

atmosphere[ˈætməsfɪə] *n*

1. 1) атмосфера
- 2) газообразная среда *или* оболочка (*небесного тела и т. п.*)
- 3) воздух (*в помещении, городе и т. п.*)
- 4) *спец.* параметры (искусственной) атмосферы
2. окружающая среда, обстановка, атмосфера
- friendly [tense] atmosphere - дружественная [напряжённая] обстановка
- atmosphere of freedom, peace and security - атмосфера свободы, мира и безопасности
3. *физ.* атмосфера (*единица измерения давления*)
- ◇ atmosphere player - *кино разг.* статист, участник массовки, актёр окружения

atmosphere

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

at·mos·phere [atmosphere atmospheres] *BrE* [ˈætməsfɪə(r)] *NAmE*[ˈætməsfɪr] *noun*

1. **the atmosphere** *singular* the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth
 - the upper atmosphere
 - pollution of the atmosphere
 2. **countable** a mixture of gases that surrounds another planet or a star
 - Saturn's atmosphere
 3. **countable** the air in a room or in a confined space; the air around a place
 - a **smoky/stuffy atmosphere**
 - These plants love warm, humid atmospheres.
 4. **countable, singular, uncountable** the feeling or mood that you have in a particular place or situation; a feeling between two people or in a group of people
 - a party atmosphere
 - The hotel offers a friendly atmosphere and personal service.
 - Use music and lighting to create a romantic atmosphere.
 - There was an atmosphere of mutual trust between them.
 - The children grew up in an atmosphere of violence and insecurity.
 - The old house is full of atmosphere (= it's very interesting) .
- see** a heavy silence/atmosphere **at** ↑**heavy** *adj.*

Word Origin:mid 17th cent.: from modern Latin **atmosphæra**, from Greek **atmos** 'vapour' + **sphaira** 'ball, globe'.Thesaurus:**atmosphere** *noun C, U*

- The hotel offers a friendly atmosphere.

mood • • **feeling** • • **feel** • • **aura** • • **spirit** • • **climate** • • **tone** • |**BrE flavour** • |**AmE flavor** •a **general** atmosphere/mood/feeling/feel/spirit/climate/tone/flavouran **international** atmosphere/feel/climate/flavour**create** a/an atmosphere/mood/feeling/feel/aura/spirit/climate/mood**capture** the atmosphere/mood/feeling/spirit/tone/spirit/flavour of sth**Atmosphere or mood?** An **atmosphere** belongs especially to a place; a **mood** belongs to a group of people: ✗ **The hotel offers a friendly mood.**

- a leader who can gauge the popular mood

✗ **a leader who can gauge the popular atmosphere**Example Bank:

- Before the parade, the atmosphere was electric.
- Dangerous gases have escaped into the atmosphere.
- His blunt comments really soured the atmosphere.
- His funny remarks lightened the atmosphere.
- Last night's storm had cleared the atmosphere.
- Pesticides can kill wildlife and pollute the atmosphere.
- She could sense the hostile atmosphere in the room.
- She tries to create an atmosphere of calm and security for her children.
- Since their argument there had been a strained atmosphere between them.
- The atmosphere was charged with excitement.
- The bar has a relaxed, friendly atmosphere.
- The restaurant has a comfortable atmosphere.
- The spaceship should re-enter the earth's atmosphere later today.
- The whole atmosphere in the stadium changed dramatically.
- levels of radiation in the atmosphere
- the rarefied atmosphere of academic life
- Pollution of the atmosphere is a global problem.
- The northern lights are caused by charged particles in the upper atmosphere.

- The old house is full of atmosphere.
- The outermost part of the sun's atmosphere is called the corona.
- There was an atmosphere of mutual respect between them.

atmosphere

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

atmo|sphere S3 W2 /'ætməsfɪə \$ -fɪr/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Date: 1600-1700; Language: Modern Latin; Origin: atmosphaera, from Greek atmos 'liquid in the air, vapor' + Latin sphaera 'sphere']

1. [uncountable and countable] the feeling that an event or place gives you:

- " The hotel had a lovely relaxed atmosphere.
- " The atmosphere at home was rather tense.

atmosphere of

- " An atmosphere of optimism dominated the conference.

2. [uncountable] if a place or event has atmosphere, it is interesting:

- " The castle was centuries old and full of atmosphere.
- " The match was lacking in atmosphere.

3. **the atmosphere** the mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth

4. [countable] the mixture of gases that surrounds a ↑planet

5. [countable usually singular] the air inside a room:

- " a smoky atmosphere

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COLLOCATIONS

ADJECTIVES/NOUN + atmosphere

- **a good atmosphere** The club has a good atmosphere.
- **a happy/cheerful atmosphere** It's a good school and it has a very happy atmosphere.
- **a relaxed /friendly/informal atmosphere** Helen's flat has a very relaxed atmosphere.
- **a carnival/festive atmosphere** (=when people are celebrating something) Outside the stadium, there was a carnival atmosphere.
- **a welcoming atmosphere** (=when a place you arrive at feels friendly) The bar provides a welcoming atmosphere for a relaxing evening drink.
- **a cosy atmosphere** (=when a building, room etc is small, comfortable, and warm) With its low ceilings and open fire, the house has a cosy atmosphere.
- **a bad atmosphere** There's a bad atmosphere among the staff.
- **a strained/tense atmosphere** (=not relaxed) As soon as I went in, I was aware of the tense atmosphere in the room.

verbs

- **the atmosphere changes** New owners bought the hotel and the whole atmosphere changed.
- **create a good/bad atmosphere** Lighting is one of the most effective ways of creating a good atmosphere.

atmosphere

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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