

## trip

1. [trip] *n*

1) поездка, путешествие; экскурсия; рейс

pleasure trip - увеселительная поездка

business trip - деловая поездка, командировка

round trip - поездка туда и обратно

a trip abroad - заграничная поездка, поездка за границу

honeymoon trip - свадебное путешествие

maiden trip - первое путешествие

to take a trip - съездить, проехаться

to have a bad trip - плохо съездить

to go for a trip, to make a trip - отправляться в путешествие

to make trips - курсировать

extra trips were scheduled by railroad companies - железнодорожные компании запланировали/предусмотрели дополнительные рейсы

2) поход, визит

a trip to the dentist - визит к зубному врачу, посещение зубного врача

3) расстояние, покрываемое в ходе одной поездки

the village was one day's mule trip - до деревни был один день езды верхом

2. быстрая, лёгкая походка, лёгкий шаг

I know her by her trip - я узнаю её по походке

I heard the trip of her feet in the corridor - я услышал её лёгкие шаги в коридоре

3. спотыкание; падение (*споткнувшись обо что-л.*)

to make a trip - споткнуться, упасть

4. ложный шаг; ошибка; обмолвка; ляпсус

a trip in one point would have spoiled all - одна ошибка испортила бы всё

5. *сл.*

1) отключка; галлюцинирование под влиянием наркотика (*особ. ЛСД*)

2) переживание; ощущение; испытание

that was a bad trip -  $\cong$  мне плохо пришлось

to lay a bad trip on smb. - испортить кому-л. настроение

3) одержимость, навязчивая идея

he's on a nostalgia trip - он не может отделаться от ностальгии

4) особенность, черта характера

that's his trip - это в его духе

5) образ жизни; обстановка, обстоятельства

that's another trip - это другое дело

6. улов, полученный рыбаками судном на пути к промысловой области

7. *обыкн. спорт.*

1) подножка

2) заслон корпусом

8. *тех.* защёлка

9. 1) *тех.* расцепляющее устройство; выключатель (*подачи*)

2) *воен.* разобщитель (*в автоматическом оружии*)

10. *тех.* опрокидыватель

11. *горн.* состав (*вагонеток*)

12. *мор.* галс

2. [trip] *v*

1. идти легко и быстро; бежать вприпрыжку (*обыкн. trip away, trip down, trip in, trip out и т. п.*)

she came tripping down the garden path - она прибежала вприпрыжку по садовой дорожке

she tripped in /into the room/ - она впрорхнула в комнату

2. 1) (on, over) спотыкаться; падать (*споткнувшись обо что-л.*)

to trip on /over/ a stone - споткнуться о камень

to trip over one's own feet - зацепиться ногой за ногу

2) заставлять спотыкаться или поскользнуться

the wet board tripped me - я поскользнулся на мокрой доске

3) останавливать, преграждать

3. 1) запинаться, произносить с запинкой; спотыкаться (*тж. trip up*)

to trip (up) over a word - споткнуться на (трудном) слове

2) заплетаться (*о языке*)

he drank till his tongue tripped - он пил до тех пор, пока у него язык не стал заплетаться;  $\cong$  он столько выпил, что уже лыка не вязал

4. (*часто trip up*)

1) сделать ложный шаг, ошибку, ляпсус; обмолвиться

to catch smb. tripping - уличить кого-л., поймать кого-л. с поличным

all are apt to trip - всем свойственно ошибаться

2) сбить с толку, запутать; заставить сделать ложный шаг, ошибку

questions designed to trip him up - вопросы, имеющие целью сбить его с толку

the clever lawyer tripped the witness (up) - умный адвокат запутал свидетеля

3) поймать, уличить во лжи

she was not sure of her story and was easily tripped - в её рассказе было много противоречий, и её легко уличили во лжи  
the examining board tripped him up several times - экзаменационная комиссия несколько раз ловила его на ошибках

5. **сл.** отключаться под влиянием наркотика, начинать галлюцинировать; быть в отключке (*часто* trip out)

6. **обыкн. спорт.** ставить подножку (*часто* trip up)

the wrestler tripped (up) his opponent - борец сделал подножку и бросил противника на ковёр

7. танцевать легко и изящно

the young folks tripped it away on the grass - молодёжь лихо отплясывала на лужайке

8. **уст.** отправляться в путешествие; совершать поездку, экскурсию

9. **тех.**

1) расцеплять; выключать

2) (за)пускать, приводить в действие (*механизм*)

3) включаться, приходить в действие (*о механизме*)

10. **воен.** сбрасывать (*бомбу*)

11. **тех.** опрокидывать

12. **мор.**

1) выворачивать из грунта (*якорь*)

2) приподнимать (*мачту*), освобождать (*мачту*) от штифта (*перед укладкой ее на палубе*)

◇ to trip the light fantastic - танцевать

to trip over one another (in doing smth.) - делать что-л в спешке, наперегонки; расталкивать друг друга

## trip

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**trip** [trip trips tripped tripping] noun, verb BrE [ˈtrɪp] <sup>ⓘ</sup> NAmE [ˈtrɪp] <sup>ⓘ</sup>

noun

1. a journey to a place and back again, especially a short one for pleasure or a particular purpose

• Did you have a good trip?

• We **went on a trip** to the mountains.

• a **day trip** (= lasting a day)

• a **boat/coach trip**

• a **business/school/shopping trip**

• They **took a trip** down the river.

• We had to **make several trips** to bring all the equipment over.

**see also** ↑ego trip, ↑field trip, ↑round trip

2. (*slang*) the experience that sb has if they take a powerful drug that affects the mind and makes them imagine things

• an acid (= LSD) trip

3. an act of falling or nearly falling down, because you hit your foot against sth

**see** guilt trip at ↑guilt

### Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French *triper*, from Middle Dutch *trippen* 'to skip, hop'.

### Collocations:

#### Travel and tourism

##### Holidays/vacations

**have/take** (*BrE*) a holiday/(*NAmE*) a vacation/a break/a day off/(*BrE*) a gap year

**go on/be on** holiday/vacation/leave/honeymoon/safari/a trip/a tour/a cruise/a pilgrimage

**go** backpacking/camping/hitchhiking/sightseeing

**plan** a trip/a holiday/a vacation/your itinerary

**book** accommodation/a hotel room/a flight/tickets

**have/make/cancel** a reservation/(*especially BrE*) booking

**rent** a villa/(*both BrE*) a holiday home/a holiday cottage

(*especially BrE*) **hire/** (*especially NAmE*) **rent** a car/bicycle/moped

**stay in** a hotel/a bed and breakfast/a youth hostel/a villa/(*both BrE*) a holiday home/a caravan

**cost/charge** \$100 a/per night for a single/double/twin/standard/(*BrE*) en suite room

**check into/out of** a hotel/a motel/your room

**pack/unpack** your suitcase/bags

**call/order** room service

**cancel/cut short** a trip/holiday/vacation

##### Foreign travel

**apply for/get/renew** a/your passport

**take out/buy/get** travel insurance

**catch/miss** your plane/train/ferry/connecting flight

**fly (in)/travel in** business/economy class

**make/have** a brief/two-day/twelve-hour stopover/(*NAmE also*) layover in Hong Kong

**experience /cause/lead to** delays

**check (in)/collect/get/lose** (your) (*especially BrE*) luggage/(*especially NAmE*) baggage

**be charged for/pay** excess baggage

**board/get on/leave /get off** the aircraft/plane/ship/ferry

**taxi down/leave /approach /hit/overshoot** the runway

experience /hit/encounter severe turbulence  
suffer from/recover from/get over your jet lag/travel sickness

#### The tourist industry

attract/draw/bring tourists/visitors  
encourage/promote/hurt tourism  
promote/develop ecotourism  
build/develop/visit a tourist/holiday/(especially BrE) seaside/beach/ski resort  
work for/be operated by a major hotel chain  
be served by/compete with low-cost/(especially NAmE) low-fare/budget airlines  
book sth through/make a booking through/use a travel agent  
contact/check with your travel agent/tour operator  
book/be on/go on a package deal/holiday/tour  
buy/bring back (tacky/overpriced) souvenirs

#### Synonyms:

##### trip

journey • tour • expedition • excursion • outing • day out

These are all words for an act of travelling to a place.

**trip** • an act of travelling from one place to another, and usually back again: ▫ a business trip ◇ ▫ a five-minute trip by taxi

**journey** • an act of travelling from one place to another, especially when they are a long way apart: ▫ a long and difficult journey across the mountains

##### trip or journey?

A **trip** usually involves you going to a place and back again; a **journey** is usually one-way. A **trip** is often shorter than a **journey**, although it does not have to be: ▫ a trip to New York ◇ ▫ a round-the-world trip. It is often short in time, even if it is long in distance. **Journey** is more often used when the travelling takes a long time and is difficult. In North American English **journey** is not used for short trips: (BrE) ▫ What is your journey to work like?

**tour** • a journey made for pleasure during which several different places are visited: ▫ a tour of Bavaria

**expedition** • an organized journey with a particular purpose, especially to find out about a place that is not well known: ▫ the first expedition to the South Pole

**excursion** • a short trip made for pleasure, especially one that has been organized for a group of people: ▫ We went on an all-day excursion to the island.

**outing** • a short trip made for pleasure or education, usually with a group of people and lasting no more than a day: ▫ The children were on a day's outing from school.

**day out** • a trip to somewhere for a day, especially for pleasure: ▫ We had a day out at the beach.

a(n) **foreign/overseas** trip/journey/tour/expedition

a **bus/coach/train/rail** trip/journey/tour

to **go on** a(n) trip/journey/tour/expedition/excursion/outing/day out

to **set out/off on** a(n) trip/journey/tour/expedition/excursion

to **make** a(n) trip/journey/tour/expedition/excursion

#### Example Bank:

- Don't make a special trip just to get my newspaper.
- Enjoy your trip!
- From London to Oxford and back is a round trip of over a hundred miles.
- From São Paulo to Rio and back is a round trip of five hundred miles.
- From here visitors can take a boat trip along the coast to Lundy Island.
- He makes frequent trips to Poland.
- He set off on a road trip from Rhode Island to California.
- He's just back from a trip to Alaska.
- I had to cut short my trip when my wallet was stolen.
- In their last two away trips, Everton were defeated by Spurs.
- My last trip abroad was two years ago.
- My wife is away on a business trip.
- The first prize is a free trip to New York.
- The food alone made the trip worthwhile.
- The rest of our trip was uneventful.
- The trip home took us five hours!
- They are hoping to complete the trip in four days.
- They saved for years for their trip of a lifetime to Hawaii.
- We went on a day trip to the beach.
- Well, have a safe trip back!
- a field trip to the Science Museum
- a five-minute trip by taxi
- a geography field trip to study a limestone landscape
- a school trip to Washington, DC
- her dream trip to New Zealand
- Because of bad weather conditions, the trip was cancelled.
- From London to Oxford is a round trip of over 100 miles.
- From here you can take a trip to the temples.

- He goes on regular business trips.
- They had to make several trips to bring all the equipment over.
- Tomorrow there will be a boat trip to the island.
- We used to go on school trips to France when we were kids.

Derived ↑trip somebody up ▪ ↑trip up

verb (-pp-)

**1. intransitive** to catch your foot on sth and fall or almost fall

- She tripped and fell.
- ~ **over/on sth** Someone will trip over that cable.
- (figurative) I was tripping over my words in my excitement to tell them the news.
- ~ **over/up** Be careful you don't trip up on the step.

**2. transitive ~ sb (BrE also trip sb up)** to catch sb's foot and make them fall or almost fall

- As I passed, he stuck out a leg and tried to trip me up.
- The referee said Rooney was tripped and gave a penalty.

**3. intransitive + adv./prep. (literary)** to walk, run or dance with quick light steps

- She said goodbye and tripped off along the road.
- (figurative) a melody with a light tripping rhythm

**4. transitive ~ sth** to release a switch, etc. or to operate sth by doing so

- to trip a switch
- Any intruders will trip the alarm.

**5. intransitive (informal)** to be under the influence of a drug that makes you ↑hallucinate

see a trip/walk down memory lane at ↑memory lane, roll/slip/trip off the tongue at ↑tongue n.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	trip
	BrE /trɪp/
	NAme /trɪp/
he / she / it	trips
	BrE /trɪps/
	NAme /trɪps/
past simple, past participle	tripped
	BrE /trɪpt/
	NAme /trɪpt/
-ing form	tripping
	BrE /trɪpɪŋ/
	NAme /trɪpɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French *triper*, from Middle Dutch *trippen* 'to skip, hop'.

Example Bank:

- Be careful or you'll trip up.
- Don't leave toys on stairs where someone could trip and fall.
- I nearly tripped over the cat.
- One of the boys tripped over and crashed into a tree.
- She came tripping lightly down the stairs.
- She tripped on the loose stones.
- She went tripping along the path.
- Be careful you don't trip up on the step.

See also: ↑trip somebody up

trip

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. trip<sup>1</sup> S2 W2 /trɪp/ BrE " AmE " noun

**1. [countable]** a visit to a place that involves a journey, for pleasure or a particular purpose

trip to

Did you enjoy your trip to Disneyland?

trip from

The Palace is only a short trip from here.

business/school/shopping etc trip

a business trip to Japan

Two lucky employees won a round-the-world trip.

coach/boat/bus trip

a boat trip up the Thames

day trip (=a pleasure trip done in one day)

It's an 80-mile round trip (=a journey to a place and back again) to Exeter.

return trip (=when you are travelling back to where you started)

I'm afraid you've had a wasted trip (=a trip in which you do not achieve your purpose) Mr Burgess has already left.

go on/take a trip

We're thinking of taking a trip to the mountains.

He was unable to **make** the **trip** to accept the award.

2. [countable] **informal** the strange mental experiences someone has when they take a drug such as ↑LSD:  
a bad trip
  3. [singular] **American English informal** a person or experience that is amusing and unusual:  
Julie's such a trip!
  4. [countable] an act of falling as a result of hitting something with your foot:  
accidents caused by trips or falls
- ⇒ ↑ego trip, ⇒ **guilt trip** at ↑guilt<sup>1</sup>(4), ⇒ ↑round trip

• • •

## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ verbs

- **go on a trip** (=go somewhere and come back) I've been on a coach trip to France.
- **take a trip** (=go somewhere for pleasure) Take a trip on the Santa Fe railway or cruise on a Mississippi paddle boat.
- **make a trip** (=go somewhere, and perhaps come back) I couldn't see him making the long trip to Minneapolis alone.

### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + trip

- **a business trip** I'm on a business trip with my boss.
- **a shopping/fishing/skiing etc trip** He was knocked off his bicycle on his way home from a shopping trip.
- **a school trip** (=when children and teachers from a school go somewhere) She went on a school trip to Tuscany.
- **a coach/bus/boat trip** They took a boat trip to see the seals.
- **a day trip** (=when you go somewhere for pleasure and come back the same day) Take a day trip to York, which is just 15 miles away.
- **a round trip** (=a journey to a place and back again) His wife makes a hundred and fifty mile round trip to see him twice a week.
- **the return trip** (=the journey back to a place) A day or two later she began her return trip to Chicago.
- **a wasted trip** (=a trip in which you do not achieve what you wanted to) I'm afraid you've had a wasted trip. We don't have those shoes in stock.

• • •

## THESAURUS

- **trip** *noun* [countable] a visit to a place that involves a journey, done for pleasure, business, shopping etc: The trip to the coast took longer than we expected. | Did you have a good trip?
- **journey** *noun* [countable] **especially British English** an occasion when you travel from one place to another, especially a long distance: a long train journey | We continued our journey on foot. | They made the journey across the plains in a covered wagon.
- **travel** *noun* [uncountable] the general activity of travelling, especially over long distances for pleasure. Don't confuse **travel** and **trip**: a special ticket for train travel around Europe | Foreign travel is becoming increasingly popular.
- **travels** *noun* [plural] trips to places that are far away: She told us about her travels in South America.

### ■ different types of trip

- **tour** *noun* [countable] a trip for pleasure, during which you visit several different towns, areas etc: She's on a three week tour of Europe.
- **excursion** *noun* [countable] a short trip to visit a place on holiday, usually by a group of people: You can go on an afternoon excursion to Catalina Island.
- **expedition** *noun* [countable] a long and carefully organized trip, especially to a dangerous or unfamiliar place: Lewis and Clark's expedition across North America | Scott led an expedition to the South Pole.
- **commute** *noun* [countable] a trip to or from work that someone does every day: How long is your daily commute?
- **crossing** *noun* [countable] a trip by boat from one piece of land to another: The Atlantic crossing was rough and stormy.
- **cruise** *noun* [countable] a trip by boat for pleasure: We went on a cruise around the Caribbean.
- **voyage** *noun* [countable] a very long trip in which you travel by ship or in a spacecraft: Columbus set out on his voyage across the ocean.
- **trek** *noun* [countable] a long and difficult trip on foot, in a place far from towns and cities: They did a trek across the Atlas Mountains.
- **pilgrimage** *noun* [countable] a trip to a holy place for religious reasons: She went on a pilgrimage to Lourdes.

## II. **trip**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>a</sup> *AmE* <sup>a</sup> *verb* (past tense and past participle **tripped**, present participle **tripping**)

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: triper]

1. **FALL** (also **trip up**) [intransitive] to hit something with your foot by accident so that you fall or almost fall **SYN** **stumble**:  
He tripped and fell.

### trip over

Clary tripped over a cable and broke his foot.

### trip on

He tripped on the bottom step.

2. **MAKE SOMEBODY FALL** (also **trip up**) [transitive] to make someone fall by putting your foot in front of them when they are moving:

Baggio was tripped inside the penalty area.

3. **SWITCH ON** [transitive] to switch on a piece of electrical equipment by accident:

An intruder had tripped the alarm.

4. **WALK/DANCE** [intransitive always + adverb/preposition] **literary** to walk, run, or dance with quick light steps:

a little girl tripping down the lane

5. **trip off the tongue** to be easy to say or pronounce:

Monofluorophosphate! It doesn't exactly trip off the tongue, does it?

6. **DRUG** (also **trip out**) [intransitive] **informal** to experience the mental effects of a drug such as ↑LSD:

They must have been tripping.

7. **trip the light fantastic** to dance – used humorously

**trip up** *phrasal verb*

1. to make a mistake, or to force someone to make a mistake by tricking them:

" On his latest album, Kowalski trips up attempting more modern songs.

**trip somebody** ↔up

" an attempt to trip up the Prime Minister on policy issues

2. to hit something with your foot so that you fall, or to make someone do this

**trip somebody** ↔up

" He chased the thief, tripped him up, and grabbed the camera.

**trip**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1869**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **987**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** TRIP 47401

trip 34294

trips 11148

tripping 790

tripped 1169

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

19560 **1228**<sup>34022</sup> *nn1*

127 **66163**<sup>130</sup> *vvi*

114 **69521**<sup>118</sup> *vv0*

17 **177325**<sup>20</sup> *nnu*

3 **467921**<sup>4</sup> *np1*