incident Apresyan (En-Ru)

**1.** ['insid(ə)nt] *n* 

1. случай, происшествие; инцидент

frontier/border/ incidents - пограничные инциденты

daily incidents - повседневные случаи /происшествия/

to misinterpret an incident - неверно истолковать инцидент/случившееся/

to lead up to an incident - привести к инциденту

2. 1) побочное обстоятельство

an incident of a plot - один из пунктов заговора

2) *лит.* эпизод

an incident in a play - эпизод в пьесе

3. *юр. обыкн. pl* обязанности*или* привилегии, связанные с пребыванием на каком-л. посту, в какой-л. должности и *т. п.* 

## 2. ['insid(ə)nt] a

1. (to) свойственный, присущий, характерный

diseases incident to childhood - болезни, которыми болеют в детстве

dangers incident to travel - опасности, связанные с путешествиями

weaknesses incident to human nature - слабости, присущие человеческой натуре

hardships are incident to the life of explorers - жизнь исследователей сопряжена с трудностями

2. редк. случайный, несущественный, побочный

3. физ. падающий

incident rays - падающие лучи

incident particle - бомбардирующая частица

#### incident

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

in-ci-dent AW [incident incidents] BrE ['Insident] NAME ['Insident] noun

- 1. countable something that happens, especially sth unusual or unpleasant
  - · His bad behaviourwas just an isolated incident.
  - One particular incident sticks in my mind.
- 2. countable, uncountable a serious or violent event, such as a crime, an accident or an attack
  - There was a shooting incident near here last night.
  - The demonstration passed off without incident .
- 3. countable a disagreement between two countries, often involvingmilitary forces
- a border/diplomatic incident

### Word Origin:

late Middle English: via Old French from Latin incident- 'falling upon, happening to', from the verb incidere, from in- 'upon' + cadere 'to fall'.

## Thesaurus:

# incident noun C, U

• There was a shooting incident near here last night.

event · · episode · · affair · · experience · · development · · business · |formal occurrence ·

a **strange** incident/event/affair/experience/development/occurrence

witness a/an incident/event/episode

a/an incident/event/episode/experience occurs/takes place

## Example Bank:

- After nearly falling twice, she managed to make it to the top of the cliff without further incident.
- An error in the translation nearly caused a diplomatic incident.
- An incident room was set up at a police station near the site of the crash.
- He came to regret the whole incident.
- He recalled a similar incident 14 months earlier.
- He was asked to leave the club following an incident at a training camp.
- He was asked whether he had ever experienced any incidents of discrimination.
- His back still hurts from an incident with a vacuum cleaner.
- It is feared that the attack may not have been an isolated incident.
- No major security incidents happened at the Olympic Games that year.
- Saturday's incident illustrates the fragility of the peace in the country.
- She described the incident as outrageous.
- She received a serious jaw injury in an off-the-ball incident.
- She was never disciplined over the incident.
- Talks between the neighbouring countries were called off following a border incident.
- Talks were called off following a border incident.
- The demonstration passed without incident.
- The group is believed to have been responsible for several terrorist incidents.
- The hot-headed tennis star became involved in an incident with the umpire.
- The incident sparked a riot which lasted three days.
- The incident was extremely well handled.
- The patrol had covered 200 miles without incident.

- The pedestrian who had nearly been run over reported the incident to the police.
- The police said that two men had been arrested after the match in unrelated incidents.
- The police said that two men had been arrested in unrelated incidents.
- The story is based on an actual incident.
- They all laughed as he recounted the amusing incident.
- Three soldiers were wounded in the incident.
- · a minor incident involvinga bus
- · incidents arising out of an industrial dispute
- · scattered incidents of violence across the country
- · some of the worst incidents of urban violence
- the government's desire to play down the incident
- The police are setting up an incident room near the murder spot

#### incident

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

in cident S3 W2 AC /'Insedent, 'Insident/ BrE \* AmE \* noun [countable]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: Latin, present participle of incidere 'to fall into]

1. an event, especially one that is unusual, important, or violent:

- Am I at risk because of some incident in my sexual past?
- Roads were sealed off because of a major incident.

### without incident

The plane landed without incident.

#### **REGISTER**

**Incident** is used mainly in journalism or in formal contexts. In everyday English, people usually say **something happened** rather than talking about **an incident**:

Am I at risk because of something that happened in my past?

2. a serious disagreement between two countries:

You could have caused a major diplomatic incident.

• • •

### **COLLOCATIONS**

## adjectives

- **a serious incident** The road is closed following a serious incident earlier today.
- a major incident (=very serious) The most recent major incident was an explosion at an oil refinery.
- **a small/minor incident** An apparently minor incident sparked off rioting.
- the whole incident The whole incident was caught on CCTV.
- a separate incident Young men were killed in two separate incidents on the same day.
- a related incident (=connected to another incident) The report describes a number of related incidents.
- an isolated incident (=one that happens on its own, not together with others) Luckily the attack turned out to be an isolated incident
- the latest incident (=the most recent one) In the latest incident a post office was broken into.
- a dramatic incident (=unexpected and exciting) Viewers watched the dramatic incident on the television news.
- a violent incident There have been several violent incidents at football matches recently.
- a tragic incident (=one that involves someone's death) Andrew's father was lost at sea in this tragic incident.
- an unfortunate incident (=involving an accident or argument) Disciplinary action may be taken overthis unfortunate incident.
- an embarrassing incident He left after an embarrassing incident in the bar.
- a strange/unusual incident Any unusual incidents should be reported to the police.
- a shooting/stabbing incident (=when someone is shot or stabbed) Two men died today in a shooting incident.

# verbs

- an incident happens The incident happened as Mrs Edwards was walking her dog.
- an incident occurs formal The tragic incident occurred just after midnight.
- cause an incident His carelessness caused a major incident.
- provoke/spark off an incident (=cause it to happen suddenly) It is claimed that the police provoked the incident.
- be involved in an incident All those involved in the incident were sacked.
- deal with/handle an incident The police were criticized for the way in which they handled the incident.
- describe an incident Police asked the victim to describe the incident.
  • •

### **THESAURUS**

- event something that happens, especially something important, interesting, or unusual: He spoke of the tragic event in which more than 100 people died. | recent political events
- occurrence /ə'kʌrəns \$ ə'kʌrəns/ formal something that happens used especially when saying how often something happens: Divorce is a common occurrence these days. | Storms like this one are fortunately a rare occurrence. | Accidents are almost a daily occurrence on this road.
- incident something that happens, especially something that is unusual or unpleasant, or something that is one of several events: He died after a violent incident outside a nightclub. | This latest incident could put an end to his career.
- occasion an important social event or celebration: She only wore the dress for special occasions. | It was his 100th birthday, and friends and family gathered to mark the occasion.
- affair [usually singular] something that happens, especially something shocking in political or public life which involves several people and events: The affair has caused people to lose confidence in their government.

• phenomenon /fɪˈnɒmənən, fɪˈnɒmɪnən\$ fɪˈnɑ□mən□□ṃən/ something that happens or exists in society, science, or nature, especially something that is studied because it is difficult to understand: natural phenomena such as earthquakes | Homelessness is not a new phenomenon.

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RANGE: 4k INCIDENT 18659

incident <sup>12888</sup> incidents <sup>5771</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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