещённые кости; б) пугало; средство устрашения (*особ. детей*)

3. [r:] v

ссадить кожу; натереть (*спину лошади седлом и т. п.*)

raw

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

raw adjective, noun BrE [r:]^u NAmE [r:]^u

adjective

FOOD

1. not cooked

- raw meat
- These fish are often eaten raw.

MATERIALS

2. **usually before noun** in its natural state; not yet changed, used or made into sth else

- raw sugar

INFORMATION

3. **usually before noun** not yet organized into a form in which it can be easily used or understood

- This information is only **raw data** and will need further analysis.

EMOTIONS/QUALITIES

4. **usually before noun** powerful and natural; not controlled or trained

- songs full of raw emotion
- He started with nothing but raw talent and determination.

PART OF BODY

5. red and painful because the skin has been damaged

- There were raw patches on her feet where the shoes had rubbed.

PERSON

6. **usually before noun** new to a job or an activity and therefore without experience or skill

- a raw beginner
- raw recruits (= for example, in the army)

WEATHER

7. very cold

- a raw north wind
- It had been a wet raw winter.

DESCRIPTION

8. honest, direct and sometimes shocking

- a raw portrayal of working-class life
- (NAmE) raw language (= containing many sexual details)

Word Origin:

Old English hrēaw, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **rauw** and German **roh**, from an Indo-European root shared by Greek **kreas** 'raw flesh'.

Thesaurus:

raw adj.

- These fish are often eaten raw.

uncooked •

Opp: cooked

raw/uncooked **food/meat/fish/eggs/vegetables**

Raw or uncooked? **Raw** describes fresh food that is usually eaten cooked, such as meat, fish, eggs and vegetables; **uncooked** is more often used to describe that has been prepared in some way but not yet cooked, such as **pastry, dough** or **ham**.

Synonyms:

painful

sore • raw • inflamed • excruciating • burning • itchy

These words all describe sth that causes you physical pain.

painful • causing you physical pain. **Painful** can describe a part of the body, illness, injury, treatment or death: ▪ Is your knee still painful? ◇▪ a series of painful injections ◇▪ a slow and painful death

sore • (of a part of the body) painful and often red, especially because of infection or because a muscle has been used too much: ▪ a sore throat ◇▪ Their feet were sore after hours of walking.

raw • (of a part of the body) red and painful, for example because of an infection or because the skin has been damaged: ▪ The skin on her feet had been rubbed raw.

inflamed • (of a part of the body) painful, red and hot because of an infection or injury: ▪ The wound had become inflamed.

excruciating • extremely painful. **Excruciating** can describe feelings, treatments or death but not parts of the body: an

excruciating throat/back/knee.

burning • painful and giving a feeling of being very hot: ▪ She felt a burning sensation in her throat.

itchy • giving an uncomfortable feeling on your skin that makes you want to scratch; having this feeling: ▪ an itchy rash ◇▪ I feel itchy all over.

sore/inflamed/itchy **eyes**

raw/inflamed/itchy **skin**

a painful/an excruciating **death**

a painful/burning **sensation**

excruciating/burning **pain**

Example Bank:

- His throat was raw and painful.
- The skin on her feet had been rubbed raw.

Idioms: ↑**catch somebody on the raw** ▪ ↑**in the raw** ▪ ↑**raw deal**

Derived Word ↑**rawness**

noun

more at hit touch a raw/sensitive nerve **at** ↑**nerve** _n.

Word Origin:

[**raw rawness**] Old English hrēaw, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **rauw** and German **roh**, from an Indo-European root shared by Greek **kreas** '**raw flesh**'.

raw

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **raw** ¹ **W3** /rɔː/\$rɒ/ **BrE** ^{AmE} ^{adjective}

[**Language:** Old English; **Origin:** hreaw]

1. **FOOD** not cooked:

- raw meat
- grated raw carrots
- Cabbage can be eaten raw.

2. **SUBSTANCES** raw substances are in a natural state and not treated or prepared for use ⇒ **refined**:

- raw silk
- In its raw state, cocoa is very bitter.
- Raw sewage had been dumped in the river.
- The cost of our raw materials has risen significantly.

3. **INFORMATION** raw information is collected but not organized, examined, or developed:

- software to convert raw data into usable information
- His time here provided the raw material for his novel.
- Warhol used everyday items as the raw ingredients of his art.

4. **EMOTIONS** raw feelings are strong and natural, but not fully controlled:

- raw passion
- Linda didn't want to see Roy while her emotions were still raw.
- It took raw courage to admit she was wrong.

5. **BODY** if a part of your body is raw, the skin there is red and painful:

- The skin on my feet was rubbed raw.

6. **INEXPERIENCED** not experienced or not fully trained:

- Most of our soldiers are raw recruits.

7. **touch/hit a raw nerve** to upset someone by something you say:

- Seeing his face, Joanne realized she'd touched a raw nerve.

8. **raw deal** unfair treatment:

- Customers are getting a raw deal and are rightly angry.

9. **WEATHER** very cold:

- She shivered in the raw morning air.

10. **ART** music, art, language etc that is raw is simple, direct, and powerful, but not fully developed:

- Her voice has a raw poetic beauty.
- His early sketches are raw and unpretentious.

11. **raw talent** someone with raw talent is naturally good at something, but has not developed their ability yet:

- He has the raw talent to become a star.

12. **raw edge** the edge of a piece of material before it has been sewn:

- Turn over the raw edges and stitch.

—**rawness** **noun** [uncountable]

II. **raw** ² **BrE** ^{AmE} ^{noun}

1. **in the raw**

a) seen in a way that does not hide cruelty and violence:

- He went on the streets to experience life in the raw.
- It was my first exposure to India in the raw.

b) **informal** not wearing any clothes **SYN in the nude**:

- sunbathing in the raw
2. **catch/touch somebody on the raw** *British English* to say or do something that upsets someone:
She flinched, caught on the raw by his question.

raw		Freakuency Pack
12500	3077 ^{MCW}	
15000	2482 ^{COCA}	
RANGE: 3k RAW 11968		
raw 11809		
rawness 97		
rawest 42		
rawer 20		
COCA 500k Unlemmatized		
8209	3496 ¹¹⁷⁹⁷ <i>jj</i>	
6	300117 ⁸ <i>nn1</i>	
2	479800 ⁴ <i>np1</i>	