

bond

I

1. [bɒnd] *n*
 - 1) (долговое) обязательство, долговая расписка
bond of obligation - *юр.* долговое обязательство (за печатью)
 - 2) залог
 - 3) *шотл.* закладная, ипотека
 - 4) таможенная закладная
goods in /under/ bond - товары, не оплаченные пошлиной; товары, оставленные на таможне (до уплаты пошлины)
goods out of bond - товары, оплаченные пошлиной (на таможне)
to take out of /to release from/ bond - оплатить пошлиной, выкупить товары с таможни
2. поручитель
to stand bond for smb. - поручиться за кого-л.
3. обязательство, договор
his word is as good as his bond - он хозяин своего слова
4. *обыкн. р/ фин.* облигации, бонды
war bonds - облигации военного займа
government / *амер.* Treasury/ bonds - государственные облигации
5. 1) узы, связь
bonds of friendship - узы дружбы
bond(s) of wedlock - узы брака
common tastes make a bond between us - нас связывают общие вкусы
speech is the great bond that holds society together - язык - великая сила, которая связывает общество
- 2) *р/* оковы, цепи; тюрьма, неволя
in bonds - в неволе, в тюрьме
to break one's bonds asunder, to burst one's bonds - разорвать оковы
to break from one's bonds - освободиться от оков
6. *спец.*
 - 1) крепление, соединение, связка
 - 2) перевязка (*кирпичной кладки*)
 7. химическая связь

2. [bɒnd] *v*

1. 1) подписывать долговое обязательство, оформлять ипотеку
- 2) закладывать имущество
2. *фин.* выпускать облигации, бонды
3. оставлять товары на таможне (до уплаты пошлины)
4. *стр.* скреплять, связывать (*кирпичную кладку*)
he bonded the tiles to the floor with cement - он посадил плитки пола на цементный раствор
5. держаться (*на чём-л.*); сцепляться
concrete bonds to steel by natural adhesion - цемент сцепляется со сталью благодаря естественной адгезии

II

1. [bɒnd] *n уст.*
крепостной (крестьянин)
2. [bɒnd] *а уст.*
крепостной

bond

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bond **AW** [bond bonds bonded bonding] **noun, verb** *BrE* [bɒnd] ^m *NAmE*[bɑːnɪŋ] ^m**noun****STRONG CONNECTION**

1. **countable** ~ (between A and B) something that forms a connection between people or groups, such as a feeling of friendship or shared ideas and experiences
 - A bond of friendship had been forged between them.
 - The agreement strengthened the bonds between the two countries.
 - the special bond between mother and child

MONEY

2. **countable** an agreement by a government or a company to pay you interest on the money you have lent; a document containing this agreement
 - government bonds

see also ↑junk bond
3. **uncountable** (*law*) (especially *NAmE*) a sum of money that is paid as ↑bail
 - He was released on \$5 000 bond.
4. **countable** (*also* 'mortgage bond') (*SAfrE*) a legal agreement by which a bank lends you money to buy a house, etc. which you pay back over many years; the sum of money that is lent
 - to pay off a bond
 - We had to take out a second bond on the property.

- bond rates (= of interest)

ROPES/CHAINS

5. **bonds plural** (formal) the ropes or chains keeping sb prisoner; anything that stops you from being free to do what you want
- to release sb from their bonds
 - the **bonds of oppression/injustice**

LEGAL AGREEMENT

6. **countable** (formal) a legal written agreement or promise
- We entered into a solemn bond.

JOIN

7. **countable** the way in which two things are joined together
- a firm bond between the two surfaces

CHEMISTRY

8. **countable** the way in which atoms are held together in a chemical ↑**compound**

see sb's word is their bond at ↑**word** _n.

Word Origin:

Middle English: variant of ↑**band**.

Thesaurus:

bond noun C

- the special bond between mother and child

rapport • • **relationship** • • **empathy** • • **tie** • • **link** • • **partnership** • |formal **affinity** •

a/an bond/rapport/relationship/empathy/tie/link/partnership/link/affinity **between** A and B

(a) **close** bond/rapport/relationship/tie/link/partnership/affinity

have a/an bond/rapport/relationship/empathy/tie/link/partnership/affinity

Bond or rapport? Bond is more general than **rapport**, and describes relationships between countries and groups, as well as individuals. A **bond** is stronger and more important than a **rapport**, and may be **forged** over a period of time; you can have an **instant rapport** with sb that just happens without effort.

Example Bank:

- I decided to invest in some government bonds.
- She felt a bond of affection for the other girls.
- The bonds were redeemed in 2002.
- We try to forge bonds between the different communities.
- bonds of friendship
- the bond that links us
- the high yield on junk bonds

verb

JOIN FIRMLY

1. **transitive, intransitive** to join two things firmly together; to join firmly to sth else
- ~ **sth** This new glue bonds a variety of surfaces in seconds.
 - ~ **(A) to B** It cannot be used to bond wood to metal.
 - ~ **(A and B) together** The atoms bond together to form a molecule.

DEVELOP RELATIONSHIP

2. **intransitive, transitive ~ (with sb)** to develop or create a relationship of trust with sb
- Mothers who are depressed sometimes fail to bond with their children.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	bond
	BrE /bɒnd/
	NAme /bɑ:nd/
he / she / it	bonds
	BrE /bɒndz/
	NAme /bɑ:ndz/
past simple, past participle	bonded
	BrE /bɒndɪd/
	NAme /bɑ:ndɪd/
-ing form	bonding
	BrE /bɒndɪŋ/
	NAme /bɑ:ndɪŋ/

Word Origin:

bondI. **bond**¹ **AC** /bɒnd \$ bɑːnd **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ *noun* [countable][Word Family: *noun*: †bond, †bonding; *verb*: †bond]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old Norse; Origin: band]

1. **MONEY** an official document promising that a government or company will pay back money that it has borrowed, often with †interest:

" My father put all his money into stock market bonds.

" furious trading on the bond market ⇒ †junk bond, †premium bond, †savings bond

2. **RELATIONSHIP** something that unites two or more people or groups, such as love, or a shared interest or idea ⇒ **tie****bond between**

" the emotional bond between mother and child

bond with

" the United States' special bond with Britain

bond of

" lifelong bonds of friendship

3. **bonds** [plural] *literary* something that limits your freedom and prevents you from doing what you want**bonds of**

" the bonds of fear and guilt

4. **WITH GLUE** the way in which two surfaces become attached to each other using glue:

" Use a glue gun to form a strong bond on wood or china.

5. **CHEMISTRY** *technical* the chemical force that holds atoms together in a †molecule:

" In each methane molecule there are four CH bonds.

6. **WRITTEN AGREEMENT** a written agreement to do something, that makes you legally responsible for doing it ⇒ **contract**7. **my word is my bond** *formal* used to say that you will definitely do what you have promised8. **in/out of bond** *technical* in or out of a †bonded warehouse

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)■ **adjectives**▪ **a close/strong bond** A strong bond had developed between them.▪ **a common bond** (=one that people share) They shared a common bond – a love of literature.▪ **a special bond** There was a special bond between him and his mother.▪ **an emotional bond** As soon as we met we felt an emotional bond.■ **verbs**▪ **form/forged a bond** (=make a bond) Frequently horses form a strong bond with their riders.▪ **have a bond** Twins often have a very close bond.▪ **feel a bond** The people of the island feel a strong bond with each other.▪ **strengthen a bond** Sharing experiences strengthens bonds with friends.▪ **break/destroy a bond** He didn't want to do anything to break the bond between them.▪ **a bond develops** (=a bond of friendship developed between them) Over six months of working together, a close bond developed.II. **bond**² **AC** **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ *verb*[Word Family: *noun*: †bond, †bonding; *verb*: †bond]1. [*intransitive*] if two things bond with each other, they become firmly fixed together, especially after they have been joined with glue:

" It takes less than ten minutes for the two surfaces to bond.

2. [*intransitive*] to develop a special relationship with someone ⇒ **bonding****bond with**

" Time must be given for the mother to bond with her baby.

3. [*transitive*] *technical* to keep goods in a bonded warehouse**bond**12500 **2359**^{MCW}15000 **1567**^{COCA}RANGE: **3k BOND** 28971

bond 14558

bonded 1009

bonding 1803

bonds 11601

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

5210 **4273**⁹³⁴⁷ *nn1*1484 **9645**³²³² *np1*930 **16974**¹⁴⁰⁶ *vv0*508 **29816**⁵⁶² *vvi*8 **249744**¹¹ *nnu*