#### form г

## **1.** [fɔ:m] *n*

## 1. форма внешний вид; очертание

without shape or form - бесформенный

in any shape or form - в любом виде

in the form of a cube - в формекуба

to take form - принять должную форму

to take the form of smth. - принимать вид /форму/ чего-л.

the cloud was changing its form - облако меняло очертания

## фигура (человека)

well-proportioned form - пропорциональное сложение, хорошая фигура

fair of face and form - с прекрасным лицом и фигурой

I saw a well-known form standing before me - я увидел перед собой хорошо знакомую фигуру

## 2) обличье

Proteus was able to appear in the form of any animal - Протей мог являться в обличье любого животного

## 3) стать (лошади)

## 3. форма, вид

literary [musical] form - литературная[музыкальная] форма

in tabular form - в виде таблицы

in the form of a sonnet - в форме сонета

in the form of a drama - в драматической форме

form and substance - формаи содержание

a sense of form - чувство формы

## 4. вид, разновидность; тип

forms of animal and vegetable life - формы животной и растительной жизни

it's a form of influenza - это особая форма гриппа

a form of activity - род деятельности

## 5. стиль, манера

his form in swimming is bad - он плавает плохо /плохим стилем/ bad [good] form - дурной [хороший] тон; плохие [хорошие] манеры the rules of good form - правила хорошего тона

## 6. 1) состояние; форма (часто спортивная); готовность

to be in (good) form - a) быть в хорошем состоянии; б) быть в хорошей (спортивной) форме; в) быть в ударе to be in bad form, to be out of form - a) быть в плохом состоянии; б) быть в плохой (спортивной) форме; в) быть не в ударе, «не в форме»

to round into form - спорт. приобретатьспортивную форму

## 2) настроение, душевное состояние

Jack was in great form at the dinner party - Джек был в приподнятом настроении на званом обеде

#### 7. 1) формальность проформа

as a matter of form, for form's sake - для проформы, формально

to attach importance to forms - придавать значение формальностям

#### 2) церемония, порядок

in due form - по всем правилам found in good and due form - **дип**. найденные в должном порядке и надлежащей форме (о полномочиях) form of action - юр. процессуальная форма

## 3) установившаяся форма выражения; формула

the form of greeting - формула приветствия

## 8. класс (в школе)

upper [lower] forms - старшие [младшие] классы first form - младший класс

## 9. форма, бланк, образец; анкета

printed [telegraph] form - печатный [телеграфный] бланк

a form for a deed - бланк /форма/ для соглашения

a form of application - форма заявления

to fill in /up/ a form - заполнить бланк /анкету и т. п. /

#### 10. длинная скамья, скамейка

11. нора (зайца)

12. грам. форма слова

13. спец.

#### 1) форма исполнения (машины)

2) модель, тип, образец; торговый сорт (металла и т. п.)

## 14. тех. формадля литья

## 15. полигр. печатная форма

16. стр. форма, опалубка

- form removal распалубка
- 17. (математическое) выражение
- 2. [fo:m] V
  - 1. 1) придавать форму, вид

to form a piece of wood into a certain shape - придавать куску дерева определённую форму to form smth. after /upon, from, by, in accordance with/ a pattern - создавать /делать/ что-л по определённому образцу state formed after the Roman republic - государство, созданное по образцу Римской республики

#### 2) принимать форму, вид

#### 2. 1) составлять, образовывать; формировать

these parts together form a perfect whole - эти части образуют вместе гармоничное целое the rain formed large pools on the lawn - от дождя на газоне образовались большие лужи the clouds formed a veil over the mountain-top - облака затянули вершину горы the baby is beginning to form short words - ребёнок начинает произносить короткие слова

#### 2) образовываться; формироваться

crystals formed in the retort - в ретортеобразовались кристаллы

clouds are forming on the hills - на вершинах холмов сгущаются облака

#### 3) грам. образовывать

to form the plural of a noun - образовать множественное число существительного

#### 3. 1) создавать, составлять; формулировать

to form an idea - создавать себе представление

- to form an opinion составить мнение
- to form a plan создать /выработаты/ план

to form a habit - приобрести привычку, привыкнуть (к чему-л.)

#### 2) возникать, оформляться

the idea slowly formed in my mind - эта мысль постепенно становилась у меня более отчётливой

#### 4. представлять собой; являться

chocolate forms a wholesome substitute for staple food - шоколад является полноценным заменителем основных продуктов питания

bonds formed the bulk of his estate - основную часть его состояния представляли облигации

#### 5. тренировать дисциплинировать; воспитывать; развивать

to form the mind - развивать ум

to form the character - воспитывать характер

to form a child by care [by attention, by severity] - воспитывать ребёнка заботливо [внимательно, строго]

to form good habits - прививать хорошие привычки /навыки хорошего поведения/

## 6. формировать организовывать; образовывать, создавать

- to form a class for beginners создать группу начинающих
- to form an army формироватьармию
- to form a government формироватьправительство
- to form a society организовывать общество

the children were formed into small groups - дети были разбиты на небольшие группы

they formed themselves into a committee - они сорганизовались в комитет

#### 7. воен.

1) строить

to form a column - вытягиваться в колонну

- 2) строиться
- 8. спец.
- 1) формировать
- 2) формовать

9. сад. обрезать, подвергать обрезке; формировать крону

10. забираться, забиваться в нору (о зайце)

#### II

#### [fɔ:m] = forma

#### form

form [form forms formed forming] noun, verb BrE [fɔ n] NAmE [fɔ n] noun

#### TYPE

#### 1. countable a type or variety of sth

- forms of transport/government/energy
- · one of the most common forms of cancer
- all the millions of different life forms on the planet today

#### see also fart form

#### WAY STH IS/LOOKS

2. countable, uncountable the particular way sth is, seems, looks or is presented

- The disease can take several different forms.
- Help in the form of money will be very welcome.
- Help arrived in the form of two police officers.
- The training programme **takes the form of** a series of workshops.
- Most political questions involvemorality in some form or other .
- We need to come to **some form of** agreement.
- $\bullet$  I'm opposed to censorship in any shape or form .

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

. This dictionary is also available in electronic form.

#### DOCUMENT

- 3. countable an official document containing questions and spaces for answers
- an application /entry/order form
- $\mbox{ (especially BrE) to fill in a form }$
- $\mbox{ (especially NAmE) to fill out a form }$
- I filled in/out a form on their website.
- to complete a form
- $(\mbox{BrE})$  a booking form
- (NAmE) a reservation form

#### SHAPE

#### 4. countable the shape of sb/sth; a person or thing of which only the shape can be seen

- her slender form
- The human form has changed little over the last 30 000 years.
- They made out a shadowy form in front of them.

#### **ARRANGEMENT OF PARTS**

- 5. uncountable the arrangement of parts in a whole, especially in a work of art or piece of writing
- Shape and form are of greater importance to me than colour.
- In a novel, form and content are equally important.

## **BEING FIT/HEALTHY**

#### 6. uncountable (BrE) how fit and healthy sb is; the state of being fit and healthy

- After six months' training the whole team is in superb form.
- I really need to get back in form .
- The horse was clearly out of form .

#### PERFORMANCE

#### 7. uncountable how well sb/sth is performing the fact that sb/sth is performing well

- Midfielder Elliott has shown disappointing form recently.
- · On current/present form the party is heading for another election victory.
- She signalled her return to form with a convincing victory.
- He's right on form (= performing well) as a crazy science teacher in his latest movie.
- The whole team was on good form and deserved the win.
- She was in great form (= happy and cheerful and full of energy) at the wedding party.

#### WAY OF DOING THINGS

#### 8. uncountable, countable (especially BrE) the usual way of doing sth

- What's the form when you apply for a research grant?
- · conventional social forms
- True to form (= as he usually does) he arrived an hour late.
- Partners of employees are invited **as a matter of form** .
- 9. uncountable good/bad ~ (old-fashioned, BrE) the way of doing things that is socially acceptable/not socially acceptable
- When I was a boy it was always considered bad form to talk about food or money.
- · Good form dictated that she should dress more casually in the country.

#### **OF WORD**

#### 10. countable a way of writing or saying a word that shows, for example, if it is plural or in a particular tense

• the infinitive form of the verb

#### **IN SCHOOL**

- 11. (BrE, old-fashioned) a class in a school
- Who's your form teacher?

## see also <sup>†</sup>sixth form

- 12. -former (in compounds) (BrE, old-fashioned) a student in the form mentioned at school
- a third-former

## see also †sixth-former

more at in any (way,) shape or form at shape n.

## Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French forme (noun), fo(u)rmer (verb, from Latin formare 'to form'), both based on Latin forma 'a mould or form'.

## Thesaurus:

## form noun

- **1.** C
- It's a common form of cancer.

type • • kind • • variety • • style • • brand • • version • |especially BrE sort • |formal genre • a form/type/kind/variety/style/brand/version/sort/genre of sth various forms/types/kinds/styles/versions/sorts/genres **different** forms/types/kinds/varieties/styles/versions/sorts/genres the **best/worst** form/type/kind/sort 2. C. U • The disease takes many different forms. shape · · guise · in the form/shape/guise of sb/sth take a form/shape 3. C • This is a standard form sent to all applicants. questionnaire · · coupon · an entry form/coupon design/draw up/prepare/send out/receive a form/questionnaire complete /fill in/fill out/return a form/guestionnaire/coupon 4. C • They made out a shadowy form in front of them. shape · · figure · · shadow · · outline · · silhouette · a tall form/shape/figure/shadow/silhouette

a **ghostly** form/shape/figure/shadow

make out/see a/an form/shape/figure/outline/silhouette

## <u>Synonyms:</u>

#### structure

#### framework • form • composition • construction • fabric

These are all words for the way the different parts of sth combine together or the way that sth has been made.

**structure** • the way in which the parts of sth are connected together or arranged; a particular arrangement of parts: = the structure of the building/human body  $\diamond$ = the social structure of society  $\diamond$ = the grammatical structures of a language  $\diamond$ = a salary structure **framework** • a set of beliefs, ideas or rules that forms the basis of a system or society: = The report provides a framework for further research.

form • [U] the arrangement of parts in a whole, especially in a work of art of piece of writing: • As a photographer, shape and form were more important to him than colour.

**composition** • [U] (rather formal) the different parts or people that combine to form sth; the way in which they combine: = recent changes in the composition of the workforce

construction • [U] the way that sth has been built or made: - ships of steel construction

**fabric** • (rather formal) the basic structure of a society or an organization that enables it to function successfully: = This is a trend which threatens = the very fabric of society =.

the basic structure/framework/form/composition/construction/fabric of sth

a simple/complex structure/framework/form

the economic/political/social structure/framework/composition/fabric of sth

the chemical /genetic structure/composition of sth

#### Example Bank:

- Barcelona are the team in form.
- · Ben was in great form at the wedding.
- Bullying can take many forms.
- He'll be a difficult opponent to beat; he's really on form today.
- Her recent illness possibly explains why she was off form in this race.
- His recent performances mark a welcome return to form.
- In its purest form, the substance is highly explosive.
- On his present form it seems likely that he will win the match.
- Please complete the application form and return it to us.
- Please fill out the online form on our website.
- She urgently needs to find her form.
- She was in fine form for the tournament.
- Story-telling has acquired the status of an art form.
- Strikes are the most common form of industrial protest.
- Swimming is one of the best forms of exercise.
- The company will not tolerate discrimination in any shape or form.
- The data is stored in digital form.
- The document was edited before being circulated in its final form.
- The results of the survey are shown below in tabular form.
- The team entered the tournament in top form.
- The team is hoping that it can maintain its current form.
- The team was out of form and did not play as well as expected.
- These costs were passed on in the form of higher rents.
- These costs were passed on to the tenants in the form of higher rents.
- Two weeks later the moth will emerge in its adult form.

- We spend most of our time communicating in some form or other.
- Yesterday's game saw him back on form.
- a god who could take on human form
- a mythical creature that could change its form
- a virulent form of flu
- an early form of bicycle
- an extreme form of socialism
- paintings of the human form
- primitive life forms at the bottom of the sea
- various forms of surveillance
- After six months' training the whole team is in superb form.
- Do you have your booking form?
- Henry James is considered to be a master of literary form.
- Her slender form and graceful movements entranced him.
- I had to fill in several order forms.
- I really need to get back in form.
- · I'm opposed to censorship in any shape or form.
- It was a long and complicated form.
- Most political questions involvemorality in some form or other.
- Music is not like other art forms.
- Please fill in the application form in black ink.
- The form asks for details of all previous addresses.
- The form of the poem is of great significance.
- The photographer always said that shape and form were more important to him than colour.
- The study of poetry can often be seen as the study of form.
- Theirs is an extreme form of religious fundamentalism.
- There are various forms of transport available
- There were a lot of official forms to fill out.
- This is a standard form sent to all applicants.
- This is one of the most common forms of cancer.
- We need to look for an alternative form of energy.
- What is the relationship between form and meaning in the painting?
- Will we ever discover intelligent life forms on other planets?

## Idiom: <sup>†</sup>take form

## verb

## START TO EXIST

**1.** intransitive, transitive (*especially of natural things*) to begin to exist and gradually develop into a particular shape; to make sth begin to exist in a particular shape

- Flowers appeared, but fruits failed to form.
- Storm clouds are forming on the horizon.
- ~ sth These hills were formed by glaciation.
- 2. intransitive, transitive to start to exist and develop to make sth start to exist and develop
- A plan formed in my head.
- ~ sth I formed many close friendships at college.
- I didn't see enough of the play to form an opinion about it.

## MAKE SHAPE/FORM

3. transitive, often passive to produce sth in a particular way or make it have a particular shape

- ~ sth Bend the wire so that it forms a 'V'.
- Rearrange the letters to form a new word.
- · Games can help children learn to form letters.
- Do you know how to form the past tense?
- $\cdot$  ~ sth into sth Form the dough into balls with your hands.
- $\cdot$  ~ sth from/of sth The chain is formed from 136 links.
- (formal) The table was formed of two large slabs of stone.

**4.** transitive, intransitive to move or arrange objects or people so that they are in a group with a particular shape; to become arranged in a group like this

## $\cdot$ ~ sb/sth (up) (into sth) to form a line/queue/circle

- First get students to form groups of four.
- ~ (up) (into sth) Queues were already forming outside the theatre.
- The teams formed up into lines.

## HAVE FUNCTION/ROLE

## 5. transitive ~ sth to have a particular function or pattern

• The trees form a natural protection from the sun's rays.

#### 6. linking verb + noun to be sth

• The castle forms the focal point of the city.

- The survey formed part of a larger programme of research.
- These drawings will form the basis of the exhibition.

#### ORGANIZATION

7. transitive, intransitive ~ (sth) to start a group of people, such as an organization, a committee, etc; to come together in a group of this kind

- They hope to form the new government
- He formed a band with some friends from school.
- a newly-formed political party
- The band formed in 2007.

#### HAVE INFLUENCE ON

## 8. transitive ~ sth to have an influence on the way that sth develops

## Syn: †mould

- · Positive and negative experiences form a child's character.
- Verb forms: verb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	form
	BrE /fb:m/
	NAmE /fb:rm/
he / she /it	forms
	BrE /fb:mz/
	NAmE /fb:rmz/
past simple, past participle	formed
	BrE /fb:md/
	NAME /fb:rmd/
-ing form	forming
	BrE /f5:mm/
	NAME /fb:rmsy/

#### Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French forme (noun), fo(u)rmer (verb, from Latin formare 'to form'), both based on Latin forma 'a mould or form'.

#### Thesaurus:

#### form verb

#### 1. T, often passive

· Rearrange the letters to form a new word.

#### make · · create · · build ·

#### form/make/create/build sth from/out of sth

form/make sth into sth

#### form/create/build a picture of past societies

#### 2. T, I

- They hope to form a new government
- The band formed in 2008.

#### set sth up • • start • |especially written establish • • found •

form/set up/start/establish/found a group/society/company/movement/colony form/set up/start/establish a partnership/relationship form/set up/establish a government/team/network/database

#### Synonyms:

#### make

do • create • develop • produce • generate • form

These words all mean to make sth from parts or materials, or to cause sth to exist or happen.

make • to create or prepare sth by combining materials or putting parts together; to cause sth to exist or happen: = She makes her own clothes. <a>> She = made a good impression = on the interviewer.</a>

**do** • (rather informal) to make or prepare sth, especially sth artistic or sth to eat: • He did a beautiful drawing of a house. Who's doing the food for the party?

create • to make sth exist or happen, especially sth new that did not exist before = Scientists disagree about how the universe was created.

#### make or create?

**Make** is a more general word and is more often used for physical things: you would usually make a table/dress/cake but create jobs/wealth. You can use **create** for sth physical in order to emphasize how original or unusual the object is: • Try this new dish, created by our head chef.

develop • (used especially in business contexts) to think of and produce a new product: • to develop new software

produce • to make things to be sold; to create sth using skill: - a factory that produces microchips

**generate** • to produce or create sth, especially power, money or ideas: = to generate electricity  $\diamond$ = Brainstorming is a good way of generating ideas.

form • [often passive] to make sth from sth else; to make sth into sth else: = Rearrange the letters to form a new word. chain is formed from 136 links.

- to make/create/develop/produce/generate/form sth from/out of sth
- to make/form sth into sth
- to make/produce wine
- to create/develop a new product
- to create/produce/generate income/profits/wealth
- to produce/generate electricity/heat/power

## Example Bank:

- She formed the clay into a ball.
- The leader of the party with the most seats is invited to form a government
- The plan came in a flash of inspiration, fully formed.
- a newly formed political party
- a perfectly formed body
- His outspoken remarks undoubtedly helped form popular opinion on the issue.
- No other work of fiction has had such an influence in forming public attitudes.
- On September 27 a new coalition administration was formed.
- Positive and negative experiences form a child's character.
- Some of the insects will leave to form a new colony.
- The anarchists started to form volunteer militias.
- The band formed in 2005.
- The table was formed from two large slabs of stone.
- Willing volunteers formed teams of helpers to carry everything in.
- to form a government/an adminstration/a cabinet/a coalition/a committee/a council/an assembly/a party/a league/an alliance/a trade union/a syndicate

## form

## I. form<sup>1</sup> S1 W1 /fɔ m\$ fɔ rm BrE AmE noun

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Word Family: noun: <sup>†</sup>form, <sup>†</sup>formation, <sup>†</sup>transformation, <sup>†</sup>reformer, <sup>†</sup>reform, <sup>†</sup>reformation, <sup>†</sup>reformist, <sup>†</sup>transformer, <sup>†</sup>formlessness; verb <sup>†</sup>form, <sup>†</sup>reform, <sup>†</sup>transform; adjective: reformed, <sup>†</sup>reformist, <sup>†</sup>formless; adverb <sup>†</sup>formlessly] [Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: forme, from Latin forma, perhaps from Greek morphe 'form, shape]

## 1. TYPE [countable] a particular type of something that exists in many different varieties

## form of

- a severe form of cancer
- The bicycle is an environment-friendlyform of transport.
- the art forms of the twentieth century
- 2. WAY SOMETHING IS/APPEARS [countable] the way something is or appears to be:
  - We oppose racism in all its forms.

## in the form of something

- People are bombarded with information in the form of TV advertising.
- Vitamin C can be taken in capsule or tablet form.
- A typical training programme takes the form of a series of workshops.

## 3. SHAPE [countable] a shape

## form of

the shadowy forms of the divers swimming below the boat

## in the form of something

- The main staircase was in the form of a big 'S'.
- The <u>female</u> form is a thing of beauty.
- 4. DOCUMENT [countable] an official document with spaces where you write information, especially about yourself:
  - Application forms are available from the college.
  - Just complete the entry form (=write the answers to the questions on a form) and return it.

## fill in/out a form (=write the answers to the questions on a form)

Fill in the form and send it back with your cheque.

# 5. ART/LITERATURE [uncountable] the structure of a work of art or piece of writing, rather than the ideas it expresses, events it describes etc:

the distinction between form and content

6. PERFORMANCE [uncountable] how well a sports person, team, musician etc is performing, or has performed recently:

I have been greatly encouraged by the team's recent form.

## on present/current/past etc form

On current form he's one of the top three players in the country.

## in good/fine/great form

- He's been in good form all this season.
- He had no qualms about dropping players he thought were off form (=not performing well).

## 7. SCHOOL [countable] British English a class in a school

## first/second/sixth etc form

examinations taken in the fourth form ⇒ <sup>↑</sup>form teacher

**8**. **GRAMMAR** [countable] a way of writing or saying a word that shows its number, tense etc. For example, 'was' is a past form of the verb 'to be'.

9. CRIMINAL RECORD [uncountable] British English informal if someone has form, they are known to the police because they have

#### committed crimes in the past

10. bad form old-fashioned behaviourthat is considered to be socially unacceptable SYN bad manners:

It used to be considered bad form to talk about money.

#### 11. form of words a way of expressing something official SYN wording:

The precise form of words has been agreed by the 12 heads of government.

**12**. **be in good/fine/great etc form** (*also* **be on good/fine/great etc form** *British English*) to be full of confidence and energy, so that you do something well or talk in an interesting or amusing way:

Michelle was in great form at last week's conference.

#### 13. take form

#### a) to begin to exist or develop:

The womb represents the very first place in which life takes form.

b) to start to become a particular shape:

As the men worked, I watched the ship's hull take form.

 $\Rightarrow$  true to form at  $\uparrow$ true<sup>1</sup>(7)

# THESAURUS

• type/kind/sort one member of a group of people or things that have similar features or qualities. Type is the usual word to use in scientific or technical contexts. In everyday English, people usually use kind or sort What type of fish is this? | There are two main personality types.

• kind a type of person or thing. Kind is less formal than type, and is used especially in everyday English: What kind of food do you like? | There were all kinds of people there. | The study is the first of its kind in Ireland.

• sort especially British English a type of person or thing. Sort is less formal than type, and is used especially in everyday British English: What sort of person is she? | I like all sorts of music.

• form one type of something from all the ones that are possible – used especially when things have different physical characteristics, or in certain fixed phrases: There are many forms of heart disease. | Melanoma is a form of skin cancer. | The first primitive life forms consumed various materials, including hydrogen sulfide, and released oxygen. | In those days, horses were the

commonest form of transport. | We need to use alternative forms of energy. | a popular form of entertainment
variety a type that is slightly different from others in the same group: The French make many varieties of cheese. | This is a new

variety of apple.

• **species** a type of plant or animal, which can breed together to produce plants or animals of the same type: These forests contain many species of trees. | The giant panda is an <u>endangered species</u>.

• of a ... nature formal used when talking about a particular type of thing: Many people find it embarrassing to discuss problems of a sexual nature. | Minor incidents of this nature normally occur about once a month.

• category a group of people or things that are all of the same type – used when there is a clear system for deciding which group something belongs to: The three major categories of rock are: igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary. | She won the best actress category at the Oscars.

- brand used when talking about the particular way that someone does something or thinks about something, when this is very

different from that of other people: She has her own special brand of humour. | He has called for a more positive brand of politics.
genre formal a type of art, music, literature etc. that has a particular style or feature: He has written novels in several genres, most notably science fiction.

## II. form<sup>2</sup> S2 W1 BrE AmE verb

[Word Family: noun: <sup>†</sup>form, <sup>†</sup>formation, <sup>†</sup>transformation, <sup>†</sup>reformer, <sup>†</sup>reform, <sup>†</sup>reformation, <sup>†</sup>reformist, <sup>†</sup>transformer, <sup>†</sup>formlessness; verb <sup>†</sup>form, <sup>†</sup>reform, <sup>†</sup>transform; adjective: reformed, <sup>†</sup>reformist, <sup>†</sup>formless; adverb <sup>†</sup>formlessly]

**1. ESTABLISH** [transitive] to establish an organization, committee, government etc ⇒ **formation**:

- The winning party will form the government.
  - CARE was formed in 1946 and helps the poor in 38 countries.

2. BE PART OF SOMETHING [linking verb] to be the thing, or one of the things, that is part of something else, often having a particular use:

- Love and trust should form the basis of a marriage.
- The project forms part of a larger project investigating the history of the cinema.
- The river formed a natural boundary between the two countries.

**3**. **START TO EXIST** [intransitive and transitive] to start to exist, or make something start to exist, especially as the result of a natural process ⇒ **formation**:

- The rocks were formed more than 4,000 million years ago.
- By midnight ice was already forming on the roads.
- Sulphur dioxide and nitrogen oxide combine to form acid rain.

4. MAKE/PRODUCE [transitive] to make something by combining two or more parts:

In English the past tense of a verbis usually formed by adding 'ed'.

5. SHAPE/LINE [intransitive and transitive] to come together in a particular shape or line, or to make something have a particular shape of line, or to make something have a particular

## shape SYN make:

- Film-goers began to form a line outside the cinema.
- Cut off the corners of the square to form a diamond.
- 6. RELATIONSHIP [transitive] to establish and develop a relationship with someone:
  - She seemed incapable of forming any relationships.
  - On returning to Boston, she formed a close friendship with her aunt.
- 7. form an opinion/impression/idea to use available information to develop or reach an opinion or idea:
- She formed the opinion that one of the pupils was bullying the other.

8. INFLUENCE [transitive] to have a strong influence on how someone's character develops and the type of person they become SYN mould ⇒ formative :

Events in early childhood often help to form our personalities in later life.

#### THESAURUS

form

• make used about things you make yourself, or things that are made in a factory: Diane makes all her own clothes. | My camera was made in China.

• produce to make something in large quantities to be sold, or to make something as the result of a natural process: The factory produces high-quality steel. | Japan produces some of the most advanced mobile phones. | The pancreas is a gland in your body which produces hormones.

• create to make something new and original: Tarantino created a whole new style of films. | Many companies invest a lot of money in creating new products. | Potter was famous for creating characters such as 'Peter Rabbit'. | This technique is used to create images of beautiful forests.

• manufacture to make machines, cars, equipment etc in factories: The company manufactures aircraft parts.

• mass-produce to make very large quantities of something in a factory: They developed a way to mass-produce the drug.

• develop to design and make something new over a period of time: In 1962, Enders developed an effective vaccine against measles. | The company is developing new anti-virus software.

• form to make something as the result of a natural process or chemical reaction: Hydrogen and oxygen combine to form water. | The research will help us understand how planets are formed.

- generate to make something such as heat, electricity, or power: Wind can be used to generate electricity.

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