square Apresyan (En-Ru) **1.** [skweə] *n* 1. 1) квадрат exact [rough] square - точный [приблизительный] квадрат solid square - куб 2) прямоугольник 2. 1) предмет четырёхугольной формы square of cloth [of linen] - отрез /кусок / ткани [полотна] square of ground - участок земли square of paper - лист бумаги 2) полигр. кант (переплётной крышки) 3. площадь open [quiet] square - открытая [тихая] площадь a house in the square - дом на площади square for dancing - танцевальная площадка 4. сквер 5. 1) квартал (в городе) he lives in the next square - он живёт в соседнем квартале 2) амер. квартал (расстояние от улицы до улицы) to pass two squares - пройти два квартала 6. клетка; поле (*шахматное и т. п.*) 7. угольник; чертёжный треугольник 8. мат. квадрат величины, вторая степень perfect square - квадрат простого числа to bring a number to a square - возводить число в квадрат the square of three is nine - квадрат трёх равен девяти 49 is the square of seven - 49 является квадратом семи 9. единица площади, равная 100 квадратным футам (= 0,09 м 2) 10. лог. квадратная схема, построенная на основе двух бинарных признаков 11. пренебр. 1) мещанин, обыватель «добропорядочный» буржуа; консерватор 2) «правильный» человек, человек, не имеющий дурных пристрастий squares and homosexuals - нормальные люди и гомосексуалисты 12. бот. три подцветника цветка хлопчатника 13. = square cap 14. = square dance 15. род кроссворда 16. уст. правило; критерий; образец to govern the body by the square of prudence - подчинять плоть голосу разума

to break squares - нарушать установленный порядок

to break no squares - не иметь значения, ничего не значить

to break no squares with smb. - не спорить /не препираться/ с кем-л.

on the square - a) под прямым углом; б) честно, без обмана; в) на равных началах, на одинаковом уровне

out of square - a) косо, непрямо; б) в беспорядке; в) неправильно

2. [skweə] *a*

1. квадратный, имеющий квадратную форму

square area - площадь, квадратура

square foot [inch, mile] - квадратный фут [дюйм, -ая миля]

square measure - a) мера площади; квадратная мера; б) система единиц измерения площадей a table 4 feet square - стол в 4 фута в длину и в ширину

2. 1) прямой; прямоугольный

square back - полигр. прямой корешок (книги)

square sail - прямой парус

square outline - прямоугольный силуэт

square chin - квадратный подбородок

square jaw - массивная /квадратная/ челюсть

square shoulders - прямые плечи

square wave - прямоугольный сигнал (в радио и телевидении)

2) четырёхугольный

square piece [table] - четырёхугольный кусок [стол]

3) идущий под прямым углом, перпендикулярный

the picture is not square with the ceiling - картина висит криво

3. мат. взятый в квадрате, квадратичный

square number - квадрат целого числа

the square root of a number - квадратный корень какого-л. числа

4. широкий, раздавшийся (в ширину)

square man - коренастый человек

a man of (a) square build /frame/ - человек плотного телосложения

5. редк. клетчатый (о рисунке и т. п.)

6. выполняемый с участием четырёх пар, партнёров и т. п.

square game - игра, в которой участвуют четыре человека

п

1. уравненный, упорядоченный, равный

to be square with smb. - a) быть с кем-л. в расчёте; б) расквитаться с кем-л.; to be square with all the world - быть на равных правах со всеми

to get [to make] one's accounts square - привести счета в порядок

to get square with smb. - a) рассчитаться с кем-л.; б) свести счёты с кем-л.

to get things square - привести всё /дела/ в порядок

call (it) square! - квиты!, улажено!, всё в порядке!

2. 1) точный, определённый

square observance - точное наблюдение

square hit - воен. прямое попадание

2) откровенный, недвусмысленный; решительный

square denial - решительное опровержение

square refusal - категорический отказ

square talk - откровенный разговор

3. разг. честный, справедливый

square report - правильные сведения, правдивое сообщение

the square thing - a) честная сделка; б) честный поступок

his play is not always quite square - он иногда немного передёргивает в игре

4. разг. сытный, обильный

square breakfast [dinner] - плотный завтрак [обед]

square eater - хороший едок

to have a square meal - плотно/сытно/ поесть

5. ничейный, равный (о счёте)

all square - с равным счётом (в игре)

6. пренебр.

1) мещанский, обывательский, «добропорядочный»; традиционный, консервативный, отсталый

square audience - консервативная / «замшелая» / публика

square music - традиционная музыка

square pitch - обывательские рассуждения, проповедь мещанства

2) нормальный, не имеющий дурных пристрастий, не страдающий наркоманией

square and gay people - нормальные люди и гомосексуалисты

square John - a) добропорядочный и законопослушный гражданин; б) противник алкоголя и наркотиков; трезвенник

3. [skweə] adv

1. прямо

to sit [to stand] square - сидеть [стоять] прямо

2. прямо, как раз, непосредственно

to hit smb. square on the jaw - ударить кого-л. прямо в челюсть

she ran square into him - она прямиком налетелана него

3. под прямым углом, перпендикулярно

the path went square off to the left - тропинка под прямым углом уходила влево

4. лицом; лицом к лицу

5. разг. честно, без обмана

(to play) fair and square - a) (играть) без обмана /без жульничества/; б) (поступать) честно, справедливо the boy means square - мальчик не обманывает

6. разг. полностью, безоговорочно, твёрдо

to stand square for a party - безоговорочно поддерживать какую-л. партию

7. разг. как положено, как надо

they were married, square and regular - они поженились, всё как положено (it is) all square - всё в порядке

4. [skweə] *v*

1. придавать квадратную форму

2. 1) делать прямоугольным

2) выравнивать, обтёсывать под прямым углом

to square masons' work - выравнивать /проверять/ по наугольнику работу каменщиков to square a piece of wood [the edge of a board] - обтёсывать кусок дерева [край доски]

3. распрямлять, выпрямлять

to square one's shoulders - распрямить /расправить/ плечи

4. мат.

1) возводить в квадрат

to square a number - возводить целое число в квадрат

2) определить площадь, измерять площадь

to square a /the/ circle - a) вычислять площадь круга; б) пытаться совершить невозможное, искать квадратуру круга

5. 1) приводить в порядок, улаживать, урегулировать

to square the matter with smb. - улаживать дело с кем-л.

2) сбалансировать (счёт); рассчитаться (тж. square up)

to square accounts (with smb.) - a) рассчитаться, расплатиться (с кем-л.); б) расквитаться, свести счёты (с кем-л.)

to square up with a waiter [with a hotel] - рассчитаться с официантом[расплатиться в гостинице]

I'll square up with you some day - я когда-нибудь с тобой рассчитаюсь /отплачу тебе той же монетой/

3) разг. платить

to square one's creditors [the porter] - уплатить кредиторам [носильщику]

6. разг. подкупать

to square the police - уладить дело с полицией (путём подкупа)

he has been squared to hold his tongue - его подкупили, чтобы он молчал

7. 1) (with, to) соответствовать отвечать

his practice does not always square with his theories - его поступки не всегда соответствуют его теориям does this square with /to/ your conception of the phenomenon? - согласуется ли это с вашим пониманием данного явления? his statement fails to square with the facts - его заявление не подтверждается фактами idiomatic expressions do not always square with the accepted rules of grammar - идиоматические выражения иногда противоречатобщепринятым правилам грамматики

2) (with, by, to) приноравливать приспосабливать согласовывать, сообразовывать

to square one's actions by the law - согласовывать свои действия с законом

to square one's theories with ascertained facts - приводить (свои) теории в соответствие с фактами

to square one's actions by the opinion of others - приспосабливать свои поступки к мнению посторонних

to square one's opinions to the prevailing tendencies - приноравливаться к господствующим взглядам

8. (by) мерить, соразмерять

to square other people by one's own rule - мерить других на свой аршин

- 9. спорт. сравнять счёт
- 10. (to; mx. square away, square off, square up)
- 1) спорт. изготавливаться к бою (бокс)
- 2) смело встретить встретить грудью

to square up to difficulties - смело браться за преодоление трудностей

to square up to one's antagonist - не дрогнуть перед противником, грудью встретить врага

he is not used to being squared up to - он не привык встречать отпор

square

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

square [square squares squared squaring squarer squarest] adjective, noun, verb, adverb BrE [skweə(r)] ** NAmE [skwer] ** adjective

SHAPE

- 1. (geometry) having four straight equal sides and four angles of 90°
 - a square room
- 2. forming an angle of 90° exactly or approximately
 - The book had rounded, not square, corners.
 - square shoulders
 - · He had a firm, square jaw.

MEASUREMENT

- 3. used after a unit of measurement to say that sth measures the same amount on each of four sides
 - · a carpet four metres square
- 4. (abbr. sq) used after a number to give a measurement of area
 - an area of 36 square metres

BROAD/SOLID

- 5. used to describe sth that is broad or that looks solid in shape
 - a man of square build

see also \four-square

LEVEL/PARALLEL

- 6. not before noun ~ (with sth) level with or parallel to sth
 - · tables arranged square with the wall

WITH MONEY

- 7. (informal) if two people are square, neither of them owes money to the other
 - Here's the £10 I owe you— now we're square.

IN SPORT

- 8. ~ (with sb) if two teams are square, they have the same number of points
 - The teams were all square at half-time.

FAIR/HONEST

- 9. fair or honest, especially in business matters
 - a square deal
- Are you being square with me?

IN AGREEMENT

- 10. ~ with sth in agreement with sth
 - · That isn't quite square with what you said yesterday.

BORING

11. (informal, disapproving) (of a person) considered to be boring, for example because they are old-fashioned or work too hard at school

Word Origin:

Middle English: shortening of Old French esquare (noun), esquarre (past participle, used as an adjective), esquarrer (verb), based on Latin quadra 'square'.

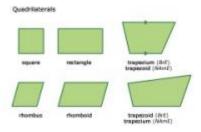
Example Bank:

· The rooms are all very square.

Idioms: \phi back to square one \(\phi \) \text{square meal } \(\phi \) square peg

 $\underline{\text{Derived}} \uparrow \text{square something away} = \uparrow \text{square something with somebody} = \uparrow \text{square something with something} = \uparrow \text{square something}$

noun



SHAPE

- 1. countable a shape with four straight sides of equal length and four angles of 90°; a piece of sth that has this shape
 - · First break the chocolate into squares.
 - The floor was tiled in squares of grey and white marble.

see also †set square, †T-square

IN TOWN

- 2. countable an open area in a town, usually with four sides, surrounded by buildings
- The hotel is just off the main square .
- the market/town/village square
- 3. Square singular (abbr. Sq.) (used in addresses)
 - They live at 95 Russell Square.

MATHEMATICS

- 4. countable the number obtained when you multiply a number by itself
 - The square of 7 is 49.

BORING PERSON

5. countable (informal, disapproving) a person who is considered to be boring, for example because they are old-fashioned or because they work too hard at school

Word Origin:

Middle English: shortening of Old French esquare (noun), esquarre (past participle, used as an adjective), esquarrer (verb), based on Latin quadra 'square'.

Thesaurus:

square noun C

The hotel is just off the main square.

marketplace • • piazza • • courtyard • |BrE yard • |formal quadrangle • in/across the square/marketplace/piazza/courtyard/yard/quadrangle the central/main square/courtyard/yard/quadrangle a cobbled square/courtyard/yard

Example Bank:

- · A square of light shone from the skylight.
- Cut the sandwiches into neat squares.
- The crowd filled the square.
- · crowds in the market square
- the east side of the square
- The hotel is just off the main square.
- The next day, a large crowd gathered in the market square.

SHAPE

- 1. to make sth have straight edges and corners
 - ~ sth It was like trying to square a circle . That is, it was impossible.
 - ~ sth off The boat is rounded at the front but squared off at the back.

MATHEMATICS

- 2. usually passive ~ sth to multiply a number by itself
 - Three squared is written 3 2.
 - · Four squared equals 16.

SHOULDERS

- 3. ~ yourself/your shoulders to make your back and shoulders straight to show you are ready or determined to do sth
 - · Bruno squared himself to face the waiting journalists.

IN SPORT

- 4. ~ sth (especially BrE) to make the number of points you have scored in a game or competition equal to those of your opponents
- His goal squared the game 1–1.

PAY MONEY

- 5. ~ sb (informal) to pay money to sb in order to get their help
 - They must have squared the mayor before they got their plan underway.

Verb forms: verb for

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	square
	BrE /skwee(r)/
	NAmE /skwer/
he / she /it	squares
	BrE /skweez/
	NAmE /skwerz/
past simple, past participle	squared
	BrE /skweed/
	NAmE /skwerd/
-ing form	squaring
	BrE /skwearzry/
	NAmE /skwerzn/

Word Origin:

Middle English: shortening of Old French esquare (noun), esquarre (past participle, used as an adjective), esquarrer (verb), based on Latin quadra 'square'.

adverb (only used after the verb)

directly; not at an angle

Syn: †squarely

- I looked her square in the face.
- · He hit me square on the jaw.

see fair and square at \fair adv

Word Origin:

Middle English: shortening of Old French esquare (noun), esquarre (past participle, used as an adjective), esquarrer (verb), based on Latin quadra 'square'.

square

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

- I. square 1 S2 W3 /skweə \$ skwer/ BrE * AmE * adjective
 - 1. SHAPE having four straight equal sides and 90° angles at the corners:
 - a large square room
 - 2. ANGLE forming a 90° angle, or being close to or similar to a 90° angle:
 - square corners
 - 3. square metre/mile etc an area of measurement equal to a square with sides a metre long, a mile long etc:
 - about four square metres of ground
 - 4. five feet/two metres etc square having the shape of a square with sides that are five feet, two metres etc long:
 - The room is six metres square.
 - 5. LEVEL [not before noun] parallel with a straight line

square with

- I don't think the shelf is square with the floor.
- **6. square meal** a good satisfying meal:
 - Children should have three square meals a day.
- 7. BODY if someone's body or a part of their body is square, it looks broad and strong:

a square jaw 8. all square British English to have the same number of points as your opponent in a competition: The teams were all square at the end of the first half. 9. (all) square informal if two people are square, they do not owe each other any money:

Here's your £10 back, so that makes us square.

10. square deal honest and fair treatment from someone, especially in business:

I'm not getting a square deal here.

- 11. BORING informal someone who is square is boring and old-fashioned
- 12. a square peg in a round hole informal someone who is in a job or situation that is not suitable for them

—squareness noun [uncountable]

- ⇒ win (something)/beat somebody fair and square at ↑fair³(1)
- II. square 2 S2 W3 BrE AmE " noun [countable]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: esquarre, from Vulgar Latin exquadra, from exquadrare 'to make square', from Latin quadrare 'to make square, fit']

1. SHAPE a shape with four straight equal sides with 90° angles at the corners ⇒ rectangle:

First of all, draw a square.

square of

a small square of cloth

2. IN A TOWN a large open area in the centre of a town or city, usually in the shape of a square, or the buildings surrounding it main/market/town square

The hotel is just off the main square of Sorrento.

She lives in HanoverSquare.

3. square one the situation from which you started to do something

be back to/at square one

The police are now back at square one in their investigation.

go back to square one (=used when you start something again because you were not successful the first time)

Okay, let's go back to square one and try again.

from square one

I've had to relearn the game from square one.

4. **NUMBER** the result of multiplying a number by itself ⇒ **square root**

square of

The square of 4 is 16.

- 5. IN A GAME a space on a board used for playing a game such as 1chess
- 6. PERSON informal someone who is considered boring and unfashionable SYN nerd
- 7. TOOL (also set square) a flat object with a straight edge, often shaped like an L, used for drawing or measuring 90° angles III. square 3 BrE AmE verb [transitive]
 - 1. MULTIPLY to multiply a number by itself
 - 2. IN A COMPETITION British English to win a point or game so that you have now won the same number of points or games as the other team or player:
 - India won the second match to square the series at one each.
 - 3. square your shoulders to stand straight and push your shoulders back, usually to show your determination
 - 4. MAKE SOMETHING STRAIGHT to make something straight or parallel
 - 5. square the circle to attempt something impossible

square something ↔away phrasal verb [usually passive] American English

to finish something, especially by putting the last details in order:

Get your work squared away before you leave.

square off phrasal verb

- 1. square something ↔ off to make something have neat corners
- 2. American English to get ready to fight someone

square up phrasal verb

- 1. to pay money that you owe:
 - I'll pay for the drinks and you can square up later.
- 2. British English to get ready to fight someone

The two lads squared up to each other.

- 3. square up to somebody/something to deal with a difficult situation or person in a determined way
- square with phrasal verb 1. square (something) with something if you square two ideas, statements etc with each other or if they square with each other, they are considered to be in agreement:
 - His story simply does not square with the facts.
 - How do you square that with your religious beliefs?

square something with your conscience (=make yourself believe that what you are doing is morally right)

- 2. square something with somebody British English to persuade someone to agree to something:
 - I'll take the day off if I can square it with my boss.
- IV. square 4 BrE * AmE * adverb
 - directly and firmly SYN squarely:
 - Look him square in the eye and say no.

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square to
           Wright passed the ball square to Brown.
square
                                                                                                                                               Freakuency Pack
   <sub>12500</sub>2620MCW
   150001472COCA
   RANGE: 1k SQUARE 28297
     square 22188
     squarely 1567
     squareness 33
     squarer 6
     squares <sup>2706</sup>
     squarest 8
     squared 1030
     squaring <sup>231</sup>
     sq 528
   COCA 500k Unlemmatized
     <sub>7858</sub>3363<sup>12368</sup> jj
    458250347615 nn1
     <sub>556</sub>22657<sup>891</sup> nnl1
    <sub>619</sub>26935<sup>667</sup> vvi
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2. at 90° to a line SYN squarely

₃₁₆39430³⁴⁴ vv0 ₂₇₃43035²⁹⁴ rr ₉274846⁹ nnu