

**every**

['evri] а

1. 1) **каждый, всякий**

once in every week - раз в неделю

every hour on the hour - **амер.** каждый час (*т. е. в 6, 7, 8 и т. д. часов; обыкн. в радиопередачах*)every hour on the half-hour - ровно в половине первого, второго **и т. д.** (*в радиопередачах*)

every word of it is false - каждое слово тут - ложь

I'm expecting him every minute - я жду его с минуты на минуту

not every man could do it - не всякий человек мог бы это сделать

2) **всякий, все**

every face was smiling - на всех лицах была улыбка

the task will take up his every spare moment - эта задача займёт всё его свободное время

he spends every penny he earns - он до копейки проживает всё, что зарабатывает

it engaged his every thought - это занимало все его мысли

he has copied every word of it - он переписал это слово в слово

I enjoyed every minute /hour, word/ of it - я получил полное удовольствие (от этого), это было сплошное удовольствие

3) **каждый; любой**

every three hours [days, weeks, months] - каждые три часа [дня, недели, месяца]

every few months - раз в несколько месяцев, каждые два-три месяца

every second day - через день

every other - а) каждый второй; every other day - через день; write only on every other line - пиши через строчку; б) все

остальные; Tom was early but every other boy was late - Том пришёл рано, но все остальные мальчики опоздали

every other minute - а) через минуту; б) каждую минуту, ежеминутно, без конца

every time he comes [speaks] - каждый раз, когда он приходит [говорит]

in every way - а) во всех отношениях; б) всячески, любым способом

every one - а) **эмоц.-усил.** все без исключения; every one of his friends has left him - его оставили все его друзья; every one of us

was there - мы были там в полном составе /все как один/; б) = everyone

4) (**в отрицательных предложениях**) **(не) каждый, (не) все**

every pupil is not talented - не каждый ученик талантлив

every day is not suitable for walks - не все дни подходят для прогулок

2. **всякий; всевозможный; всяческий**

we have every confidence in him - мы питаем к нему полное доверие

I wish you every success - желаю вам всяческого /полного/ успеха

with every good wish - с наилучшими пожеланиями

there is every reason to believe that this is true - есть все основания полагать, что это правда

◇ every now and then, every now and again, every so often - время от времени; по временам

every last - всё до последнего; всё без исключения

strike out every last sentence of it - зачеркни всё до самого конца

every here and there - а) иногда; б) то там, то тут

every inch - а) весь, полностью, с головы до пят; б) настоящий, истинный

every bit - а) полностью; все; he is every bit of sixty - ему все шестьдесят; шестьдесят-то ему есть наверняка; б) совершенно,

во всех отношениях; точно; this plan is every bit as good as that one - этот план ни в чём не уступает тому

he is every bit as clever as she - он так же умён, как она

he is every bit of a soldier - он настоящий солдат

every man Jack, every mother's son - все до одного

every man for himself - каждый за себя; спасайся кто может

**every**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**every** BrE ['evri] <sup>а</sup> NAmE ['evri] <sup>а</sup> determiner

## 1. used with singular nouns to refer to all the members of a group of things or people

- She knows every student in the school.
- I could hear every word they said.
- We enjoyed every minute of our stay.
- Every day seemed the same to him.
- **Every single** time he calls, I'm out.
- I read **every last** article in the newspaper (= all of them) .
- They were watching her every movement.
- Every one of their CDs has been a hit.

2. **all possible**

- We wish you every success .
- He had every reason to be angry.

## 3. used to say how often sth happens or is done

- The buses go every 10 minutes.
- We had to stop every few miles.
- One in every three marriages ends in divorce.
- He has every third day off (= he works for two days then has one day off then works for two days and so on) .
- We see each other **every now and again** .
- **Every now and then** he regretted his decision.

Idiom: **↑every other**

## Word Origin:

[**every**] Old English *æ̆fre æ̆lc*, from *æ̆fre* 'ever' and *æ̆lc* 'each'.

## Grammar Point:

### each / every

Each is used in front of a singular noun and is followed by a singular verb ▪ Each student has been given his or her own email address. The use of **his** or **her** sometimes sounds slightly formal and it is becoming more common to use the plural pronoun **their**:

▪ Each student has been given their own email address.

When each is used after a plural subject, it has a plural verb ▪ They each have their own email address.

Every is always followed by a singular verb ▪ Every student in the class is capable of passing the exam.

Each of, **each one of** and **every one of** are followed by a plural noun or pronoun, but the verb is usually singular: ▪ Each (one) of the houses was slightly different ◊ ▪ I bought a dozen eggs and every one of them was bad. A plural verb is more informal.

## every

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**every** **S1 W1** /'evri/ *BrE* *AmE* *determiner* [always followed by a singular countable noun]

[Language: Old English; Origin: *æ̆fre æ̆lc* 'ever each']

1. used to refer to all the people or things in a particular group or all the parts of something:

▪ We looked carefully at every car that drove past.

▪ Every child will receive a certificate at the end of the course.

▪ I enjoyed every minute of the film.

▪ I listened carefully to every word he said.

**every single** (=used to emphasize that you mean 'all')

▪ He seems to know every single person in the school.

**every last drop/bit/scrap etc** (=all of something, including even the smallest amount of it)

▪ They made us pick up every last scrap of paper.

2.

a) used to say how often something happens

**every day/week/month etc** (=at least once on each day, in each week etc)

▪ They see each other every day.

▪ Richard visits his mother every week.

**every few seconds/ten days etc**

▪ Re-apply your sunscreen every two hours.

▪ Freda had to stop to rest every hundred metres or so (=each time she had gone 100 metres).

b) used to say how much distance there is between the things in a line

**every few feet/ten yards etc**

▪ There were traffic lights every ten yards.

3. **every time** whenever:

▪ The roof leaks every time it rains.

4. **every now and then/again** (also **every so often**) sometimes, but not often or regularly:

▪ I still see her every now and then.

5. **every other** the first, third, fifth etc or the second, fourth, sixth etc:

▪ You only need to water plants every other day.

▪ I visit my parents every other weekend.

6. **one in every three/two in every hundred etc** used to show how common something is:

▪ In Britain, one in every three marriages now ends in divorce.

7. the strongest or greatest possible:

▪ We wish you every happiness in your new home.

▪ There is every chance that he will recover.

▪ We have every reason to believe that the operation will be a success.

▪ We have every intention of winning this competition.

8. **in every way** in all ways:

▪ The school's much better now in every way.

9. **every bit as good/important etc** used to emphasize that something is equally as good, important etc as something else:

▪ Taking regular exercise is every bit as important as having a healthy diet.

▪ I loved him every bit as much as she did.

10. **every Tom, Dick, and Harry spoken** used to mean 'everyone' or 'anyone', especially when you disapprove because there is no limit on who can be included:

▪ I didn't want every Tom, Dick and Harry knowing about my private life.

11. **every which way** *American English informal* in every direction:

▪ The kids ran off every which way.

⇒ **every inch** at ↑inch<sup>1</sup>(3)

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## GRAMMAR

**Every** is used before a singular noun. Use a singular verb after it:

▪ Every member wears a uniform.

**Every** is usually used with a singular pronoun or determiner (he, she, it, his, himself etc):

▪ Every player did his best.

However, you can use 'they', 'them', 'their' etc when you do not want to say whether people are male or female:

▪ Every child has their own room.

**every**

12500 **221**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **81**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **EVERY** 492916

every 223674

everybody 53698

everyday 9418

everyone 78407

everything 108767

everywhere 18952

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

89986 **161**<sup>222782</sup> **at1**

692 **24871**<sup>763</sup> **rr31**

66 **93251**<sup>67</sup> **jj**

60 **97227**<sup>62</sup> **nn1**