# summit

# **1.** [′s∧mıt] *n*

#### 1. 1) вершина, верх, наивысшая точка

the summit of the rock /of the mountain/ - вершина горы to climb to the summit - подниматься к вершине

#### 2) зенит, кульминационный пункт; высшая, крайняя степень, предел

the summit of happiness - вершина счастья, верх блаженства

at the summit of fame - на вершине /в зените/ славы

this is the summit of my ambition - это предел моих мечтаний/желаний/

## 2. мат. вершина

the summit of an angle - вершина угла

3. полит., дип.

1) высший уровень

a meeting at the summit - встреча на высшем уровне

summit conference [meeting, talks] - конференция[совещание, переговоры] на высшем уровне

#### 2) саммит, совещание или встреча на высшем уровне

non-aligned summit - конференция/встреча/ глав государств и правительств неприсоединившихся государств

#### **2.** ['sʌmɪt] v полит., дип.

## проводить совещание на высшем уровне; участвовать в совещании на высшем уровне

## summit

sum·mit [summit summits] BrE ['sʌmɪt] NAmE ['sʌmɪt] noun

## **1.** the highest point of sth, especially the top of a mountain

- We reached the summit at noon.
- This path leads to the summit.
- (figurative) the summit of his career



## 2. an official meeting or series of meetings between the leaders of two or more governments at which they discuss important matters

- a summit in Moscow
- a summit conference

## Word Origin:

late Middle English (in the general sense 'top part'): from Old French somete, from som 'top', from Latin summum, neuter of summus 'highest'.

#### Collocations:

## International relations

#### Trade

facilitate /regulate trade (with other countries) form/join a trading bloc live in/compete in a global/the world economy support/promote free trade adopt/call for/oppose protectionist measures erect/impose/reduce/remove trade barriers impose/lift/raise/eliminate import tariffs (on sth) have /run a huge/large/growing trade surplus/deficit embrace/resist/drive globalization Politics and law conduct/handle/talk about/discussforeign policy pursue an aggressive/a hawkish foreign policy require/use/conduct diplomacy establish/break off/sever/restore diplomatic relations foster/promote/strengthen regional cooperation facilitate/achieve economic/political integration exercise/defend/protect/transfer/restore/regain national/state/full/limited sovereignty consolidate/extend /lose/retain your power (in the region) hold/maintain/change/alter/shift/be a shift in the balance of power (in the region) cause/create/open/expose/heal/repair a deep/growing/major/serious rift between X and Y Meetings and agreements have/hold/host/attend an international conference/an economic forum/a G20 summit launch a new round of global/multilateral/world trade negotiations

send/head/lead/meet a high-leve/an official/a trade delegation

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

begin/start/continue/resume peace talks be committed to/be opposed to/disrupt/undermine/derail/sabotage the peace process negotiate/achieve a lasting political settlement broker/sign a peace deal/agreement/treaty Conflict be/constitute/pose a threat to global security

compromise/endanger/protect national security justify/be in favour of/ (*especially US*) be in favor of/be against military intervention threaten/authorize/launch/take/support/oppose unilateral/pre-emptive military action impose/enforce/lift/end economic sanctions/an arms embargo/a naval blockade close/protect/secure/patrol the border lead/be involved in a peacekeeping operation

Aid

negotiate /announce a \$15 billion aid package/an economic stimulus package send/provide/request/cut off military aid bring/provide emergency/humanitarian relief deliver/distribute medical supplies/(*BrE*) food parcels fund/run a foreign/a local/an international NGO reduce/eradicate child/global/world poverty

## Example Bank:

- The 2004 summit will be hosted by Japan.
- The Pic Long is the highest summit in the region.
- The President called a summit at Camp David
- The blizzard forced them to delay their summit bid.
- The climbers planted a flag on the summit.
- These measures were decided at a summit in July.
- They reached base camp, 12 000 metres below the summit.
- We finally arrived at the summit.
- We were standing at the summit of the highest mountain in India.
- a 2 030-foot summit
- · a two-day international summit on drugs
- annual summits between the major OECD economies
- The President of Costa Rica will chair the summit meeting.
- The conference will form part of the European summit in Rome next month.

#### summit

## **sum**mit /'sʌmət, 'sʌmɪt/ BrE <sup>\*</sup> AmE <sup>\*</sup> noun [countable]

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Date: 1300-1400, Language: Old French; Origin: somete, from sum 'top', from Latin summum, from summus; a <sup>1</sup>sum<sup>1</sup>]

- 1. an important meeting or set of meetings between the leaders of several governments:
  - the European summit
  - The two presidents agreed to <u>hold</u> a <u>summit</u> in the spring.
  - a five-nation summit meeting

# **2**. the top of a mountain $\Rightarrow$ **peak**

#### summit of

- Many people have now reached the summit of Mount Everest.
- 3. the summit of something formal the greatest amount or highest level of something SYN peak:
  - His election as President represented the summit of his career.

#### summit

**2955<sup>MCW</sup>** 

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