Salt Apresyan (En-Ru)

1. [sɔ:lt] *n*

1. (поваренная) соль

table salt - столовая соль

in salt - a) засоленный; meat in salt - солонина; б) консервированный

a pinch of salt - щепотка соли

cooking salt - нерафинированная соль

2. 1) то, что придаёт остроту, вызывает интерес; \cong «изюминка»

adventure is the salt of life to him - приключения - вот что составляет соль его жизни; без приключений жизнь кажется ему пресной

2) остроумие

a talk /a conversation/ full of salt - остроумная беседа

3. *хим.* соль

salt of phosphorus - фосфорнаясоль

microcosmic salt - мин. стеркорит

4. pl фарм.

1) лекарственная (часто слабительная) соль

a dose of salts - доза слабительного

Glauber's salts - глауберова соль

Epsom salts - английская соль

2) нюхательная соль (*mж.* smelling salts)

5. разг. опытный, бывалый моряк; = «морской волк» (обыкн. old salt)

6. солонка (*mж.* salt cellar)

to sit above[below] the salt - a) сидеть на верхнем [нижнем] конце стола; б) занимать высокое [скромное] положение в обществе

7. pl морская вода, входящая в устье реки

8. *pl диал.* солончак; низина, затопляемая солёной водой

not /hardly/ worth one's salt - бесполезный, никчёмный

to eat salt with smb. - пользоваться чьим-л. гостеприимством

to eat smb.'s salt - a) пользоваться чьим-л. гостеприимством; б) быть нахлебником у кого-л.

to share smb.'s bread and salt - делить с кем-л. хлеб и соль

to be true to one's salt - служить верой и правдой своему хозяину

to drop /to cast, to put/ a pinch of salt on smb.'s tail - изловить /поймать/ кого-л.

to receive /to take/ smth. with a grain of salt - относиться к чему-л. скептически /недоверчиво, критически/

I am not made of salt - \cong я не сахарный, не растаю (под дождём)

to rub salt into smb.'s wounds - a) сыпать соль на чьи-л. раны; б) бередить чьё-л. горе, усугублять обиду и т. п.

to go through like a dose /a packet/ of salts - австрал. пронестись, промчаться

2. [so:lt] a

1. 1) солёный

the food is too salt - пища пересолена

salt bitter - солёное масло

salt brine - спец. рассол, тузлук

salt water - a) морская вода; б) солёная вода; в) шутл. слёзы

2) горький, жгучий

(to weep) salt tears - (лить) горькие слёзы

2. соляной

salt spring - соляной источник

(the) salt industries - соляная промышленность

salt dome - геол. соляной купол

3. 1) непристойный, неприличный, «солёный»

salt stories [jests] - неприличные/рискованные, «солёные»/ анекдоты [шутки]

2) редк. острый, едкий

salt wit - едкое остроумие

4. засоленный, просоленный

salt cod - солёная треска

salt beef - солонина

5. солончаковый

salt pasture - солончаковое пастбище

salt soil - солонцеватая почва

6. солевыносливый (о растении)

salt plants - растения, встречающиеся на солончаках

7. сл. слишком высокий (о налогах и т. п.); непомерно дорогой

3. [so:lt] *V*

1. 1) солить, посолить

to salt butter - присаливать масло

2) солить, засаливать, консервировать (*mж.* salt down)

to salt (down) fish - засаливать рыбу

2. 1) приправлять солью

2) придавать остроту, пикантность

to salt one's language with jests - пересыпать речь шутками

3. редк. посыпать солью

to salt snow - посыпать снег солью

to salt clouds with silver iodide - опылять облака йодистым серебром

to salt a wound - образн. сыпать соль на рану

4. спец. пропитывать или обрабатывать солями

⋄ to salt books /receipts/ - сл. завысить сумму доходов /поступлений, подделать бухгалтерские книги

to salt a mine - *сл.* прибегать к нечестным махинациям, чтобы повысить ценность рудника (*при продаже*); подкладывать в рудник образцы с богатым содержанием золота, серебра *и т. п.*

to salt prices - сл. чрезмерно завышать цены, назначать цены с запросом

salt

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

salt [salt salts salted salting] noun, verb, adjective BrE [solt] BrE [solt]

NAmE [soll]

1. uncountable a white substance that is added to food to give it a better flavour or to preserve it. Salt is obtained from mines and is also found in sea water. It is sometimes called common salt to distinguish it from other chemical salts.

Syn: ↑sodium chloride

- · Pass the salt, please.
- a pinch of salt (= a small amount of it)
- · Season with salt and pepper.
- sea salt

see also frock salt

- 2. countable (chemistry) a chemical formed from a metal and an acid
 - · mineral salts

see also facid salt, Epsom salts

- 3. salts plural a substance that looks or tastes like salt
 - bath salts (= used to give a pleasant smell to bath water)

see also †smelling salts

more at like a dose of salts at † dose $_{n,}$, take sth with a pinch of salt at † pinch $_{n,}$, rub salt into the wound/sb's wounds at † rub $_{v,}$, worth your/its salt at † worth $_{adi}$

Word Origin:

Old English sealt (noun), sealtan (verb), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch zout and German Salz (nouns), from an Indo-European root shared by Latin sal, Greek hals 'salt'.

Example Bank:

- · Could you pass the salt, please?
- Don't put so much salt on your chips!
- He could taste the salt from the water in his mouth.
- · He wants to reduce his salt intake.
- I could smell the salt air as it whipped through my hair.
- · Most foodstuffs contain some salt.
- When salt is dissolved in water, it alters the properties of the water.
- · a diet low in salt
- · foods with a high salt content

Idiom: †salt of the earth

Derived †salt something away

verb

- 1. usually passive ~ sth to put salt on or in food
 - · salted peanuts
 - a pan of boiling salted water
- 2. ~ sth (down) to preserve food with salt
 - salted fish
 - We salted down a large crop of beans last year.
- 3. ~ sth to put salt on roads to melt ice or snow

 Verb forms:
 verb forms

 I / you / we /they
 salt

 II / you / we /they
 salt

 BrE /so/b/
 BrE /so/b/

 NAmE /to:b/
 NAmE /to:b/

 BrE /so/bay
 NAmE /to:bay

 NAmE /to:bay
 Pack /so/bay

 BrE /so/bay
 NAmE /to:bay

 BrE /so/bay
 NAmE /to:bay

 NAmE /to:bay
 NAmE /to:bay

ing form

salting

BrE (so:/tag/ BrE (so/tag/ NAmE (so:/tag/

Word Origin:

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adjective only before noun

containing, tasting of or preserved with salt

- · salt water
- · salt beef

Word Origin:

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salt

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. salt¹ S2 W3 /sɔ□lt\$ sp□lt BrE * AmE * noun

[Language: Old English; Origin: sealt]



- 1. [uncountable] a natural white mineral that is added to food to make it taste better or to preserve it:
 - This might need some salt and pepper.
 - a pinch of salt (=a very small amount)
 - Could you pass the salt?
- 2. the salt of the earth someone who is ordinary but good and honest
- **3. take something with a pinch/grain of salt** *informal* to not completely believe what someone tells you, because you know that they do not always tell the truth:

Most of what he says should be taken with a pinch of salt.

- 4. [countable] technical a type of chemical substance that is formed when an acid is combined with a base
- \Rightarrow †Epsom salts, †smelling salts, †old salt, \Rightarrow rub salt into sb's wounds at †rub¹(7), \Rightarrow worth his/her salt at †worth¹(10)
- II. salt² BrE AmE verb [transitive]
 - 1. to add salt to food to make it taste better:

salted peanuts

2. (also salt down) to add salt to food to preserve it

salted pork/meat/fish

- The meat is salted to store it through the winter.
- 3. to put salt on the roads to prevent them from becoming icy

salt something ↔ away phrasal verb

to save money for the future, especially dishonestly by hiding it:

She salted the money away in a secret account.

- **III. salt**³ *BrE* * *AmE* * *adjective* [only before noun]
 - 1. preserved with salt:

salt pork

- 2. salt water water that contains salt, especially naturally in the sea
- **3**. consisting of salt water:
 - a salt lake

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      150001368 coca

      RANGE: 2k SALT 34811
      salt 29803

      salty 1686
      salted 1157
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salting ¹³⁶ COCA 500k Unlemmatized

7384 1633 26059 nn1 1768 8923 3612 np1 63 91334 70 vv0 44 113297 46 jj 15 200205 16 vvi

unsalted ¹²⁶¹ salts ⁷⁶⁸