dish Apresyan (En-Ru)

**1.** [dɪʃ] *n* 

1. 1) блюдо

glass dish - стеклянное блюдо

2) *уст.* миска; чашка

dish of tea - a) чашка чаю; б) чаепитие

dish of gossip - образн. болтовня

3) хим. чашка для выпаривания

2. часто р/ посуда

dish rack - подставка для сушки посуды, сушилка

to wash the dishes - помыть посуду

3. 1) еда, блюдо, кушанье

vegetable [meat] dish - овощное [мясное] блюдо

cold [plain, dainty] dish - холодное [простое, изысканное] блюдо

standing dish - a) неизменное /дежурное/ блюдо; б) постоянная /дежурная/ тема; постоянный номер репертуара dish warmer - приспособление для подогревания блюд

to serve a dish - подать блюдо

2) сл. что-л хорошее; (вещь) что надо

the girl is a dish - девочка - пальчики оближешь /закачаешься/

4. полное блюдо

dish of fish [of beans] - блюдо рыбы [бобов]

- 5. плоский неглубокий сосуд
- 6. 1) впадина, вмятина
- 2) ложбина, лощина
- 7. радио параболическая антенна, «чаша»
- 8. авт. развал (передних колёс)
- 9. тарелка (клапана)
- 10. тех. кювета, ванна
- 2. [di]] V
  - 1. (часто dish up)
  - 1) класть на блюдо; подавать к столу

to dish (up) a meal - подать еду на стол dish up! - подавай на стол!, собери поесть!

2) подавать, преподносить

to dish up an old joke - преподнести старый анекдот под новым соусом

- 3) сл. болтать сплетничать перемывать косточки
- 2. загребать ногами (о лошади)
- 3. разг.
- 1) надувать, проводить; одурачивать

to dish one's political opponents - оставить в дураках своих политических противников

2) путать карты; губить

to dish smb.'s schemes - спутать чьи-л. планы

this will dish him /his chances/ - это его погубит, на этом он погорит

4. авт. смещать ось

to dish a wheel - сместить ось колеса

# dish dish [dish dishes dished dishing] noun, verb BrE [dɪʃ] \* NAmE [dɪʃ] \*

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

countable a flat shallow container for cooking food in or serving it from

- a glass dish
- · an ovenproofdish
- · a baking/serving dish
- They helped themselves from a large dish of pasta.



2. the dishes plural the plates, bowls, cups, etc. that have been used for a meal and need to be washed

- I'll do the dishes (= wash them) .
- 3. countable food prepared in a particular way as part of a meal
  - · a vegetarian/fish dish
  - This makes an excellent hot main dish .
  - I can recommend the chef's dish of the day .

see also †side dish

## 4. countable any object that is shaped like a dish or bowl

· a soap dish



## see also †satellite dish

## 5. countable (informal) a sexually attractive person

· What a dish!

## Word Origin:

Old English disc 'plate, bowl' (related to Dutch dis, German Tisch 'table'), based on Latin discus, from Greek diskos.

## Thesaurus:

## dish noun C

· Arrange the salad on a serving dish.

bowl • • plate • • platter •
a dish/bowl/plate/platter of sth
on a dish/plate/platter
in a dish/bowl

## Example Bank:

- Arrange the salad in a serving dish.
- Do you have a favourite dish?
- · Goulash is a meat dish.
- He dried the dishes and put them away.
- I can recommend the chef's dish of the day.
- · It's your turn to do the dishes.
- · Kedgeree makes a wonderful supper dish.
- Serve one or two main dishes with a choice of salads and nibbles.
- She cooked us a delicious French dish with pork and tomatoes.
- The dirty breakfast dishes were still in the sink when we got home.
- The national dish is 'bigos'— hunter's stew.
- The national dish is 'feijoada'— pork with beans.
- They sampled all the local dishes.
- · a restaurant that serves traditional Indian dishes
- · a simple dish, beautifully prepared
- your pet's food dish
- I'll do the dishes.

Idioms: †dish it out = †dish the dirt

Derived †dish something out = †dish something up = †dish up = †dish up something

## verb

## Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
1 / you / we /they	dish
	BrE /ds//
	NAmE /dɪ∫/
he / she /it	dishes
	BrE /ds/sz/
	NAmE /dt ʃtz/
past simple, past participle	dished
	BrE /ds/t/
	NAmE /dsft/
-ing form	dishing
	BrE /dɪʃɪŋ/
	NAmE /dɪʃɪŋ/

## Word Origin:

Old English disc 'plate, bowl' (related to Dutch dis, German Tisch 'table'), based on Latin discus, from Greek diskos.



- 1. a flat container with low sides, for serving food from or cooking food in ⇒ **bowl**:
  - a serving dish
  - an ovenproofdish

## dish of

a large dish of spaghetti

2. the dishes all the plates, cups, bowls etc that have been used to eat a meal and need to be washed

## do/wash the dishes

I'll just do the dishes before we go.

#### **REGISTER**

In everyday English, people often use the expression do the washing-up (BrE) or do the dishes (AmE), rather than wash the dishes.

- 3. food cooked or prepared in a particular way as a meal:
  - a wonderful pasta dish
  - The menu includes a wide selection of vegetarian dishes.
  - This soup is substantial enough to serve as a main dish (=the biggest part of a meal).
- **4**. something that is shaped like a dish:
  - a soap dish
- 5. informal old-fashioned someone who is sexually attractive
- ⇒ †side dish, †satellite dish

## THESAURUS

- food *noun* [uncountable and countable] things that people and animals eat: You can buy good fresh food in the market. | Do you like Japanese food?
- dish noun [countable] a type of food that is cooked in a particular way: a traditional English dish | They also offer vegetarian dishes.
- **speciality** *British English*, **specialty** *American English noun* [countable] a type of food that a restaurant or place is famous for: Fish dishes are a specialty of the region. | Home made pies are one of the hotel's specialities.
- **delicacy** *noun* [countable] an unusual food which people in a particular place like to eat: The local delicacies include laverbread (boiled seaweed). | I was keen to try out the local delicacies.
- **diet** *noun* [countable] the type of food that someone usually eats: You shouldn't have too much salt in your diet. | In the Andes, the main diet is beans, potatoes, and corn.
- cooking noun [uncountable] food made in a particular way, or by a particular person: Herbs are used a lot in French cooking. | I love my Mum's home cooking.
- **cuisine** /kwɪ'zi□ħ noun [countable] formal the food you can eat in a particular restaurant, country, or area: Italian cuisine | Trying the local cuisine is all part of the fun of travelling.
- **nutrition** *noun* [uncountable] food considered as something that is necessary for good health and growth: a book on nutrition | Many homeless people suffer from poor nutrition.
- nourishment /'n∧rɪ∫mənt \$ 'n₃□-,'n∧-/ noun [uncountable] goodness that you get from food, which helps your body to stay healthy: There's not much nourishment in fast food.
- fare noun [uncountable] formal the kind of food that is served in a place used especially when saying how interesting it is: In China you can feast on bird's nest soup and other exotic fare. | Dinner was pretty standard fare (=the usual kind of food).

## II. dish<sup>2</sup> BrE \* AmE \* verb

[intransitive and transitive] *informal* to give a lot of information about something or someone, especially something that would usually be secret or private

## dish on

She's ready to dish on boys, beauty, and break-ups in her new column.

dish the dirt (=tell people shocking things about someone's private life)

## dish something ↔out phrasal verb

- 1. to give something to various people in a careless way:
  - We dished out some leaflets there too.
  - Paul tends to dish out unwanted advice.
- 2. to serve food to people:
  - Sam's dishing out sandwiches if you want one.
- 3. somebody can dish it out but they can't take it used to say that someone often criticizes other people, but does not like being criticized

 $\textbf{dish something} \leftrightarrow \!\! \textbf{up } \textit{phrasal } \textit{verb}$ 

5095**4024**10001 *nn1* 229**46551**<sup>254</sup> *vv0* 214**49826**<sup>224</sup> *vvi*