

# vision

## 1. [ˈvɪʒ(ə)n] n

- 1) зрение, видение; зрительное восприятие  
 stereoscopic vision - пространственное зрение  
 the field of vision - поле зрения  
 the organ of vision is the eye - орган зрения - глаз  
 vision disorders - *мед.* нарушение зрения  
 it has impaired his vision - это испортило ему зрение  
 glasses for far [for close] vision - очки для дали [для работы]  
 within the range of vision - в пределах видимости

## 2) кино, тлв. видение

- vision of lens - видение съёмочного аппарата
- by vision - по телевидению

## 2. проницательность, прозорливость, дальновидность, предвидение

- a man of vision - дальновидный человек
- breadth of vision - широта кругозора

## 3. 1) мечта; образ, картина, представление

- visions of power [of wealth, of fame] - мечты о могуществе [о богатстве, о славе]
- romantic visions of youth - романтические мечты /грёзы/ юности

a vision of the future - картина /образ/ будущего

he has a clear vision of the future he wants for his children - он ясно представляет, какое будущее он желает своим детям

## 2) воображение

- the vision of a poet - воображение поэта
- the vision of a prophet - пророческий дар

## 3) видение; галлюцинация

Joan of Arc saw /had/ visions - у Жанны д'Арк были видения

## 4) призрак, привидение

## 4. (прекрасное) зрелище; (красивый) вид

the bride was a lovely vision - от невесты нельзя было глаз оторвать

the lake was a vision - озеро представляло собой прекрасное зрелище

## 5. *авт.* обзор (с автомобиля)

## 2. [ˈvɪʒ(ə)n] v редк.

1. предвидеть
2. представлять себе; видеть в воображении, воображать

# vision

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**vi·sion** **AW** [vision visions] **BrE** [ˈvɪʒn] **NAme** [ˈvɪʒn] **noun**

## 1. uncountable the ability to see; the area that you can see from a particular position

- to have **good/perfect/poor/blurred/normal vision**
- **20–20 vision** (= the ability to see perfectly)
- Cats have good **night vision** .
- The couple moved outside her **field of vision** .
- He glimpsed something on the edge of his vision.

**see also** ↑ **tunnel vision**

## 2. countable an idea or a picture in your imagination

- He had a vision of a world in which there would be no wars.
- I **had visions** of us getting hopelessly lost.
- The word conjures up visions of home and family.

## 3. countable a dream or similar experience, especially of a religious kind

- The idea came to her in a vision.

## 4. uncountable the ability to think about or plan the future with great imagination and intelligence

**Syn:** ↑ **foresight**

- a leader of vision
- He's a competent politician, but he lacks vision.

## 5. countable a ~ (of sth) (literary) a person of great beauty or who shows the quality mentioned

- She was a vision in white lace.
- a vision of loveliness

## 6. uncountable the picture on a television or cinema/movie theater screen

- We apologize for the loss of vision.

### Word Origin:

Middle English (denoting a supernatural apparition): via Old French from Latin **visio(n-)**, from **videre** 'to see'.

### Synonyms:

**sight**

view • vision

These are all words for the area or distance that you can see from a particular position.

**sight** • the area or distance that you can see from a particular position: ▪ He looked up the street, but there was no one in sight. ◇

▪ Leave any valuables in your car out of sight.

**view** • (rather formal) the area or distance that you can see from a particular position: ▪ The lake soon came into view.  
**vision** • the area that you can see from a particular position: ▪ The couple moved outside her field of vision ▪ (= total area you can see from a particular position) ▪.

### sight, view or vision?

**View** is more literary than **sight** or **vision**. It is the only word for talking about how well you can see: I didn't have a good sight/vision of the stage. **Vision** must always be used with a possessive pronoun: ▪ my/his/her etc. (field of) vision. It is not used with the prepositions **in**, **into** and **out of** that are very frequent with **sight** and **view**: There was nobody in vision. ◇A tall figure came into vision.

**in/out of** sight/view

**in/within** sight/view of sth

to **come into/disappear from** sight/view/sb's vision

to **come in** sight/view of sb/sth

to **block** sb's view/vision

sb's **line of** sight/vision

sb's **field of** view/vision

### Example Bank:

- A young girl in the town experienced a prophetic vision.
- As he approached, the vision faded and there was no one there.
- He outlined his vision for the new economic order.
- He was determined not to let emotions cloud his vision.
- Her vision cleared and she realized Niall was standing beside her.
- His plans for the country's future show a remarkable breadth of vision.
- I can read without glasses, but my distance vision is poor.
- She was aware of shapes moving across her field of vision.
- Someone was standing in my line of vision so I couldn't see the screen.
- The company needs to develop a global vision.
- The engineers had a clear vision of what they wanted to achieve.
- The eye test shows she has perfect vision.
- The high driving position gives excellent all-round vision.
- The name 'Las Vegas' conjures up a vision of casinos.
- The new leader set about imposing his vision on the party.
- The rain prevented her having clear vision of the road ahead.
- The tears blurred her vision.
- The word 'island' conjures up a vision of a relaxing summer holiday.
- They share a common vision for the development of health services.
- Use your peripheral vision widely when moving from place to place.
- a statesman of great vision
- a vision for the future
- an alternative vision of society
- an apocalyptic vision of the end of civilization
- He's a competent politician but he lacks vision.
- The couple moved outside her field of vision.
- my/his/her, etc. (field of) vision

## vision

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**vi** **ʒ** **n** **S3** **W2** **AC** /'vɪʒən/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun*

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: Latin visio, from visus, past participle of videre 'to see']

1. [uncountable] the ability to see **SYN** sight ⇔ **visual**:

▪ She suffered temporary loss of vision after being struck on the head.

▪ Tears blurred her vision (=made it difficult for her to see).

**good/normal/poor etc vision**

▪ children who are born with poor vision

**twenty-twenty/20-20 vision** (=the ability to see perfectly)

**night vision** (=the ability to see when it is dark)

2. [uncountable] the area that you can see:

▪ a figure at the edge of her vision

**sb's field/line of vision** (=the area someone is able to see without turning their head)

▪ As the cars overtake you, they are temporarily outside your field of vision.

3. [countable] an idea of what you think something should be like

**vision of**

▪ He had a clear vision of how he hoped the company would develop.

**vision for**

▪ The President outlined his vision for the future.

**grand/powerful/original etc vision**

▪ a grand vision for the country

4. **have visions of something** if you have visions of something happening, especially something bad, you imagine it happening:

▪ I had visions of the kids getting lost and getting abducted by some weirdo.

5. [countable] something that you seem to see as part of a powerful religious experience:

She had a vision in which Jesus appeared before her.

in a vision

He became a monk after seeing Saint Apollinaris in a vision.

6. [uncountable] the knowledge and imagination that are needed in planning for the future with a clear purpose:

We need a leader with vision and strong principles.

his enthusiasm and breadth of vision

7. a **vision of beauty/loveliness etc** *literary* someone who is very beautiful

8. [uncountable] the quality of a picture that you can see on a television

• • •

## COLLOCATIONS

### ADJECTIVES/NOUN + vision

- **good** I have good vision in my right eye.
- **normal** Short-sighted children may be unaware of what people with normal vision can see.
- **perfect** Babies aren't born with perfect vision.
- **20–20 vision** (=perfect vision) The soldier had 20-20 vision.
- **poor/defective** Her vision was quite poor and she always wore glasses.
- **blurred** (=not clear) He complained of headaches and blurred vision.
- **night vision** (=the ability to see when it is dark) Cats have good night vision but can't see colour very well.
- **peripheral vision** (=your ability to see things to the side of you when you are looking ahead) She could read easily, but her peripheral vision was poor.
- **double vision** (=when you see two of everything around you) One of the symptoms of the illness is double vision.
- **tunnel vision** (=when you can only see what you are directly looking at) A pupil with tunnel vision may have difficulty finding the words written on the blackboard.

### verbs

- **blur sb's vision** (=make someone not see clearly) Tears of fury blurred her vision, and she blinked them away.
- **clear your vision** She blinked to clear her vision.

## vision

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1978**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1240**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **3k** **VISION** 35909

vision 30327

visions 3714

visionary 1868

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

15186 **1389**<sup>30270</sup> *nn1*

37 **125315**<sup>38</sup> *nnu*

14 **183241**<sup>19</sup> *np1*