job

г

1. 1) работа, дело, труд

odd jobs - случайная работа

to make a good [a bad] job of it - хорошо [плохо] справиться с делом, сделать что-л хорошо [плохо] do a better job next time - в следующий раз постарайтесь выполнить работу получше washing the dishes is your job, not mine - мыть посуду твоё дело, а не моё

2) разг. трудное дело (*тж.* job of work)

I have had guite a job with him - мне пришлось повозиться с ним he has a job of work on his hands - ему придётся основательно потрудиться it was a real job to talk over that noise - разговаривать при таком шуме было очень нелегко 2. 1) работа, место службы; должность

to have a (good) job - иметь (хорошую) работу out of a job - без работы /места/

to need /to want/ a job - нуждаться в работе

to give [to find] a job - давать [находить] работу

2) профессия, род занятий, квалификация

job analysis - исследование особенностей и специфики разных профессий и требований, предъявляемых к рабочим job evaluation - a) оценка сложности работы (для присвоения разряда); б) определение квалификации

3) эк. рабочее место

to create new jobs - создавать новые /дополнительные рабочие места, содействовать росту занятости

3. 1) задание; урок

by the job - сдельно, поурочно, поштучно, аккордно (об оплате)

background job - вчт. фоновое задание

job batch - вчт. пакет заданий

job stream - вчт. входной поток

job breakdown - эк. разбивка процесса работы по элементам

2) хирургическая операция

nose job - пластическая операция /исправление формы/ носа

4. положение вещей, ситуация

bad job - безнадёжное /гиблое/ дело; неудача

that's a bad job - это /дело/ скверно

that's a good job! - вот это хорошо /здорово/!; вот это удача!

just the job - то, что требуется

he's gone, and a good job, too! - он уехал, и этому можно только радоваться

it was a good job you didn't hit that old man - к счастью, получилось, что вы не сбили этого старика

to make the best of a bad job - мужественно переносить невзгоды; не падать духом в беде

5. разг.

1) коррупция; использование служебного положения в личных целях

his appointment was a job - он получил назначение по протекции

2) избиение; нанесение увечий

John's been in hospital since Paul did that job on him - Джон в больнице с тех пор, как его изувечил Пол

3) сл. воровство, кража; грабёж

6. сл. штучка (о вещи, человеке); нечто особенное

a blonde job - блондиночка

he had an English job - у него был английский автомобиль

7. 1) = job-carriage

2) = job-horse

8. р/ разг. залежавшиеся товары, обыкн. книги, продаваемые по сниженной цене

9. тех., ком. деталь, изделие; обрабатываемый предмет

this job is round-necked and long-sleeved- это изделие имеет круглый вырез и длинный рукав

10. полигр. акциденция, акцидентная работа

◊ to give smb., smth. up as a bad job - ≅ махнуть рукой на кого-л., что-л.; считать кого-л., что-л безнадёжным fat job - тёпленькое местечко, выгодное дельце

to do the job for smb., to do smb.'s job - погубить /разорить/ кого-л.

put-up job - а) подлог; б) судебная инсценировка; махинация, подтасовка фактов подстроенное дело

to put up a job on smb. - амер. сыграть с кем-л. шутку; надуть кого-л.

on the job - a) в действии, в работе; на месте; б) проворный, шустрый; в) бдительный

the cops were on the job - полиция не зевала

to lie down on the job - работатьспустя рукава

jobs for the boys - полит. жарг. раздача доходных местечек приверженцам (победившей партии и т. п.)

2. [dʒbb] a

1. сдельный, аккордный

job work - сдельная, штучная работа [см. тж. 2]

2. выполняемый по заказам

job shop - предприятие, работающее по заказам

job work - индивидуальное производство

job card - учётная /калькуляционная/ карточка заказов

Apresyan (En-Ru)

- 3. продаваемый или покупаемый партиями
- 4. относящийся к работающим, к занятости

job instruction training - амер. подготовка по специальности военнослужащего рядового состава

- 3. [dʒɒb] V
 - 1. 1) работать сдельно
 - 2) нанимать на сдельную работу
 - 2. работать нерегулярно; брать случайную работу
 - 3. брать или давать внаём, напрокат лошадей, экипажи
 - 4. бирж.
 - 1) спекулировать, барышничать; быть маклером
 - 2) быть джоббером
 - 5. разг. продавать по пониженной цене залежавшиеся товары, обыкн. книги
 - 6. заключать недобросовестную сделку; злоупотреблять своим служебным положением
 - to job smb. into a post устроить кого-л. на место по протекции/по знакомству/
- Ш
- 1. [dʒɒb] = jab | u ||
- 2. [dʒɒb] = jab | u ||

job

job AW [job jobs jobbed jobbing] BrE [dʒpb]

NAmE [dʒɑ□฿ ้ noun

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

PAID WORK

- 1. work for which you receive regular payment
- He's trying to get a job
- She took a job as a waitress.
- His brother's just lost his job .
- a summer/holiday/Saturday/vacation job
- a temporary/permanent job
- I'm thinking of applying for a new job .
- The takeover of the company is bound to mean more job losses.
- Many women are in part-time jobs .
- Did they offer you the job ?
- He certainly knows his job (= is very good at his job) .
- I'm only doing my job (= I'm doing what I am paid to do) .
- He's been out of a job (= unemployed) for six months now.
- She's neverhad a steady job (= a job that is not going to end suddenly) .

TASK

2. a particular task or piece of work that you have to do

- · I'vegot various jobs around the house to do.
- Sorting these papers out is going to be a long job.
- The builder has a couple of jobs on at the moment.
- see also [†]blow job, [†]nose job

DUTY

3. usually singular (rather informal) a responsibility or duty

It's not my job to lock up!

CRIME

- 4. (informal) a crime, especially stealing
- a bank job
- He got six months for that last job he did.
- an inside job (= done by sb in the organization where the crime happens)

OBJECT

5. (informal) a particular kind of thing

• It's real wood— not one of those plastic jobs.

COMPUTING

- 6. an item of work which is done by a computer as a single unit
- The job can be processed overnight

Rem: or

more at make the best of a bad job at [†]best _{n.}, a devil of a job/time at [†]devil, walk off the job at [†]walk _{v.}

- <u>Idioms:</u> do a good/bad job = 1do the job = 1give somebody up as a bad job = 1good job = 1good job! = 1have a job to do something = 1job of work = 1jobs for the boys = 1just the job = make a good/bad job of something = 1more than your job's worth = 1 on the job
- See also: [†]just the ticket

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (in sense 2 of the noun): of unknown origin.

Thesaurus: job noun 1. C • He's trying to get a job in teaching. work • employment • career • profession • trade • vacancy • opening • occupation • especially BrE post • appointment · · posting · |formal position · (a) full-time/part-time/permanent job/work/employment/career/occupation/post/appointment/position have (a/an) job/work/employment/career/profession/trade/vacancy/opening/occupation/occupation/post/appointment/posting/position look for (a/an) job/work/employment/career/occupation/post/posting/position apply for a/an job/vacancy/post/posting/position 2. C I'vegot various jobs to do around the house. task · · work · · duty · · chore · · housework · · errand · · mission · · assignment · (a) routine job/task/work/duties/chore/mission/assignment (a) household/domestic job/task/work/duties/chore have a job/a task/work/a chore/the housework/an errand/an assignment to do get on with a job/a task/your work/a chore/the housework/an assignment Job or task? A job may be one of several small things you have to do, especially in the home; a task may be more difficult and may require more thought. **3.** C, usually sing. (especially spoken) • It's not my job to lock up! duty · · responsibility · have the job/a duty/a responsibility Collocations: Jobs Getting a job look for work look for/apply for/go for a job get/pick up/complete/fill out/ (BrE) fill in an application (form) send/email your (BrE) CV/(NAmE) résumé/application/application form/covering letter be called for/have/attend an interview offer sb a job/work/employment/promotion find/get/land a job employ/ (especially NAmE) hire/recruit/ (especially BrE) take on staff/workers/trainees recruit/appoint a manager Doing a job arrive at/get to/leave work/the office/the factory start/finish work/your shift do/put in/work overtime have/gain/get/lack/need experience/qualifications do/get/have/receive training learn/pick up/improve/develop (your) skills cope with/manage/share/spread the workload improve your/achieve a better work-life balance have (no) job satisfaction/job security Building a career have a job/work/a career/a vocation find/follow/pursue/ (especially NAmE) live (out) your vocation enter/go into/join a profession choose/embark on/start/begin/pursue a career change jobs/profession/career be/ (both especially BrE) work/go freelance do/take on temp work/freelance work do/be engaged in/be involved in voluntary work Leaving your job leave / (especially NAmE) quit/resign from your job give up work/your job/your career hand in your notice/resignation plan to/be due to retire in June/next year, etc. take early retirement Collocations: Unemployment Losing your job lose your job (BrE) become /be made redundant

be offered/take voluntary redundancy/early retirement face/be threatened with dismissal/(BrE) the sack/(BrE) compulsory redundancy dismiss/fire/ (especially BrE) sack an employee/a worker/a manager lay off staff/workers/employees (AustralE, NZE, SAfrE) retrench workers cut/reduce/downsize/slash the workforce (BrE) make staff/workers/employees redundant Being unemployed be unemployed/out of work/out of a job seek/look for work/employment be on/collect/draw/get/receive (both BrE) unemployment benefit/jobseeker's allowance be/go/live/sign (BrE, informal) on the dole claim/draw/get (BrE, informal) the dole be on/qualify for (NAmE) unemployment (compensation) be/go/live/depend (NAmE) on welfare collect/receive (NAmE) welfare

combat/tackle/cut/reduce unemployment

Synonyms:

job

position • post • vacancy • appointment

These are all words for a position doing work for which you receive regular payment.

job • a position doing work for which you receive regular payment: - He's trying to get a job in a bank.

position • (rather formal) a job: = a senior position in a large corporation

job or position?

Position usually refers to a particular job within an organization, especially at a high level, and is not usually used about about jobs generally. It is also often used in job applications, descriptions and advertisements.

post • a job, especially an important one in a large organization: - a key post in the new government

vacancy • a job that is available for sb to do: • We have several vacancies for casual workers.

appointment • (rather formal, *especially BrE*) a job or position of responsibility: • This is a permanent appointment, requiring commitment and hard work.

a permanent /temporary job/position/post/vacancy/appointment

a full-time/part-time job/position/post/vacancy/appointment

to have /have got a(n) job/position/post/vacancy/appointment

to apply for/fill a job/position/post/vacancy

to resign from/leave /quit a job/position/post

Synonyms:

task

duties • mission • job • chore

These are all words for a piece of work that sb has to do.

task • a piece of work that sb has to do, especially a difficult or unpleasant one: = Our first task will be to set up a communications system.

duties • tasks that are part of your job: • Your duties will include setting up a new computer system.

mission • an important official job that a person or group of people is given to do, especially when they are sent to another country: = They undertook a = fact-finding mission = in the region.

job • a piece of work that sb has to do: • I'vegot various jobs around the house to do.

task or job?

A **task** may be more difficult than a **job** and require you to think carefully about how you are going to do it. A **job** may be sth small that is one of several jobs that you have to do, especially in the home; or a **job** can be sth that takes a long time and is boring and/or needs a lot of patience.

chore • a task that you have to do regularly, especially one that you do in the home and find unpleasant or boring: = household chores

the task/mission/job/chore of (doing) sth

(a) daily/day-to-day task/duties/job/chore

(a) routine task/duties/mission/job/chore

(a/an) easy/difficult task/mission/job

(a) household/domestic task/duties/job/chore

to do a task/a job/the chores

to **finish** a task/a mission/a job/the chores

to give sb a task/their duties/a mission/a job/a chore

Example Bank:

- · Check our website for the latest job listings.
- Cleaning the office is not in my job description.
- Companies export jobs because it is cheaper to pay foreign workers.
- Cooper had the unenviablejob of announcing the bad new.
- Despite the small number of applicants, they managed to find the right person for the job.
- · He certainly knows his job.-
- He made a very professional job of replacing the windows.

- He moved to a better-paid job with another employer.
- He was forced to take a series of menial jobs.
- He was tempted to give up freelancing and get a regular job.
- He'd done lots of part-time work, but this was his first proper job.
- He's always had difficulty holding down a job.
- He's frightened of losing his job.
- He's just landed himself a highly paid job in banking.
- His father found him a cushy job in the office, with almost nothing to do and a big salary.
- His job title is Chief Hygiene Operative
- · How would you rate your job satisfaction?
- · I saw the job advertised on the Internet.
- I spend most Saturdays doing odd jobs around the house.
- I want to get on with the job of painting my room today.
- I was very pleased with the way she handled the job.
- I'm only doing my job.
- It is hoped that the development will create new jobs in the region.
- It's important to devise a job search strategy when looking for work.
- · It's often immigrants who do the dangerous jobs.
- · It's one of the top jobs in management.
- Keeping the house clean can be a thankless job.
- Local companies are holding an open day for job seekers.
- Management are hoping to shed 200 jobs.
- Nowadays many people change jobs every few years.
- She found herself out of a job when her boss died.
- · She got a teaching job at the university.
- · She got a temporary job stacking shelves.
- She has a job as a waitress.
- She has a very good job with a local law firm.
- She made a very good job of covering up the damage.
- She was dismissed from her job after only six months.
- · She's got a very good job with a local firm of solicitors.
- She's starting a new job on Monday.
- She's taken on the job of organizing the Christmas party.
- The author has done an admirable job in compiling all this material.
- The closure of the cement factory will mean the loss of over 800 jobs.
- The company is hoping to shed 200 jobs.
- The deal between the union and management should safeguard 6 000 jobs.
- The first step in a job search is to prepare an up-to-date CV.
- The gang bungled the job and got caught.
- The introduction of job sharing could prevent the need for job losses.
- The job doesn't pay very well.
- The job requires honesty, intelligence, and vision.
- The plant will provide almost 300 new jobs.
- The plum jobs all went to friends of the prime minister.
- Their boss agreed to a job share.
- There is an enormous job market for teachers at the moment.
- There's not much chance of promotion in a job like that.
- They are paid according to how well they perform their job.
- They gave me the tough job of telling applicants that they'd been rejected.
- They'vedone a poor job of managing their finances.
- · Three years ago she moved into her current job.
- Try wedging it open- that should do the job.
- We finished the job in five hours.
- We have seen job growth in a number of areas.
- · We're hoping to get the job done this weekend.
- We're interviewing for the job in the Sales Department.
- What would be your dream job?
- Within weeks of graduation she had several job offers.
- Workers questioned rated job security as being more important than high salary.
- · You can count on him- he gets the job done.
- You will receive training on the job.
- · You'll have a hard job convincing them that you're right.
- You've done a good job on the car.
- · You've done a grand job with that decorating.
- · a desk job in the police housing department
- · a job in a large company
- a job in food retailing
- fiddly little jobs like wiring plugs
- jobs for women
- · At last I'd found my dream job.

- Bringing up kids is a full-time job.
- Changing the oil in your car can be a tedious and dirty job.
- He spends his time doing odd jobs.
- He'll have a tough job getting the team into shape in time.
- · He's trying to get a job in teaching.
- Her job title is Senior Advisor.
- · Hundreds of people replied to our job advertisement.
- I'm going for a job interview next week.
- I'm not sure I'll be able to get the job done in the time.
- I'm thinking of applying for a new job.
- I'vegot various jobs around the house to do.
- It's about time she got herself a proper job.
- It's not my job to lock up!
- · It's the job of the press to expose wrongdoing.
- It's very dark out there, you'll have a job to see anything.
- · Job satisfaction is very important to me.
- Job seekers should make sure they have an up-to-date CV.
- Make sure your boss gives you a proper job description.
- My brother has just lost his job.
- My dad's always giving me loads of jobs to do.
- She had a hard job to make herself heard above the noise.
- She's been out of a job for six months now.
- She's neverhad a steady job.
- Sorting these papers is going to be a long job.
- The job market is looking up in the UK.
- There are likely to be a number of job losses at the factory.
- There are plenty of job opportunities in the financial sector.
- We provide training on the job.
- What kind of job do you do?
- · You should get your job application in in good time.
- a job creation scheme
- a routine job on a production line

job

job S1 W1 AC /dʒɒb \$ dʒɑ□b BrE [™] AmE [™] noun

[Word Family: noun: [†]job, jobless; adjective: [†]jobless] [Date: 1500-1600; Origin: Perhaps from job '*piece, lump*' (15-17 centuries)]

1. WORK [countable] the regular paid work that you do for an employer:

- Do you enjoy your job?
 - ^{*} It was the first paid job I ever had.
 - He's been in the job for six years.
 - ^{*} I'm looking for a new job.
 - Your pension can be affected if you change jobs. ⇒ ¹job description

REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually ask What do you do? or What does she/he do? when asking what someone's job is.

- 2. DUTY [singular] something that you are responsible for doing:
 - Raising kids can be a difficult job.
 - <u>It's my job to make sure that the work is finished on time.</u>

the job of somebody/something

The job of the jury is to assess the credibility of the witness.

the job of doing something

- ^{*} I was given the job of making sure that everyone had enough to drink.
- All too often councils fall down on the job (=not do what they should) of keeping the streets clean.

REGISTER

In written English, people often prefer to use **task** or **duty** rather than **job**, as they sound more formal: • Our first <u>task</u> was to prepare the agenda for the meeting.

- 3. SOMETHING YOU MUST DO [countable] a particular thing you have to do, considered as work SYN task:
 - My parents were always finding little jobs for me to do.
 - Filleting fish can be quite a fiddly job.
 - Tiling the bathroom is going to be a big job.
 - Sam does odd jobs (=small jobs in the house or garden) for friends and neighbours.

the job of doing something

- The job of choosing the right computer for you is made easy by this magazine.
- We need to get on with the job of finding someone to replace him.

do a good/great/marvellous etc job

- Whoeverdid the plastering did a brilliant job.
- make a good/bad etc job of (doing) something
- She hates doing the cleaning, but she always makes a good job of it.

4. on the job

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

- a) while you are doing a particular job:
- Most clerical training is done on the job.
- **b)** doing a particular job:
 - We've got some of our best people on the job.
- c) British English spoken informal having sex

5. I'm only/just doing my job spoken used to say that it is not your fault if you have to do something in your work that other people do not like

6. it's more than my job's worth British English spoken used to tell someone that you cannot do what they want because you would lose your job if you did – often used humorously

- 7. do the job spoken to have the effect or produce the result that you want:
 - A little more glue should do the job.
- 8. job done *informal* used to say that someone has done something that was necessary, especially quickly and easily: When we scored three times in the first half, we thought, 'Job done.'
- 9. have a job doing something/have a job to do something British English spoken to have difficulty doing something: I think we might have a job parking in town.
- **10.** do a job on somebody/something especially American English informal to have a damaging effect on someone or something: The sun does quite a job on people's skin.
- 11. COMPUTER [countable] an action done by a computer:
 - a print job
- 12. CRIME [countable] informal a crime in which money is stolen from a bank, company etc:
 - a bank job
- Police believe it was an inside job (=done by someone who works for the company where the crime happens).
- **13**. a nose/boob job informal an operation to improve the appearance of your nose or breasts:
- She looks completely different in this photo she must have had a nose job.
- 14. just the job British English spoken exactly what is needed for a particular purpose or situation:
 - This bag is just the job for carrying your sports gear.
- **15. TYPE OF THING** [singular] *spoken* used to say that something is of a particular type: Jack's got a new car – a red two-seater job.
- **16**. **jobs for the boys** *British English* when someone in an important position gives work to their friends, especially when this gives the friends an unfair advantage:
- The council chief was suspended over allegations of jobs for the boys.
- 17. job of work British English something that you have to do even if you do not enjoy it
- 18. job lot British English a mixed group of things that are sold together:
 - a job lot of furniture
- \Rightarrow [†]blow job, [†]hand job, [†]hatchet job, \Rightarrow (it's a) good job at [†]good¹(49), \Rightarrow make the best of a bad job at [†]best³(9)

COLLOCATIONS

. . .

verbs

- have a job Mark doesn't have a job right now.
- apply for a job I've applied for a job at the university.
- offer somebody a job Well, Miss Taylor, we'd like to offer you the job.
- get/find a job Eventually, Mary got a job as a waitress.
- land a job (=get a job, especially unexpectedly) My husband finally landed a job in marketing.
- take a job (=accept a job you are offered) I was so desperate that I took the first job that came along.
- hold down a job (=keep a job) He had neverbeen able to hold down a job.
- lose your job At least there's no danger of you losing your job.
- leave /quit your job Oh, Rick, you didn't quit your job, did you?
- be out of a job (=not have a job) If the project fails, we're all out of a job.

adjectives

- temporary/permanent The job is only temporary, but I'm hoping it will be made permanent.
- **part-time/full-time** He had a part-time job at the pet shop.
- a steady job (=a job that is likely to continue) I haven't had a steady job since last March.
- a dead-end job (=a job with low wages and no chance of progress) He had a series of dead-end jobs.

■job + NOUN

- job satisfaction (=the enjoyment you get from your job) Levels of job satisfaction vary between departments.
- job security (=how permanent your job is likely to be) As an actor, he has very little job security.
- job losses/cuts The factory is closing, with 600 job losses.

THESAURUS

• job noun [countable] the regular paid work that you do for an employer: a full-time job | John got a job in a car factory.

• work noun [uncountable] activities that you are paid for doing – used either when you work for an employer or when you work in your own business: I started work when I was 18. | He graduated from college last year and is still looking for work.

profession noun [countable] a job for which you need special education and training: There are now a lot more women in <u>the</u> legal profession.

• occupation noun [countable] formal a job, or a type of job – often used on official documents: Please give your name, age, and occupation. | a traditionally male occupation

- career noun [countable] the work you do or plan to do for most of your life: I'm interested in a career in journalism.
- position noun [countable] formal a particular job within an organization: I am writing to apply for the position of technical
- assistant. | We regret that the position has already been filled. | Please state the position which you are applying for.

• **post** *noun* [countable] *formal* a job, especially an important one in a large organization: She has held the post of managing director for two years. | He applied for the post of Senior Manager.

• vacancy/opening noun [countable] a job that is available for someone to do: The hospital has been unable to <u>fill</u> the <u>vacancy</u>. | There are very few openings in scientific research.

• appointment noun [countable] an important job which someone is asked to do: He took an appointment as US trade ambassador in Geneva.

• posting noun [countable] a situation in which someone is sent somewhere to do a job for a period of time by the organization they work for: This was his first posting outside the UK. | an overseas posting | His next posting took him to the Ministry of Defence.

• trade noun [countable] a job that involves using your hands, and for which you need special training: Most of the men had worked in skilled trades such as carpentry and printing.

employment noun [uncountable] the fact of having a job: The factory will provide employment for local people. | She was offered employment in the sales office.

Freakuency Pack

job

12500^{276^{MCW} 15000²⁸³^{COCA} RANGE: **1k** JOB ¹⁶⁴⁰⁵⁹ job ¹¹⁶⁷⁸⁵ jobs ⁴⁶⁴⁰⁹ jobless ⁸⁶⁵ COCA 500k Unlemmatized 50129³³⁴¹¹⁶⁶²³ nn1 68⁸0681⁸⁹ nnu 28¹⁴⁴⁵²⁵²⁹ jj 11^{245677¹¹} pphs1 9²⁶¹⁴¹¹¹⁰ np1 9²⁷²²¹⁷⁹ cc 7³¹⁹⁰³²⁷ pph1 6³²⁰²⁵⁴⁷ csa}