

extension[ɪk'stɛnʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. 1) вытягивание; протягивание
2) натягивание
2. 1) протяжение; протяжённость
2) *геол.* простираание (*пласта*)
3. 1) расширение; удлинение; растяжение, увеличение
extension of a railway - удлинение линии железной дороги
tools are extensions of the human hands - орудия - это продолжение рук человека
2) распространение, расширение
extension of useful knowledge - расширение практических знаний
the extension of influence - рост влияния
the extension of competence - распространение компетенции (*на что-л.*)
a greater extension of liberty - расширение границ свободы
by extension - расширительно, в расширительном смысле
by extension the word has come to mean ... - расширительно это стало означать ...
4. продление, удлинение (*срока*); отсрочка, пролонгация
I want an extension until ... - я прошу отсрочки до ...
5. 1) пристройка; надставка
extension bag - складной чемодан
extension table - раздвижной стол
a table with side extensions - стол с двумя откидными досками
a house with two extensions - дом с двумя пристройками
an extension for an electric-light cord - удлинитель электропровода
2) дополнение; приложение
extension of remarks - *амер.* приложение к речи в конгрессе (*печатается как часть протокола*)
- 3) *тех.* надставка; выступ
6. курсы при колледже (*в т. ч. вечерние и заочные*)
University Extension - курсы при университете
7. 1) предоставление (*кредита, помощи*)
2) оказание (*услуги, гостеприимства и т. п.*)
8. 1) телефонный отвод; отводная трубка
2) добавочный номер
Extension 23 - добавочный 23 (*о телефоне*)
9. *ж.-д.* ветка
10. *мед.* выпрямление; вытяжение
extension apparatus - *мед.* приспособление для вытяжения
11. *лог.* объём понятия
12. *воен., спорт.* размыкание; расчленение
13. *спец.* детализация

extension

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ex·ten·sion [extension extensions] *BrE* [ɪk'stɛnʃn] ^ˈ *NAmE* [ɪk'stɛnʃn] ^ˈ **noun****INCREASING INFLUENCE**

1. **uncountable, countable** ~ (**of sth**) the act of increasing the area of activity, group of people, etc. that is affected by sth
 - the extension of new technology into developing countries
 - a gradual extension of the powers of central government
 - The bank plans various extensions to its credit facilities.
 - My home life was becoming no more than an extension of my job.

OF BUILDING

2. **countable** ~ (**to sth**) (*BrE*) (*NAmE add-ition*) a new room or rooms that are added to a house
3. **countable** a new part that is added to a building
 - a planned two-storey extension to the hospital

EXTRA TIME

4. **countable** ~ (**of sth**) an extra period of time allowed for sth
 - He's been granted an extension of the contract for another year.
 - a visa extension
 - (*BrE*) The pub had an extension (= was allowed to stay open longer) on Christmas Eve.
 - She was given an extension to finish writing her thesis.

TELEPHONE

5. **countable** (abbr. **ext.**) an extra telephone line connected to a central telephone in a house or to a ↑switchboard in a large building.
In a large building, each **extension** usually has its own number
 - We have an extension in the bedroom.
 - What's your extension number?

- Can I have extension 4332 please?

MAKING STH LONGER/LARGER

6. **uncountable, countable** the act of making sth longer or larger; the thing that is made longer and larger

- The extension of the subway will take several months.
- extensions to the original railway track
- **hair extensions** (= pieces of artificial hair that are added to your hair to make it longer)

COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY

7. **countable** a part of a college or university that offers courses to students who are not studying [↑]**full-time**; a programme of study for these students

- La Salle Extension University
- extension courses

COMPUTING

8. the set of three letters that are placed after a dot at the end of the name of a file and that show what type of file it is

- The extension.doc indicates a word-processing file.

ELECTRICAL

9. **countable (BrE)** = [↑]extension lead

Idiom: [↑]by extension

See also: [↑]addition

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from late Latin **extensio(n-)**, from **extendere** 'stretch out', from **ex-** 'out' + **tendere** 'stretch'.

Collocations:

Decorating and home improvement

Houses

refurbish/renovate / (BrE) do up a building/a house

convert a building/house/room into homes/offices/(*especially NAmE*) apartments/(BrE) flats

extend/enlarge a house/building/room/kitchen

build (BrE) an extension (to the back/rear of a house)/(NAmE) an addition (on/to sth)/(BrE) a conservatory

knock down/demolish a house/home/building/wall

knock out/through the wall separating two rooms

Decoration

furnish/paint / (especially BrE) decorate a home/house/apartment/flat/room

be decorated in bright colours/(*especially US*) colors/in a traditional style/with flowers/with paintings

paint/plaster the walls/ceiling

hang/put up/strip off/remove the wallpaper

install/replace /remove the bathroom fixtures/(BrE) fittings

build/put up shelves

lay wooden flooring/timber decking/floor tiles/a carpet/a patio

put up/hang/take down a picture/painting/poster/curtain

DIY/home improvement

do (BrE) DIY/carpentry/the plumbing/the wiring

make home improvements

add/install central heating/underfloor heating/insulation

fit/install double-glazing/a smoke alarm

insulate your house/your home/the walls/the pipes/the tanks/(*especially BrE*) the loft

fix/repair a roof/a leak/a pipe/the plumbing/a leaking (*especially BrE*) tap/(NAmE *usually*) faucet

block/clog (up)/unblock/unclog a pipe/sink

make/drill/fill a hole

hammer (in)/pull out/remove a nail

tighten/untighten/loosen/remove a screw

saw/cut/treat/stain/varnish/paint wood

Example Bank:

- Hair extensions make your hair look longer.
- He's applied for an extension of his visa.
- I'll give you my extension number, so you can phone me directly.
- She got an extension for writing her essay.
- The company sees brand extensions as a means of tempting back customers.
- The player has signed a five-year contract extension.
- The team appraisal is a logical extension of the individual appraisal interview.
- They're building an extension to their house.
- This new job is a further extension of his role as a manager.
- He's been granted an extension of the contract for another year.
- a planned extension to the hospital

extensionex **ten** **ʃən** S3 W3 /ɪk'stɛnʃən/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ noun

1. MAKING SOMETHING BIGGER OR LONGER [uncountable and countable] the process of making a road, building etc bigger or longer, or the part that is added

extension of

- the extension of the Jubilee underground line

2. EXTRA ROOMS [countable] *British English* another room or rooms which are added to a building

extension to

- the planned extension to the National Museum
- a loft extension

3. EXTRA TIME [countable usually singular] an additional period of time allowed for something:

- Donald's been given an extension to finish his thesis.
- The pub's got an extension tonight (=it will stay open longer than usual).

4. INCLUDE/AFFECT MORE THAN BEFORE [singular, uncountable] the development of something in order to make it affect more people, situations, areas than before

extension of

- the extension of the copyright laws to cover online materials
- an extension of the powers of the European Parliament

5. TELEPHONE [countable]

a) one of many telephone lines connected to a central system in a large building, which all have different numbers:

- Can I have extension 316, please?
- Do you know Mr Brown's extension number?

b) one of the telephones in a house that all have the same number

6. by extension used when you want to mention something that is naturally related to something else:

My primary responsibility is to the pupils, and by extension to the teachers and parents.

7. extensions [plural] long pieces of artificial hair that can be attached to your hair to make it look longer

hair extensions

8. COMPUTER [countable] *technical* a set of three letters that follow the name of a computer ↑file to show what it is. For example, the extension '.doc' shows that a file is a written document.

9. ELECTRIC WIRE [countable] *British English* an ↑extension lead

10. STRETCH ARM/LEG [uncountable and countable] the position of a part of the body when it is stretched, or the process of stretching it

11. UNIVERSITY/COLLEGE [uncountable] part of a university or college that offers courses to people who are not full-time students

extension

Freakuency Pack

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