

emergency[i'mɜːdʒ(ə)nəsi] *n*

1. **непредвиденный случай; чрезвычайное происшествие; крайность**
 emergency decree - правила техники безопасности
 emergency set - *тех.* запасной или аварийный агрегат
 in case of emergency, on emergency - в случае крайней необходимости
 to face an emergency - столкнуться с чем-л. непредвиденным
 I have made every arrangement to meet any emergency - я принял все меры на любой непредвиденный случай
 this signal is only used in an emergency - этим сигналом пользуются только в крайнем случае
2. **чрезвычайные обстоятельства критическое положение; аварийная ситуация**
 the state of emergency - чрезвычайное положение (*в стране*)
 emergency legislation - чрезвычайное законодательство
 emergency measures - чрезвычайные меры; меры, принятые в связи с чрезвычайным положением
 emergency powers - чрезвычайные полномочия
3. 1) *мед.* **тяжёлое состояние (больного)**
 2) *разг.* **неотложная помощь**
 to administer emergency to the wounded - оказывать первую помощь раненым
4. **срочность, неотложность**
 on an emergency basis - в особо срочных случаях
 emergency work - экстренная работа; аврал
 emergency repairs - срочный ремонт
 emergency hands - временные рабочие (нанимаемые для проведения срочных работ)

emergency

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

emer-gency [emergency emergencies] *BrE* [i'mɜːdʒ(ə)nəsi] *NAmE*[i'mɜːrdʒ(ə)nəsi] **noun** (pl. **emer-gencies**) **countable, uncountable**

a sudden serious and dangerous event or situation which needs immediate action to deal with it

- The government has declared a **state of emergency** following the earthquake.
- This door should only be used **in an emergency** .
- the emergency exit (= to be used in an emergency)
- The government had to take emergency action.
- The pilot made an emergency landing in a field.
- I always have some extra cash with me **for emergencies** .
- The government has been granted **emergency powers** (= to deal with an emergency) .

Word Origin:mid 17th cent.: from medieval Latin **emergentia**, from Latin **emergere** 'arise, bring to light', from **e-** (variant of **ex-**) 'out, forth' + **mergere** 'to dip'.Thesaurus:**emergency** **noun** **C, U**

- A state of emergency has been declared.

crisis • • **disaster** • • **catastrophe** • • **calamity** • • **tragedy** •**in an emergency/a crisis****a major/national** emergency/crisis/disaster/catastrophe/calamity/tragedy**deal with/cope with** a/an emergency/crisis/disasterExample Bank:

- Call this number if any unforeseen emergency should arise.
- Complete retention of urine constitutes a medical emergency.
- Don't call me unless its a real emergency.
- Emergency admissions to hospital are given top priority.
- Emergency supplies of food have been flown to the area.
- He got emergency leave when his Dad died.
- He missed the meeting because of a family emergency.
- I need to know what to do in an emergency.
- It's a disaster and a public-health emergency in the making.
- Make sure your policy covers you in case of medical emergency.
- She told me to keep the money for emergencies.
- The ambulance crashed while answering an emergency call.
- The army provided emergency cover when the ambulance service went on strike.
- The assembly declared a national emergency.
- The emergency services are struggling to cope with the number of call-outs.
- The government imposed emergency rule and suspended civil rights.
- The police have been given emergency powers to deal with the crisis.
- The president immediately declared a state of emergency.
- There's a fire blanket on the kitchen wall in case of emergencies.
- When a member of staff has a family emergency, a project can get delayed.
- Would you know what to do in an emergency situation?

- an emergency session of the United Nations
- an emergency shutdown of the nuclear reactor
- firefighters on call to respond to emergencies
- in times of national emergency
- one of the busiest accident and emergency departments in Scotland
- the New York police and fire and emergency responders
- the closure of the hospital's accident and emergency department
- the emergency evacuation of more than 300 passengers
- I always have some extra cash with me for emergencies.
- The government has been granted emergency powers.
- There is an emergency exit on each side of the aeroplane.
- This door should only be used in an emergency.

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

emergency

emer**gen**cy **S3 W3** /ɪ'mɜːdʒənsi \$ -3ɪv-BrE " AmE " noun (plural **emergencies**)

[uncountable and countable]

[Date: 1600-1700; Origin: From the idea of something suddenly 'emerging' or happening]

an unexpected and dangerous situation that must be dealt with immediately ⇒ **crisis**

" Lifeguards are trained to deal with emergencies.

in an emergency

" The staff need to know what to do in an emergency.

" In case of emergency, press the alarm button.

emergency exit/supplies etc (=used in an emergency)

" \$500,000 of emergency aid for the victims of the earthquake

" The plane had to make an emergency landing.

" The government called an emergency meeting to discuss the crisis. ⇒ ↑state of emergency

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COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **deal with an emergency** Several fire crews were called to deal with the emergency at the power plant.
- **cope with an emergency** (=succeed in dealing with an emergency) Do you think that you could cope with an emergency?
- **handle an emergency** (=deal with and make decisions about an emergency) There is always a doctor on call to handle emergencies.

■ emergency + NOUN

- **an emergency situation** If an emergency situation arises, the pilot and crew must stay calm.
- **emergency aid/relief/help** (=things such as food and medicine that are given to people when they are in a very dangerous situation) The charity made a television appeal for emergency aid to the region.
- **emergency treatment** (=medical treatment given to someone when they have been injured or become ill suddenly) The driver is undergoing emergency treatment at Park Royal Hospital.
- **an emergency operation** (=a medical operation that is carried out quickly when someone has been injured or become ill suddenly) He had an emergency operation to save his sight.
- **an emergency meeting** (=a meeting that is arranged quickly to discuss a very serious situation) The cabinet held an emergency meeting earlier today.
- **an emergency session** (=a political meeting that is arranged quickly to discuss a very serious situation) an emergency session of the UN Security Council
- **emergency measures** (=special actions that are taken to deal with a very serious situation) The president announced emergency measures to deal with terrorism.
- **emergency powers** (=special powers that are given to the government, police, or army because there is a very serious situation) The army was given emergency powers to help tackle the rising violence.
- **an emergency vehicle** (=an ambulance or fire engine) Emergency vehicles rushed to the scene.

■ adjectives

- **a serious emergency** (=a situation which involves danger to people) The police usually respond quickly to serious emergencies.
- **an extreme emergency** (=a situation that is very worrying or dangerous) These weapons should be used only in an extreme emergency.
- **a major emergency** (=a dangerous situation that affects a large number of people) In a major emergency, the national guard may be called in.
- **a sudden/unexpected/unforeseen emergency** (=a situation that was not planned) I left half an hour early in case of traffic jams or some other unforeseen emergency.

■ phrases

- **in case of emergency /in the event of an emergency** (=if there is an emergency) The fire-exit doors should only be opened in case of emergency.

emergency

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2375**^{MCW}

15000 **1762**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** EMERGENCY 21893

emergency 20358

emergencies 1535

¹⁰⁹³³**2129**²⁰²⁶⁹ *nn1*

⁷¹**89342**⁷³ *jj*

⁷**264268**¹⁰ *nnu*

⁶**348341**⁶ *np1*
