

**junior****1. [ˈdʒuːniə] n****1. младший (по возрасту)**

to be smb.'s junior - быть моложе кого-л.

she is his junior by two years - она моложе его на два года

the juniors - младшие

**2. (Junior) сын, особ. старший (носящий то же имя, что и отец)**

come here, Junior - иди сюда, сынок

Junior always thinks he knows more than his father - сын всегда думает, что знает больше отца

**3. пренебр. молодой человек (в обращении)**

look, junior, I didn't ask your opinion - послушай, юноша, я твоего мнения не спрашивал

**4. нижестоящий сотрудник; подчинённый**

he is my junior - он мой подчинённый

**5. амер. студент предпоследнего курса****6. спорт. юниор****2. [ˈdʒuːniə] а****1. 1) младший (о сыне, брате; тж. о более молодом или позже пришедшем ученике-однофамильце в школе)**

Robert Browning junior - Роберт Браунинг сын

John Smith junior - Джон Смит младший

**2) более молодой**

the Creton civilization was apparently junior to that of the Nile valley - критская цивилизация, видимо, возникла позже, чем цивилизация долины Нила

**2. младший (по положению); нижестоящий**

junior partner - младший компаньон /партнёр/

junior assistant - помощник библиотекаря

junior officer - **воен.** младший офицерjunior grade - **воен.** младший разряд чиновlieutenant junior grade - **амер. мор.** младший лейтенантjunior technician - **ав.** младший техник**3. юношеский**

junior book - книга для юношества

junior library - библиотека для юношества

junior team - **спорт.** юношеская команда, команда юниоров

junior course in first aid - школьный курс оказания первой помощи

**4. амер. школ., унив. предпоследний (о классе, курсе)**

junior prom - бал учащихся предпоследнего класса [курса]

**5. ком., юр. заключённый позже; вторичный; последующий (о контракте и т. п.)**

junior mortgage - вторая или третья закладная

junior lien - **фин.** вторичное (по очереди) право наложения ареста за долги**junior**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**junior** [ˈjuːniə] **juniors** adjective, noun BrE [ˈdʒuːniə(r)] \* NAmE [ˈdʒuːniəɹ] \*  
adjective**OF LOW RANK****1. usually before noun** having a low rank in an organization or a profession

• junior employees

• ~ **to sb** She is junior to me.**IN SPORT****2. only before noun** connected with young people below a particular age, rather than with adults, especially in sports

• the world junior tennis championships

**SON****3. Junior** (abbr. **Jnr**, **Jr.**) (especially in US) used after the name of a man who has the same name as his father, to avoid confusion**compare** younger at ↑young adj. (6)**SCHOOL/COLLEGE****4. only before noun** (BrE) (of a school or part of a school) for children under the age of 11 or 13**5. only before noun** (NAmE) connected with the year before the last year in a ↑high school or college

• I spent my junior year in France.

**compare** ↑seniorWord Origin:Middle English (as an adjective following a family name): from Latin, comparative of **juvenis** 'young'.Example Bank:

• She's quite junior in the organization.

• a very junior officer

- My daughter goes into the junior school next year.
- The world junior tennis championships will be held in Paris next month.
- the junior department

Idioms: ↑be ... years somebody's junior ▪ ↑somebody's junior

noun

## LOW LEVEL JOB

1. **countable** (especially BrE) a person who has a job at a low level within an organization
  - office juniors

## IN SPORT

2. **countable** a young person below a particular age, rather than an adult
  - She has coached many of our leading juniors.

## IN SCHOOL/COLLEGE

3. **countable** (BrE) a child who goes to ↑junior school
  - Sam is going to be a junior next year.
4. **countable** (NAmE) a student in the year before the last year at ↑high school or college
 

**compare** ↑sophomore

## SON

5. **singular** (NAmE, informal) a person's young son
  - I leave junior with Mom when I'm at work.

### Word Origin:

Middle English (as an adjective following a family name): from Latin, comparative of **juvenis** 'young'.

### Example Bank:

- At 16, he's still eligible to play for the juniors.
- a junior school

## junior

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

### I. **junior**<sup>1</sup> W3 BrE <sup>◌</sup> AmE <sup>◌</sup> adjective [only before noun]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Latin; Origin: 'younger', from juvenis 'young']

1. having a low rank in an organization or profession **OPP senior**:
  - a junior doctor

#### junior to

- There are several people junior to me (=with a lower rank than me).

2. relating to sport for young people below a particular age:
  - the junior football club

3. **British English** relating to a school for children below the age of 11:
  - the junior classrooms

4. **American English** relating to the year before the final year of ↑high school or college:
  - the second semester of my junior year

⇒ ↑senior<sup>1</sup>

• • •

## THESAURUS

- **young** not old: a young man of about 22 | My dad died when I was young. | There are excellent facilities for young children. | Young people are often unable to get jobs.
- **small/little** a small child is very young. **Little** sounds more informal than **small**, and is used especially in spoken English: They have two small children. | We used to go camping a lot when the kids were little.
- **teenage** [only before noun] between the ages of 13 and 19: a group of teenage boys | They have three teenage children.
- **adolescent** *especially written* at the age when you change from being a child into an adult – used especially when talking about the problems that young people have at this age: Sudden mood changes are common in adolescent girls. | adolescent behaviour
- **juvenile** /'dʒuːvənəɪəl, -nəl/ [only before noun] **formal** connected with young people who commit crime: juvenile crime | a special prison for juvenile offenders | juvenile delinquents (=young people who commit crimes)
- **youthful** *especially written* seeming young, or typical of someone who is young – often used about someone who is no longer young: a youthful 55 year old | youthful enthusiasm | Andrew still has a slim youthful look about him. | The photograph showed a youthful, smiling Rose.
- **junior** connected with sports played by young people rather than adults: the junior championships | the junior champion

### II. **junior**<sup>2</sup> BrE <sup>◌</sup> AmE <sup>◌</sup> noun

1. **be two/five/ten etc years sb's junior** (also **be sb's junior by two/five/ten etc years**) *written* to be two, five, ten etc years younger than someone:
  - She married a man seven years her junior.
2. [**countable**] a young person who takes part in sport for people below a particular age:
  - The juniors use the courts on Tuesday night.
3. [**countable**] *especially British English* someone who has a low rank in an organization or profession:

an office junior

4. [countable] *British English* a child who goes to a †junior school

5. [countable] *American English* a student in the year before the final year of †high school or college ⇒ †freshman, †senior<sup>2</sup>(1), †sophomore

6. **Junior** *American English spoken* a name used humorously when speaking to or about a boy or a younger man, especially your son:

"Where's Junior?"

• • •

## THESAURUS

### ■ describing someone's position in an organization

- **senior** used about someone who has an important position in an organization. **Senior** can also be used about someone who has a higher position than you in an organization: a senior executive | She's a senior partner in a law firm. | She is senior to me.
- **chief** [only before noun] used, especially in job titles, about someone who has the most important or one of the most important positions in an organization: Carole is the company's chief financial officer. | He's the chief economist at Hangseng Bank.
- **high-ranking** [only before noun] used about someone who has a high position in an organization such as the government, the army, or the police: high-ranking government officials | a high-ranking police officer
- **top** [only before noun] used about someone who is very good, important, or successful in their job: a top lawyer | He's one of the President's top aides. | top diplomats
- **junior** used about someone who has a low position in an organization. **Junior** can also be used about someone who has a lower position than you in an organization: a junior clerk | a junior doctor | His role as naval officer was junior to Nelson.
- **assistant** [only before noun] an assistant manager, director, editor etc has a position just below a manager etc: He's an assistant professor of neurology at Harvard University. | She became assistant director at the Belgrade Theatre.

## junior

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2890**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1253**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **3k JUNIOR** 38688

junior 15188

juniors 860

jr 22626

jnr 14

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

7995 **2920**<sup>14482</sup> *jj*

495 **26382**<sup>691</sup> *nn1*

11 **209095**<sup>15</sup> *np1*